

ATLAS latest results and future prospects

Corfu, September 2017

Pippa Wells, CERN



ATLAS Letter of Intent. 1 October 1992

Introduction

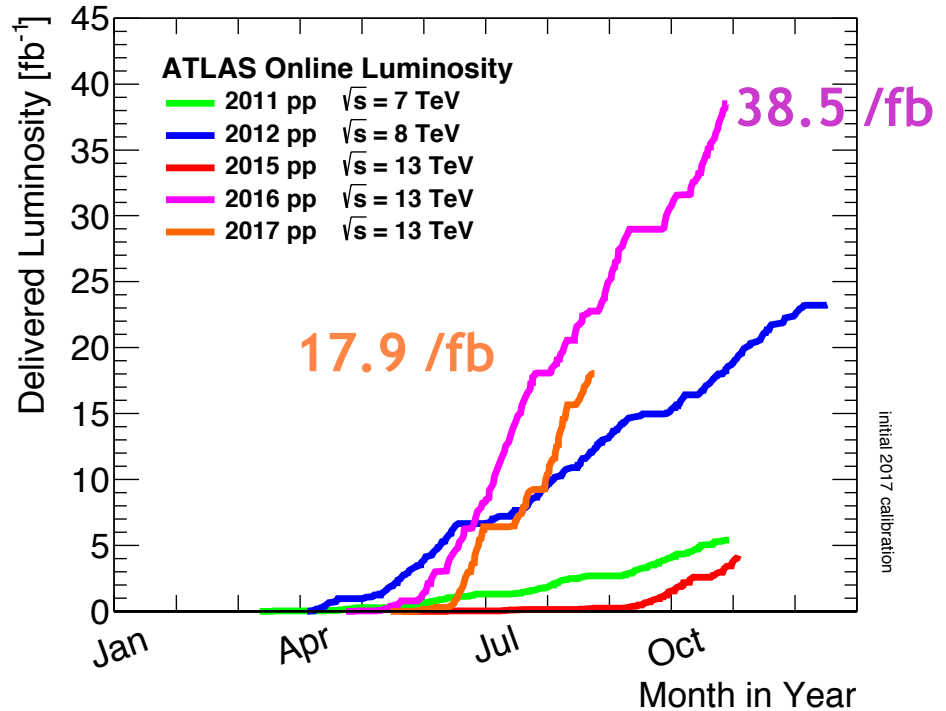
- This talk covers selected highlights of ATLAS results
 - More details in many other dedicated talks during this workshop [see next slide]
- Running conditions and performance in Run 2
 - Pileup mitigation
- Measurements
 - Electroweak, QCD, top physics, Higgs boson.
 - Emphasis on some personal favourites
- Searches for SUSY and other BSM physics
 - Spoiler: no new hints of signals
- Future prospects with upgrades
 - More pileup!

More information

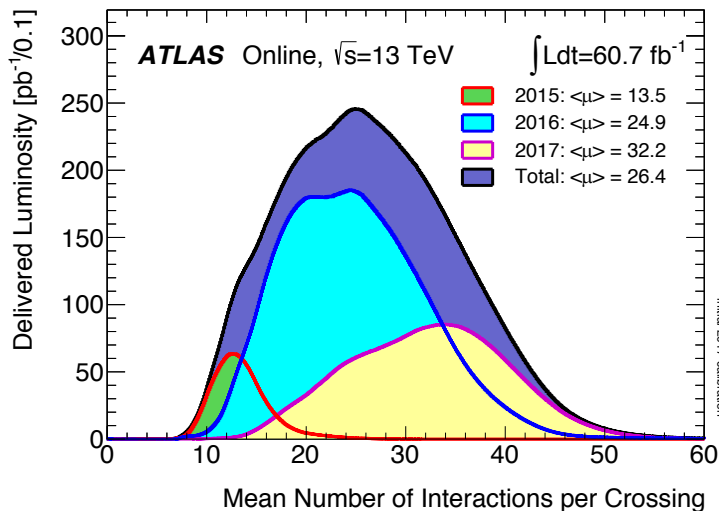
- ATLAS Public Results <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic>
- Overview talks including ATLAS results
 - Recent Standard Model results in ATLAS and CMS (Beauchemin)
 - Top physics in ATLAS and CMS (Diez Pardos)
 - Higgs (SM and BSM) in ATLAS and CMS (Coadou)
 - Physics Prospects for HL-LHC with the ATLAS detector (Iconomidou-Fayard)
 - Recent SUSY results in ATLAS (Mamuzic)
 - Recent Exotics and beyond the SM results in ATLAS and CMS (Pigazzini)
- ATLAS young Scientist talks
 - Search for ttH production in the 3 lepton final state at ATLAS (Wang)
 - Search for dark matter in the jet+missing transverse momentum topology with ATLAS (Ratti)
 - Measurement of the W-boson mass at the ATLAS experiment (Kivernyk)
 - Measurement of $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ in the semileptonic final state using the ATLAS detector (De Maria)

LHC and ATLAS performance

- Peak lumi in 2017
 $1.74 \times 10^{34} \text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
- 2016: $1.38 \times 10^{34} \text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
- Goal for 2017 and 2018:
 45/fb per year at 13 TeV
 with ~50% stable beam time
- Design pileup $\langle \mu \rangle \sim 23$

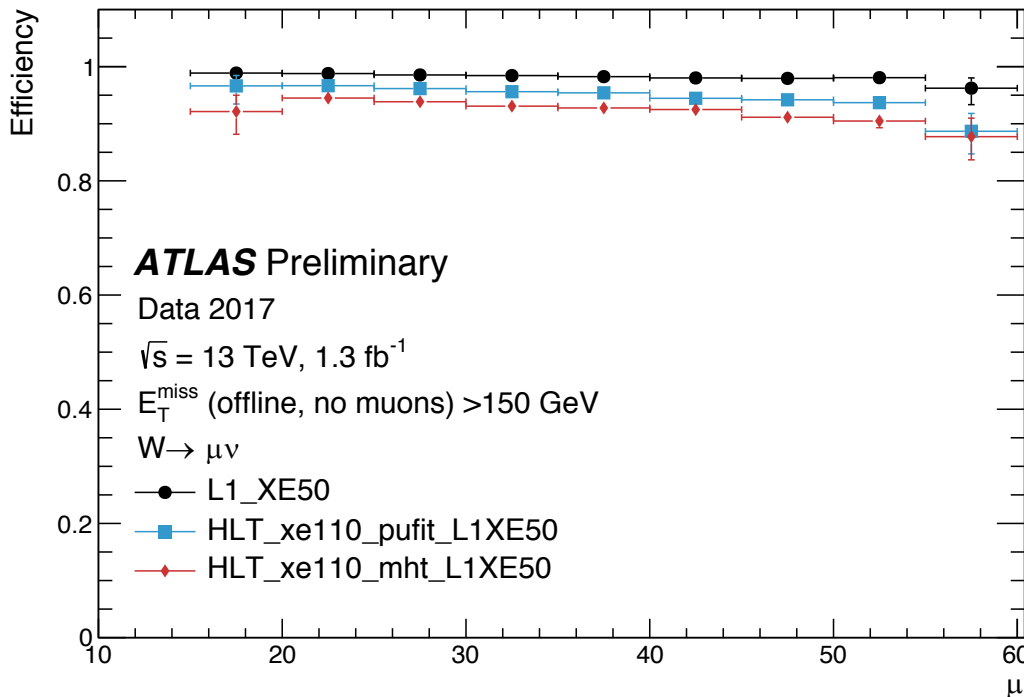


- Algorithms for pileup mitigation needed at trigger level to keep low thresholds

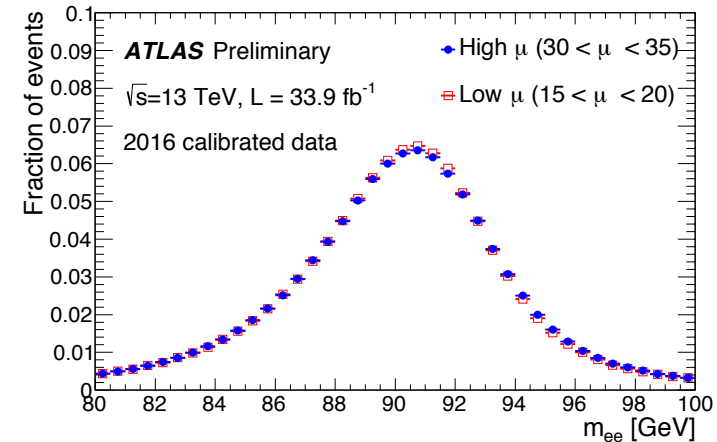


Physics object performance with pileup

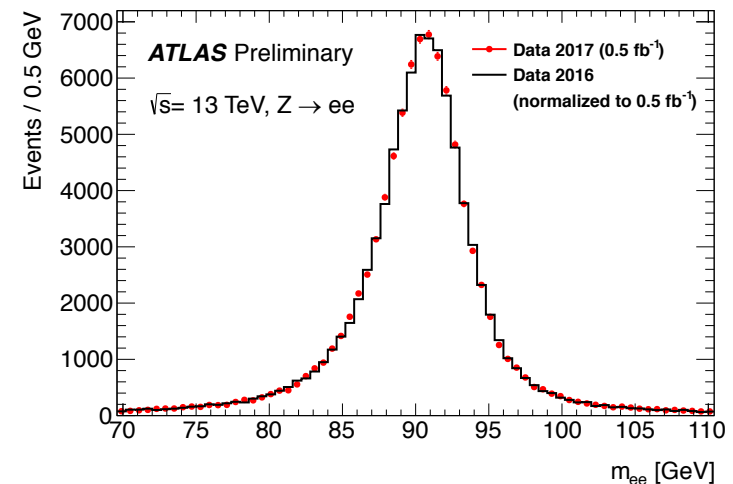
- Continuous work to refine calibrations and trigger performance
 - Examples: Level 1 and high level trigger E_T^{miss} in $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$ events (2017)
 - Mass of $Z \rightarrow ee$ events (2016 high vs. low μ and 2017 vs. 2016)



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ATLAS Highlights

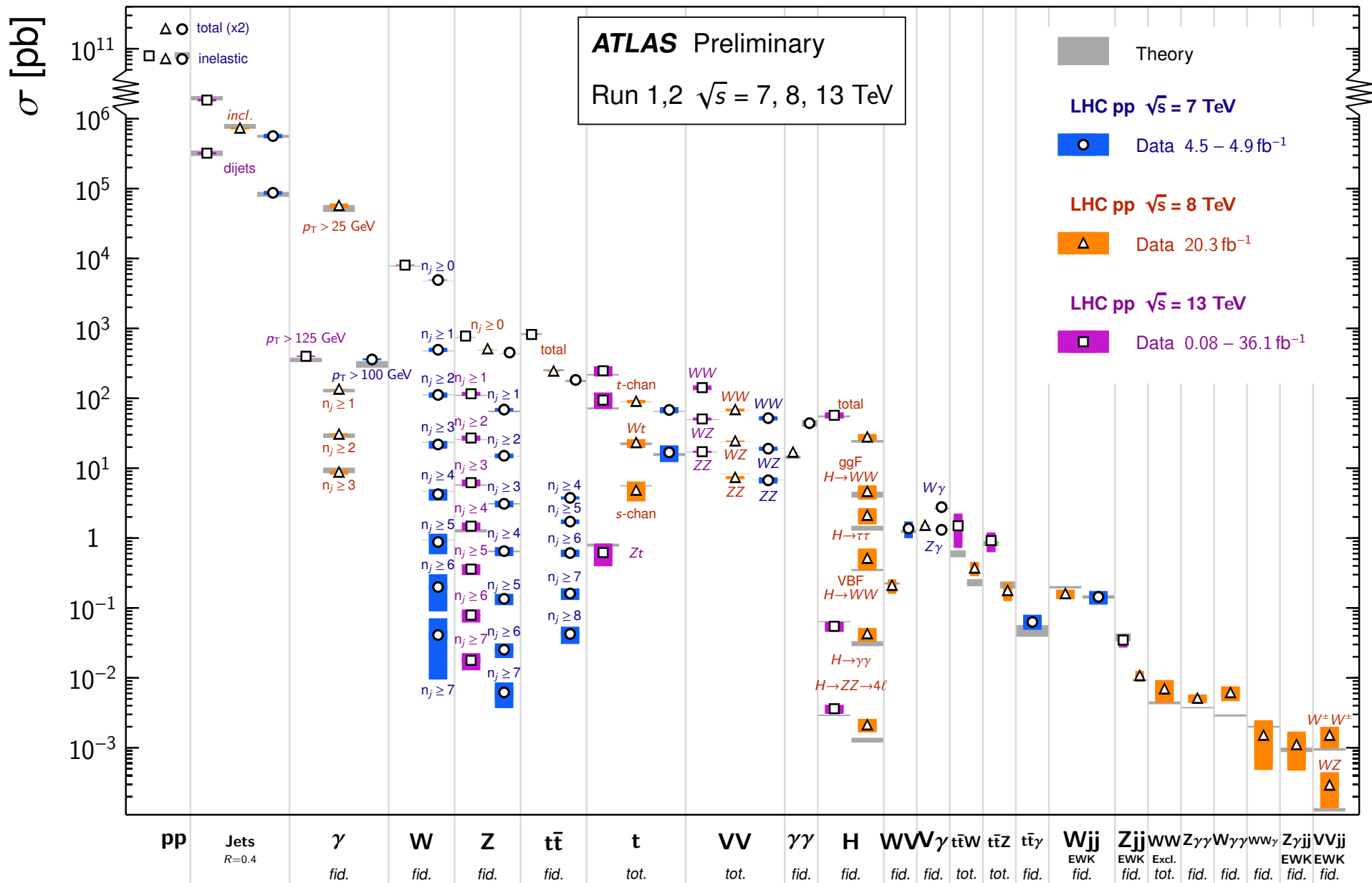


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Standard Model measurements

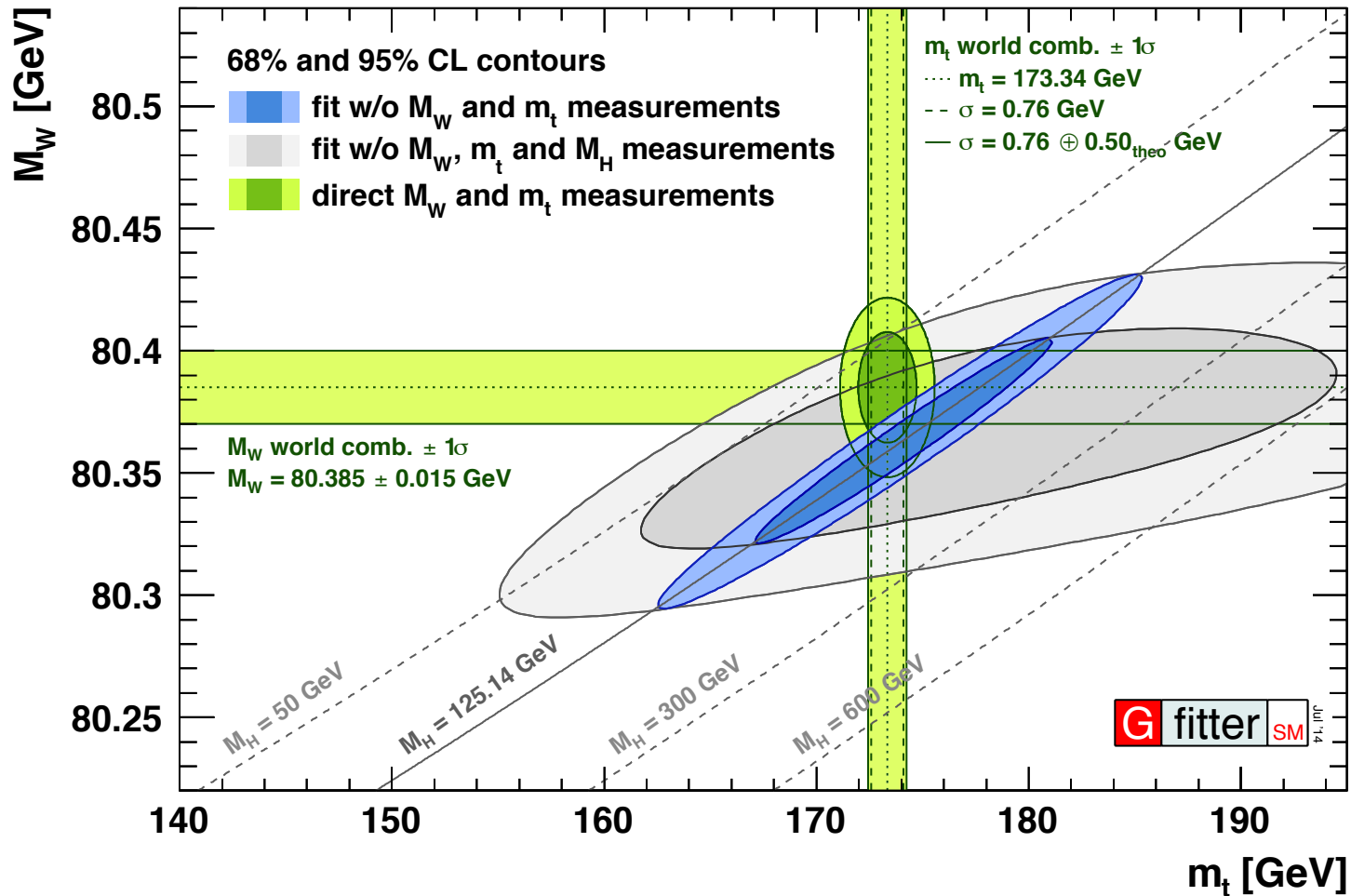
Standard Model Production Cross Section Measurements

Status: July 2017



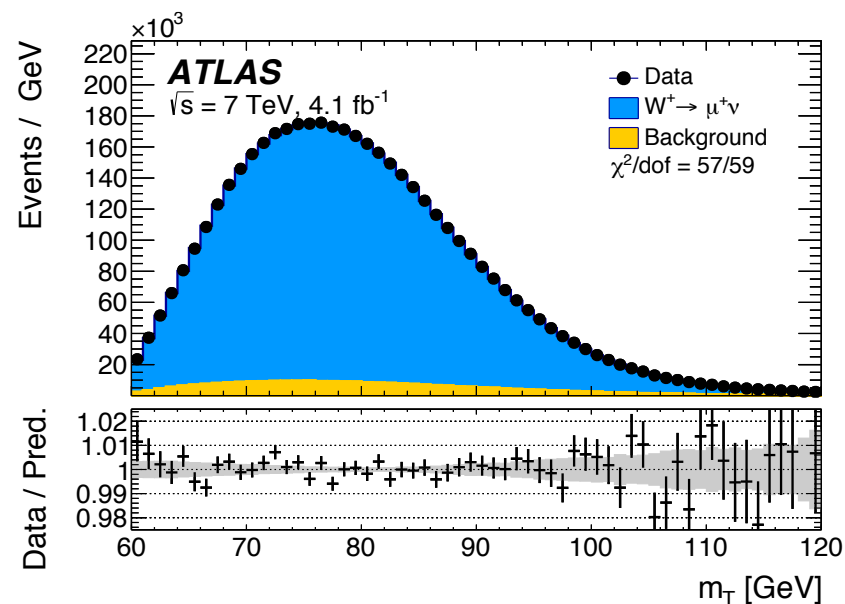
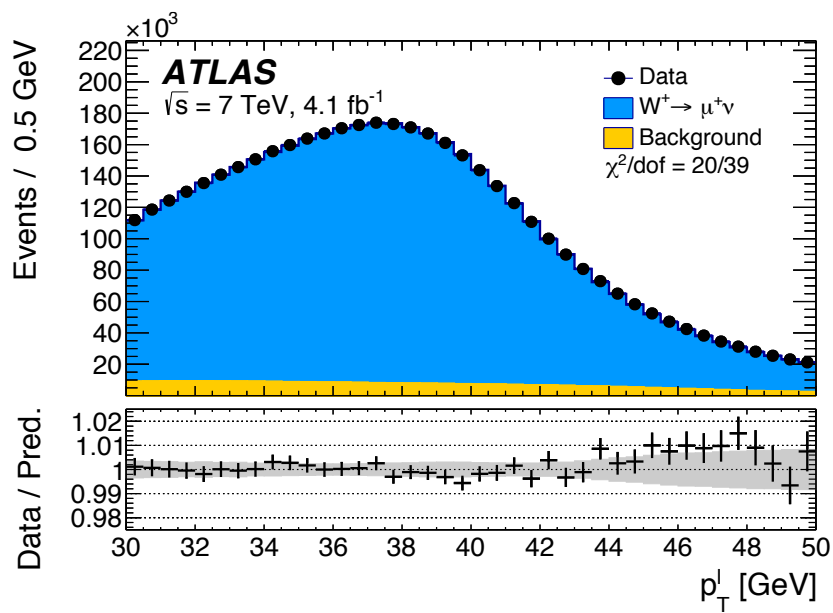
Electroweak standard model

SM prediction is more precise than direct W mass measurement



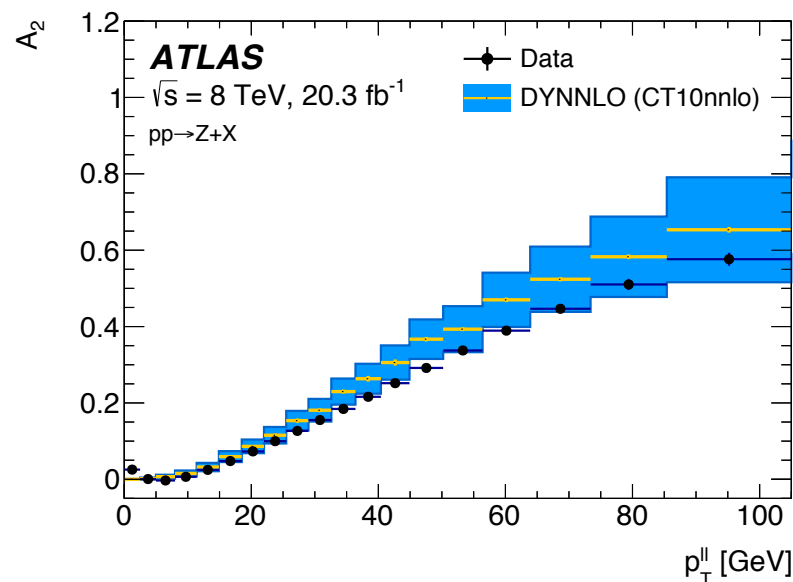
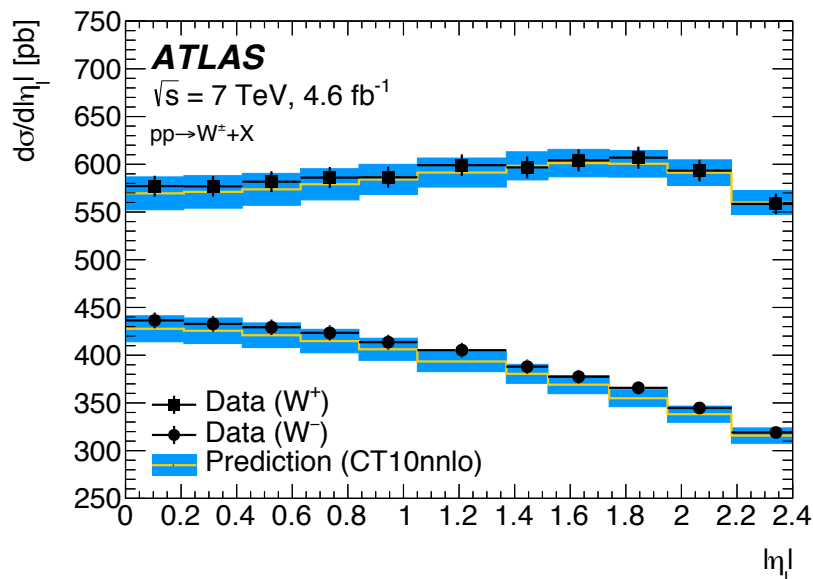
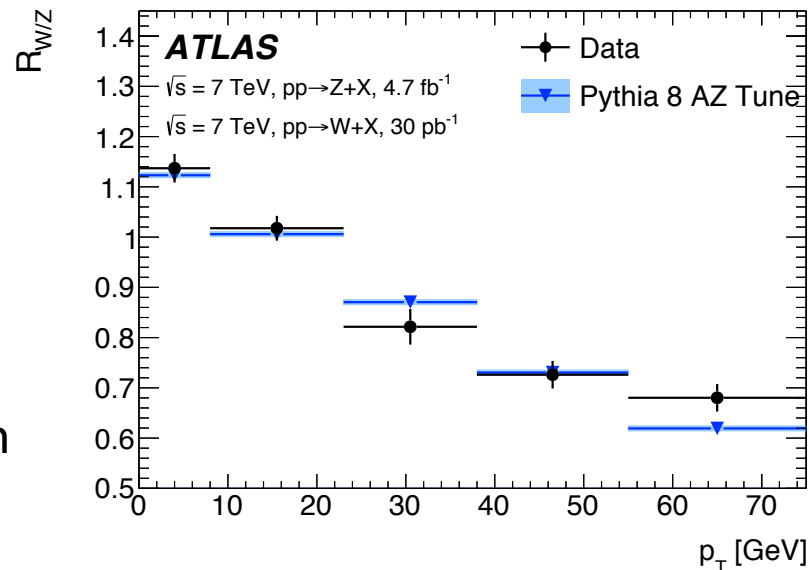
New W mass from ATLAS

- Template fits to lepton p_T or transverse mass of lv system (7 TeV pp)
 - $Z \rightarrow ll$ events also used for calibration
 - Experimental challenge - calibrate leptons and hadronic recoil
 - Multijet background from fits in bins of lepton isolation
- Physics modelling uncertainties dominate
- Closure tests: comparison of W^+, W^-, e, μ, p_T fit or m_T fit



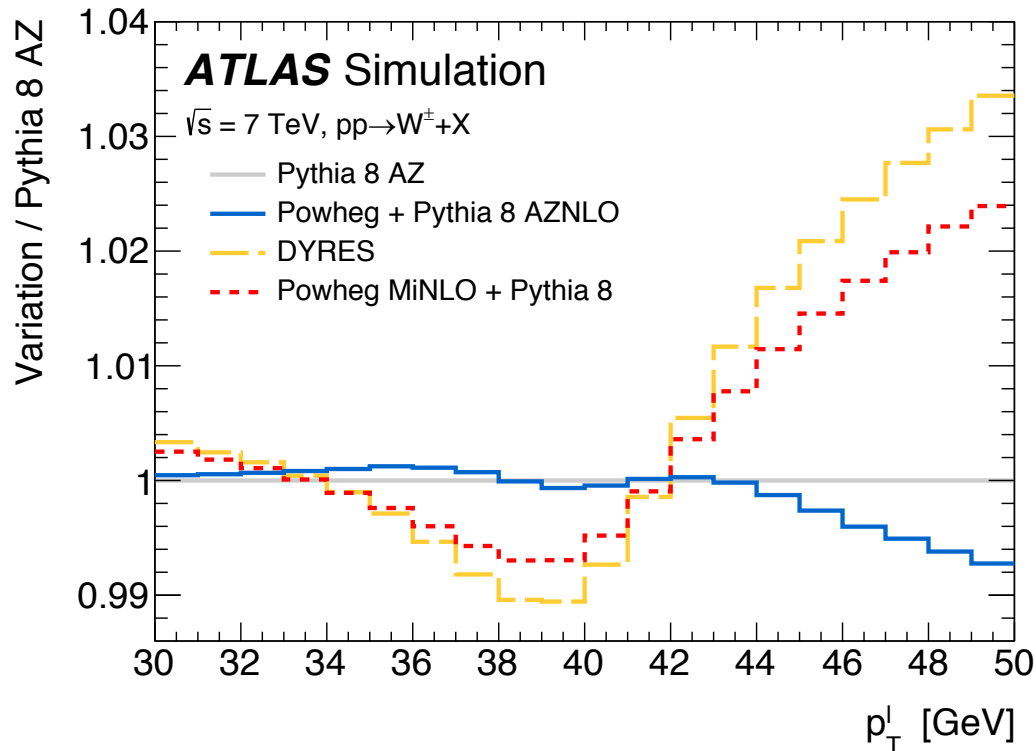
Physics modelling for W mass

- Uncertainties constrained from data (including Z at 8 TeV)
 - p_T^W from PYTHIA 8 with AZ tune, after fit to Z data
 - Reweight rapidity distribution and angular variables to NNLO
 - Validate angular variables with Z data



W mass uncertainties

- Alternative p_T^W models are not used



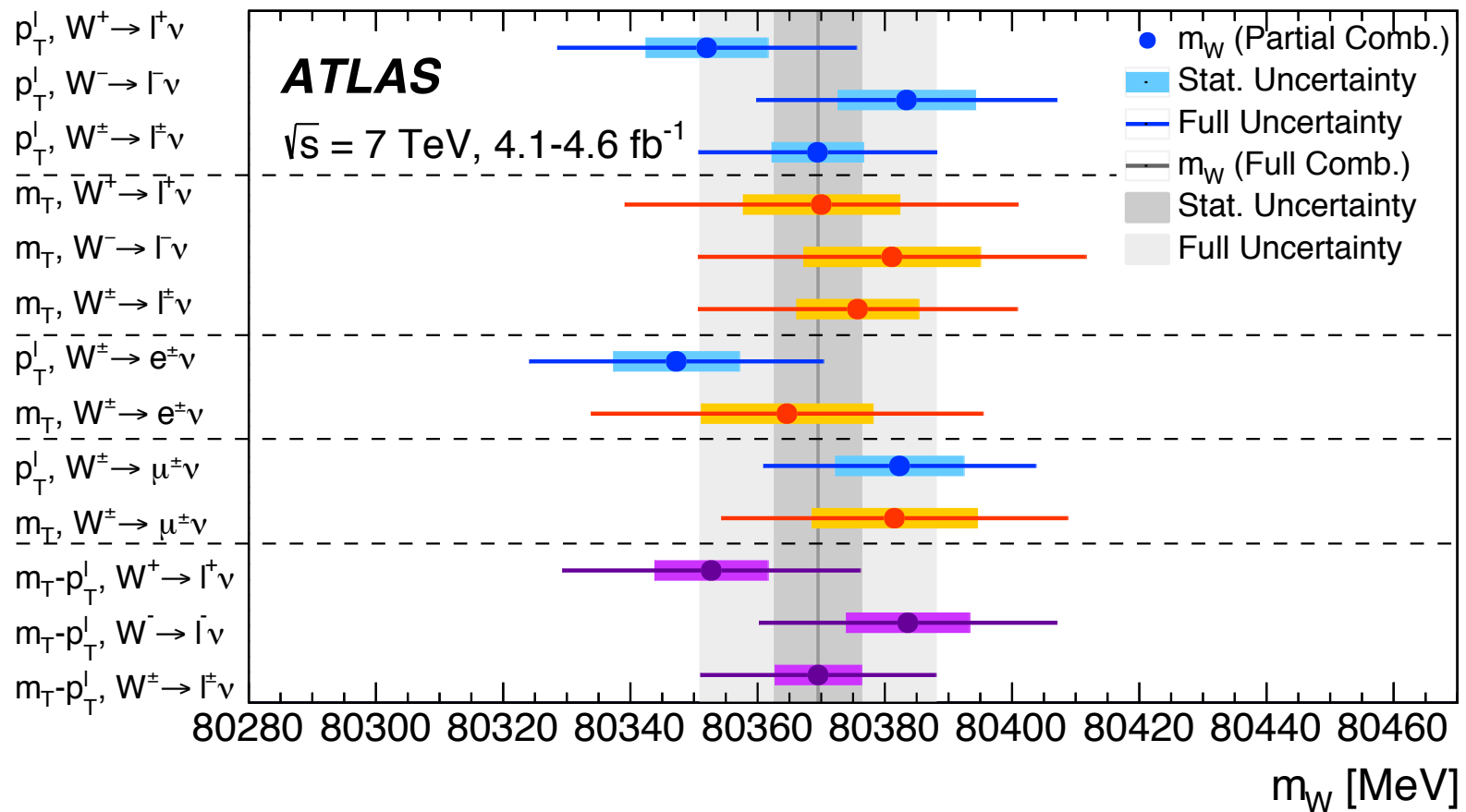
- Total uncertainties

Uncertainty	[MeV]
Statistical	7
Experimental systematic	11
QCD	8
PDF	9
QED	6
$p_T(W)$	n/a

W mass result

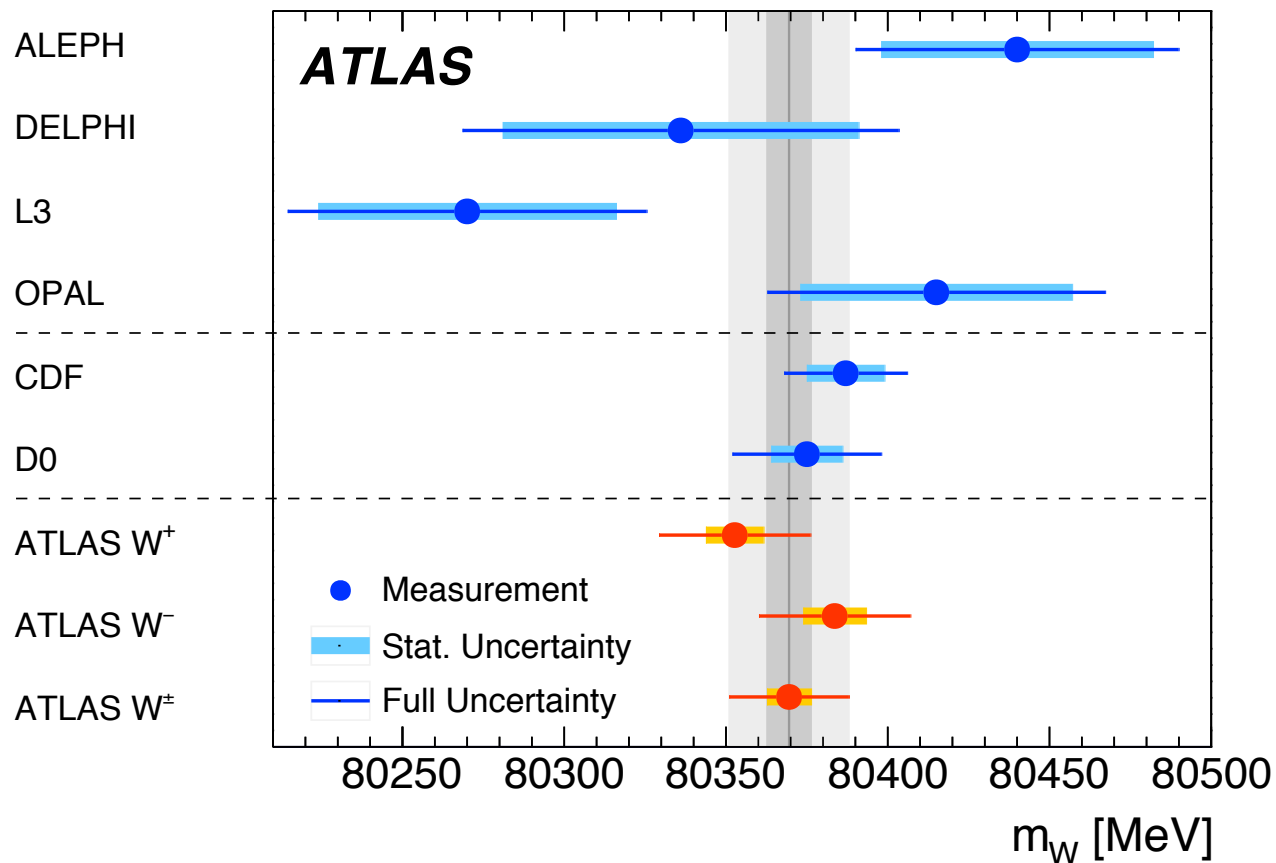
- Combined result:

$$m_W = 80370 \pm 7(\text{stat}) \pm 11(\text{exp}) \pm 14(\text{mod}) = 80370 \pm 19 \text{ MeV}$$



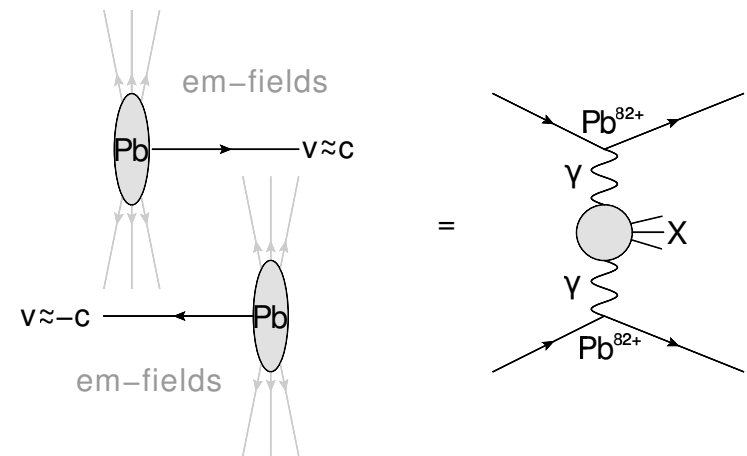
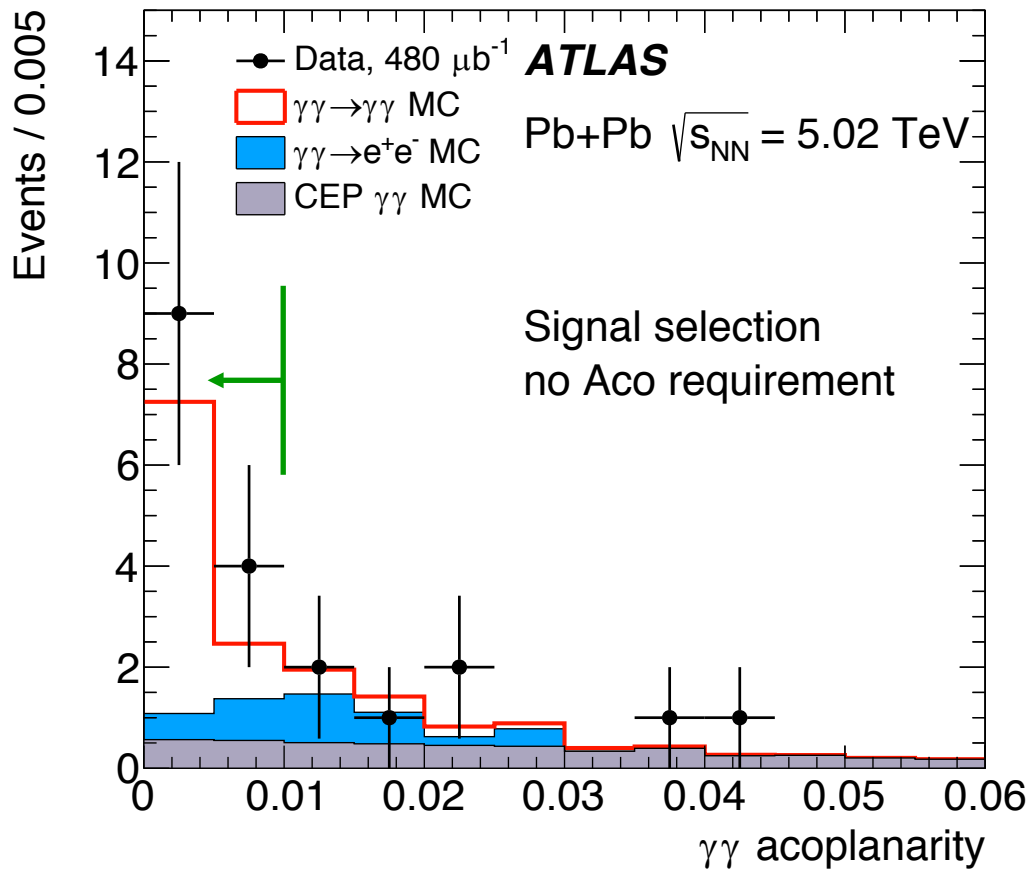
W mass result

- Combined result:
 $m_W = 80370 \pm 7(\text{stat}) \pm 11(\text{exp}) \pm 14(\text{mod}) = 80370 \pm 19 \text{ MeV}$
- Compare total uncertainty: CDF $\pm 19 \text{ MeV}$, D0 $\pm 23 \text{ MeV}$



Light-by-light scattering

- Evidence for $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ in the large electromagnetic fields of colliding lead ions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=5.02$ TeV
 - 13 events with 2.6 ± 0.7 background; 4.4σ significance



Ultraperipheral events,
with only two photons
in the final state

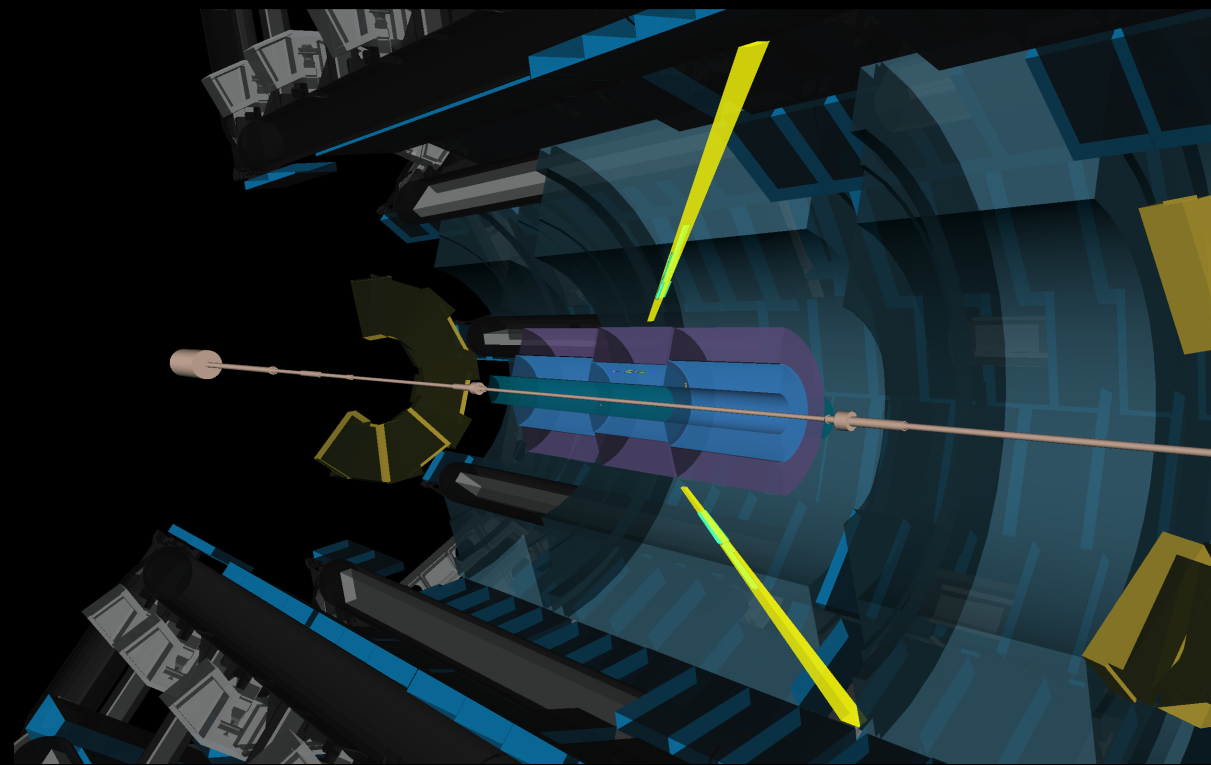
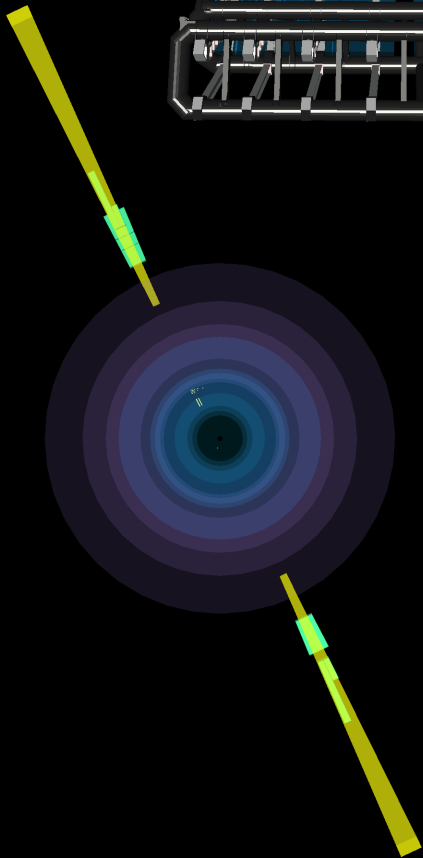
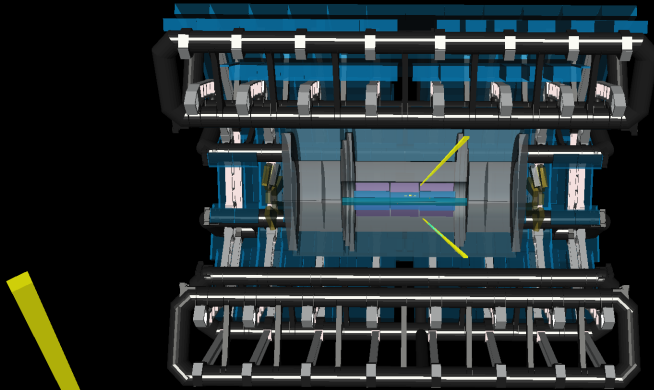
Ultra peripheral Pb-Pb collision



Run: 287931

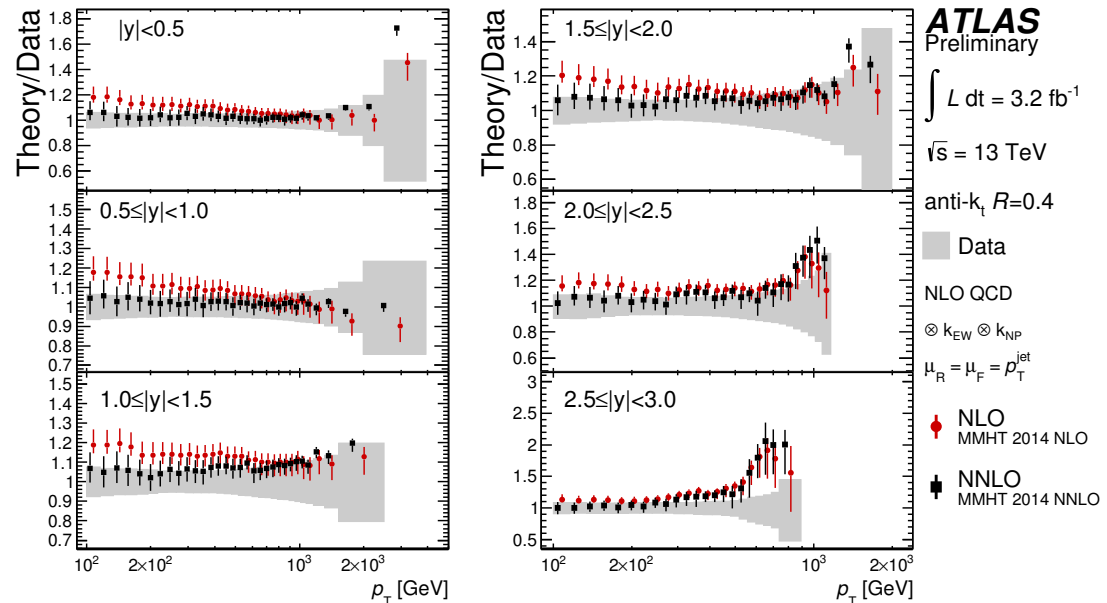
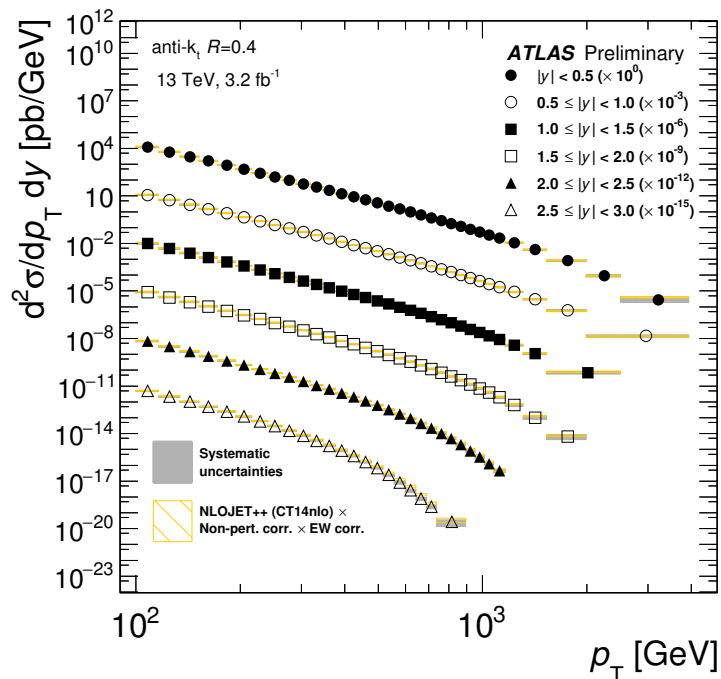
Event: 461251458

2015-12-13 09:51:07 CEST



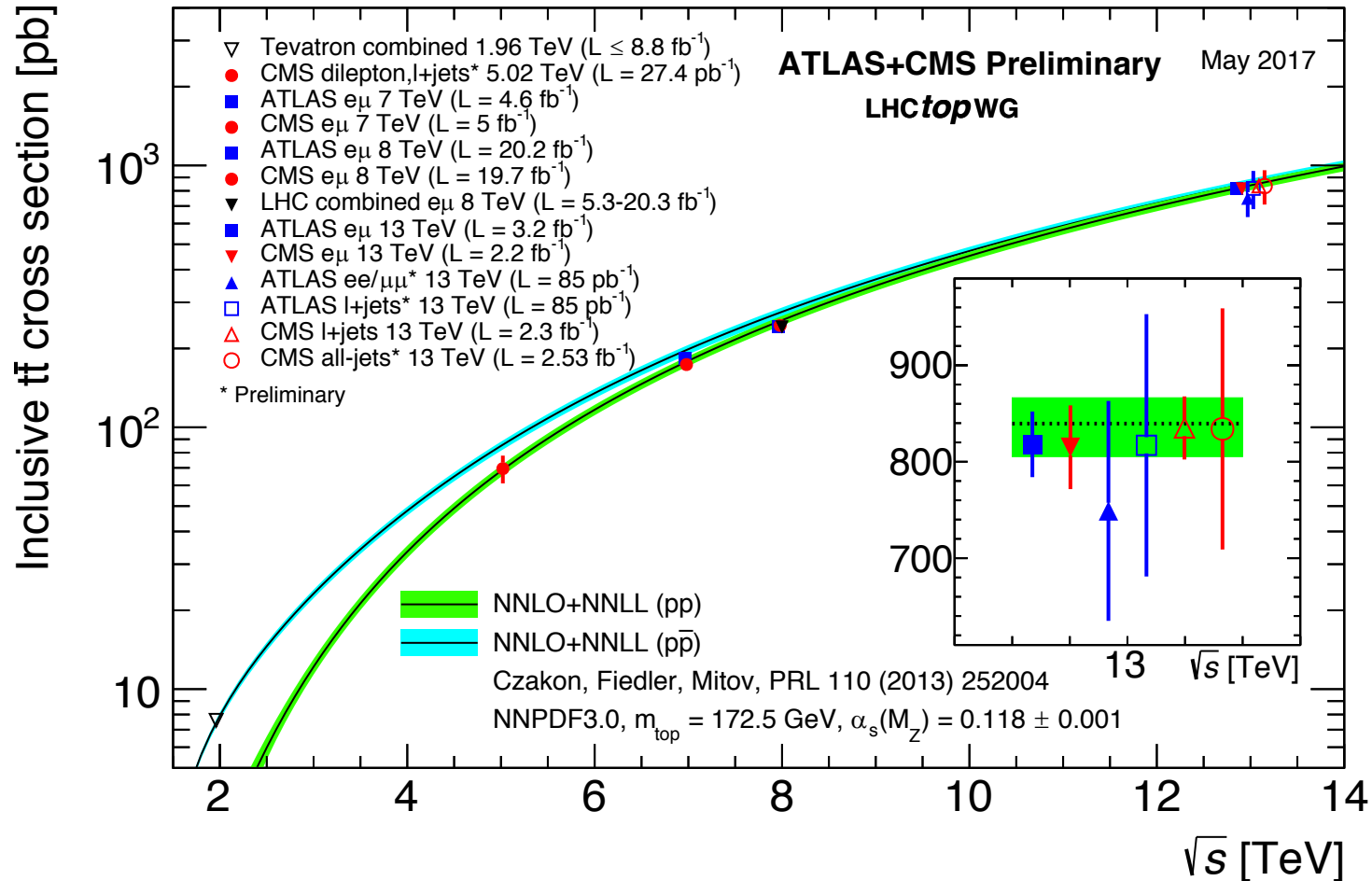
Jets at 13 TeV

- Double differential inclusive and dijet cross sections from 2015 data
 - Compared to NLO pQCD predictions with different PDFs & scales
 - Inclusive cross sections also compared to NNLO (level of agreement depends on choice of scale).



- Dijet distributions also used in searches - see later

tt(+X) inclusive cross-section



Measured in $e\mu$ channel at 13 TeV with 2015 data

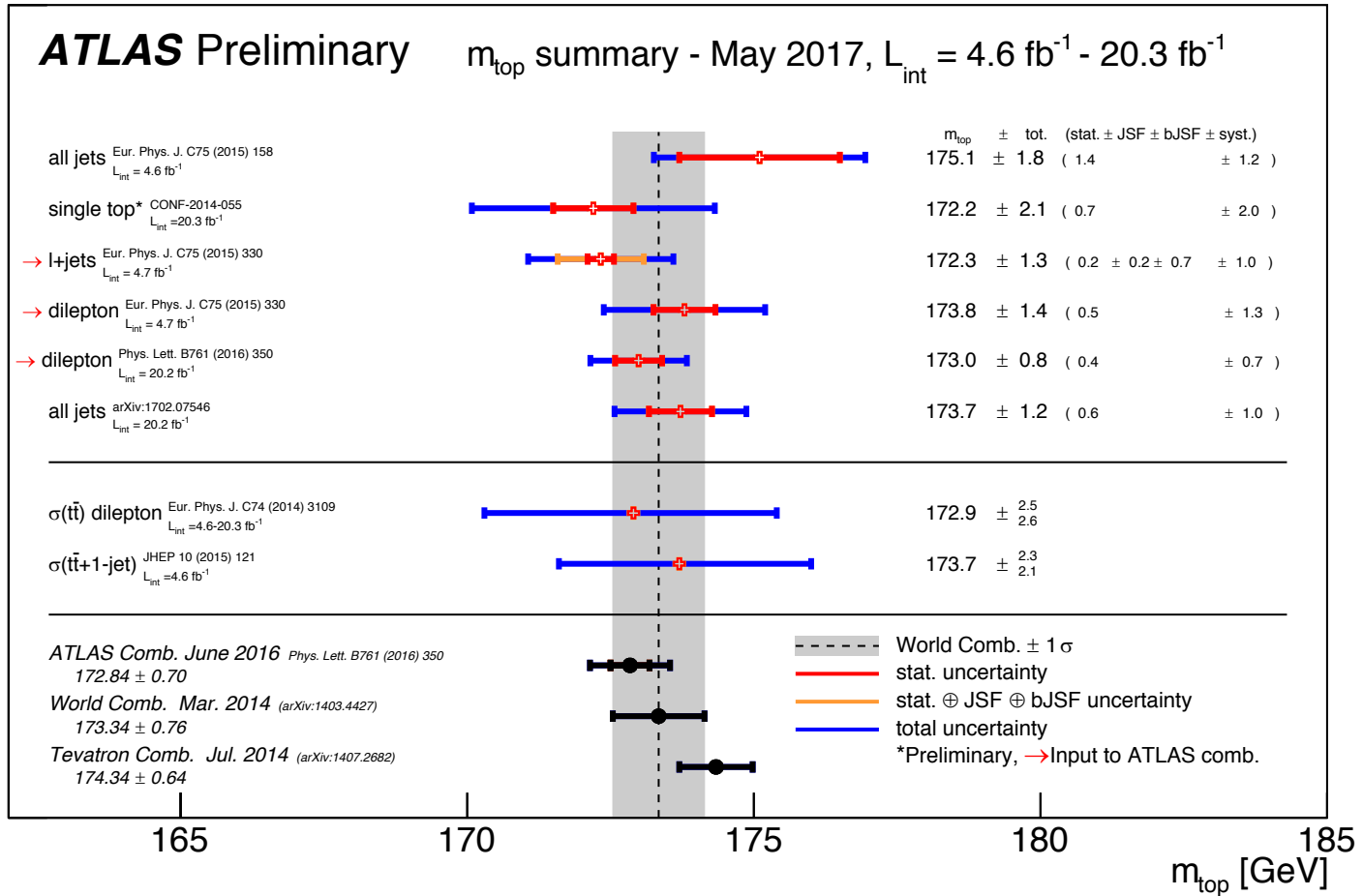
Also differential measurements eg. $p_T(t)$, $p_T(tt)$, $m(tt)$

Top mass

Direct

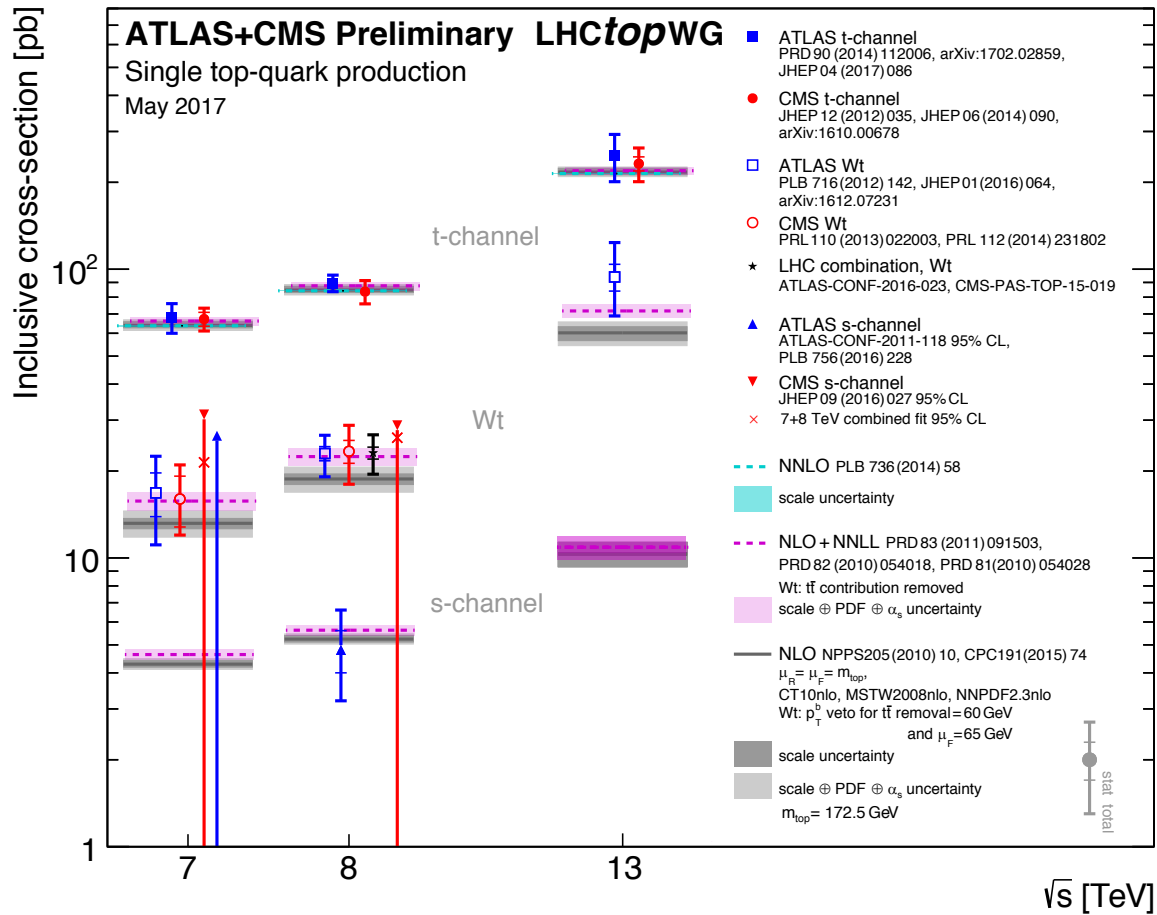
In comb.

Pole



- Latest measurements from Run 1
 - Sub GeV precision from 8 TeV dilepton result
 - Compare pole mass from cross-section measurements

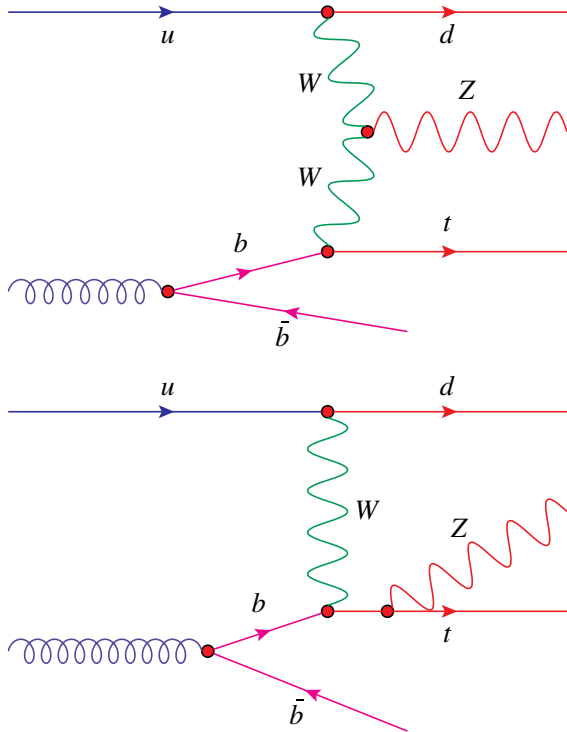
Single top quark production



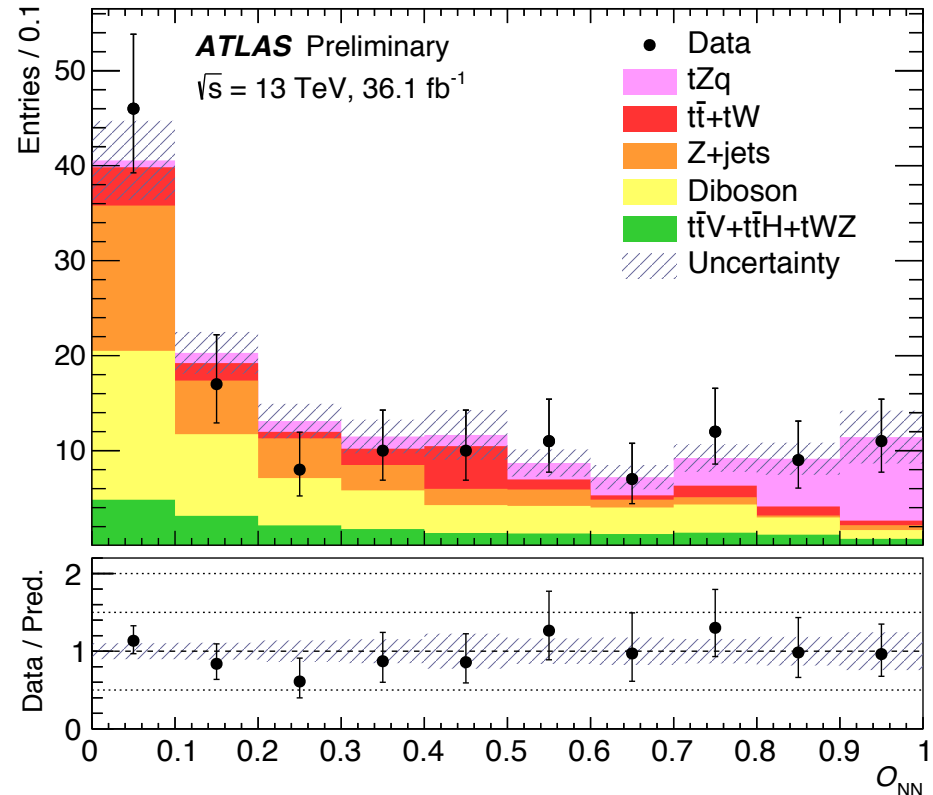
- Cross-sections agree with SM prediction, $|V_{tb}|$ consistent with 1
- t-channel, Wt and s-channel shown here

Single top with a Z

- Events with 3-leptons, two jets - one tagged as b-jet
- Several kinematic variables in neural net
- Signal significance 4.2σ observed (5.4σ expected)
- Cross section 600 ± 170 (stat) ± 140 (syst) fb



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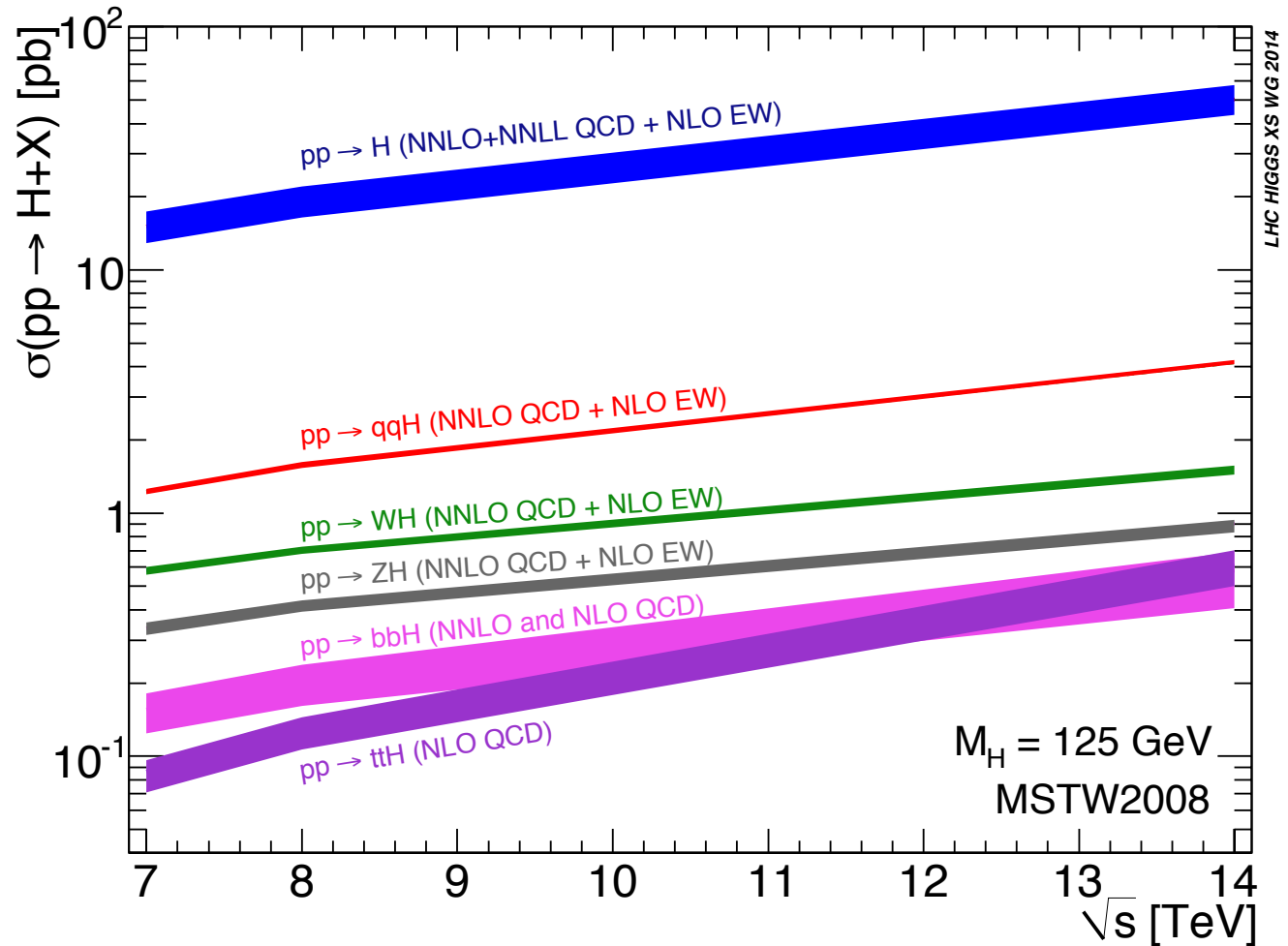
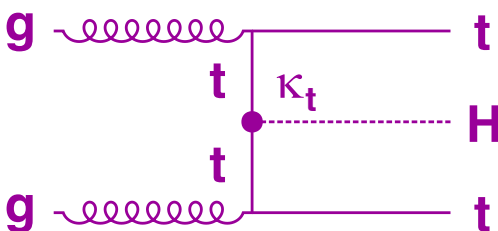
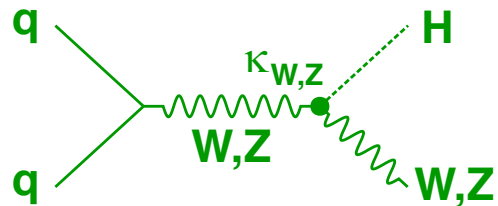
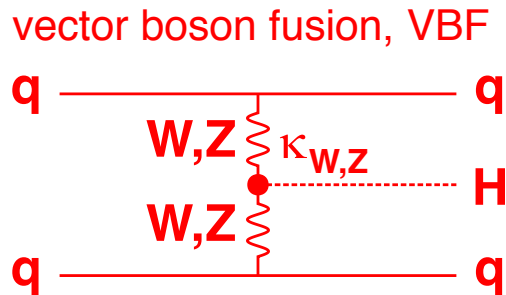
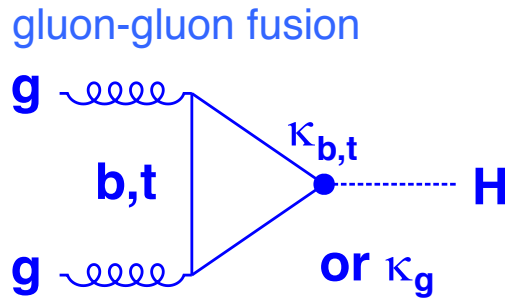


ATLAS Highlights

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Higgs boson measurements

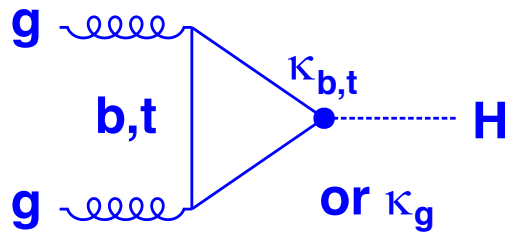
Higgs Boson Production



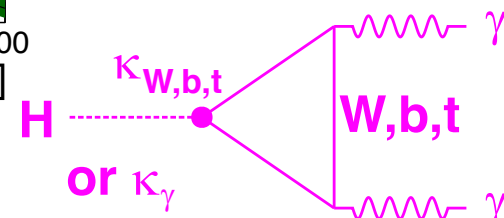
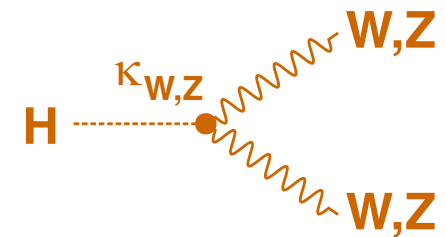
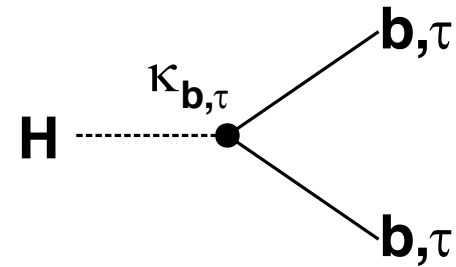
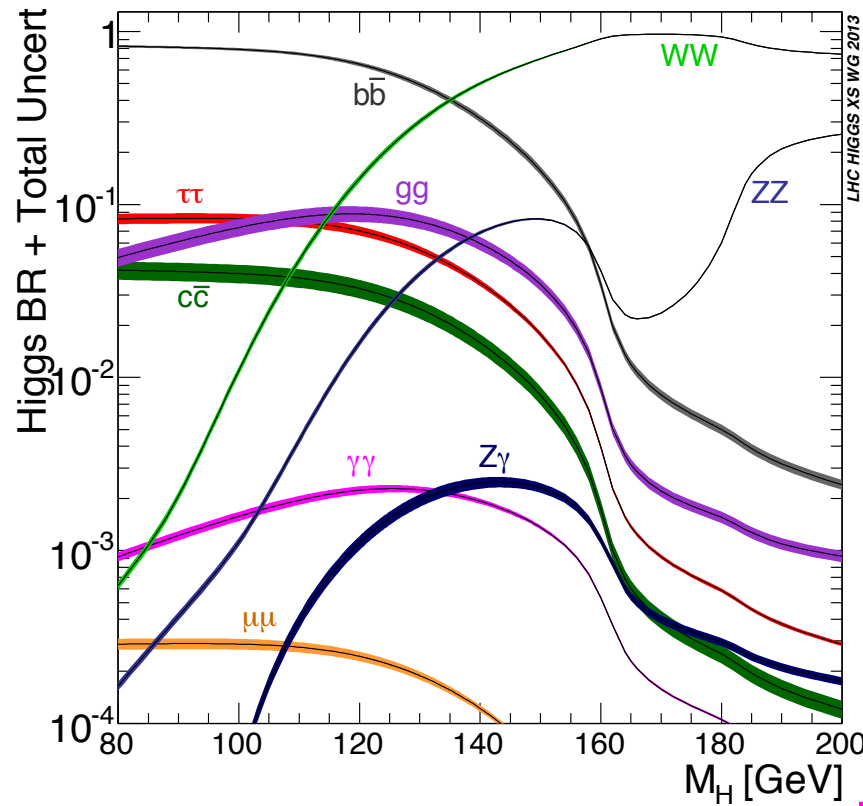
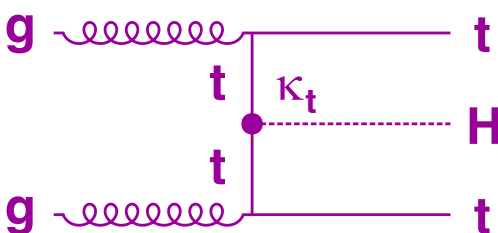
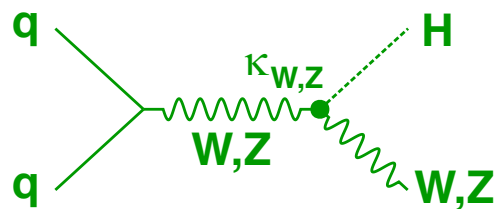
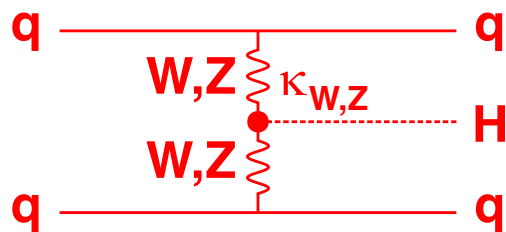
- Measure associated production with jets, leptons... to distinguish production modes

Higgs Boson Production & Decay

gluon-gluon fusion



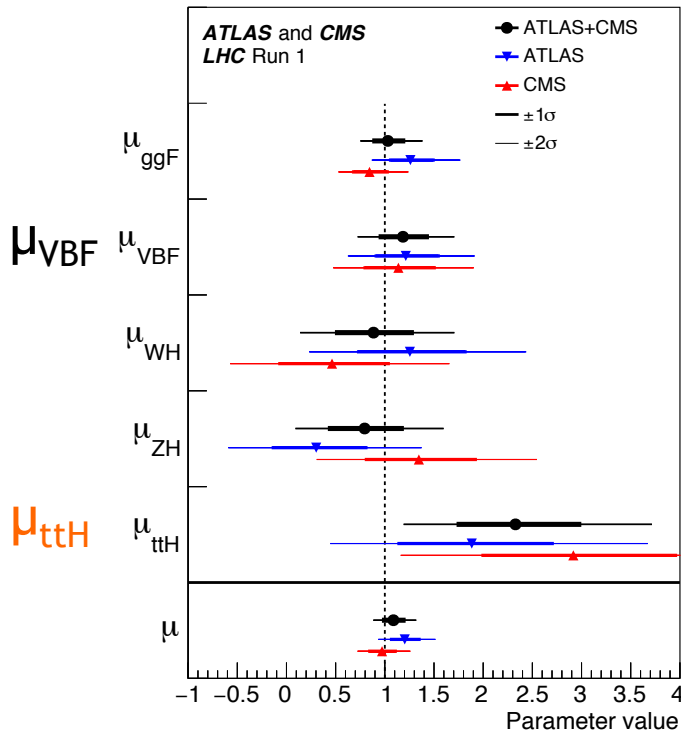
vector boson fusion, VBF



- Measure cross-section times branching ratio to different final states

Status at the end of Run 1

- Run 1 legacy - overall production rate known to 10%
 - $\mu = \sigma / \sigma_{SM} = 1.09 \pm 0.11$
 - VBF and $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ observed when combining ATLAS and CMS
 - Want to establish ttH and $H \rightarrow bb$ with Run 2 data



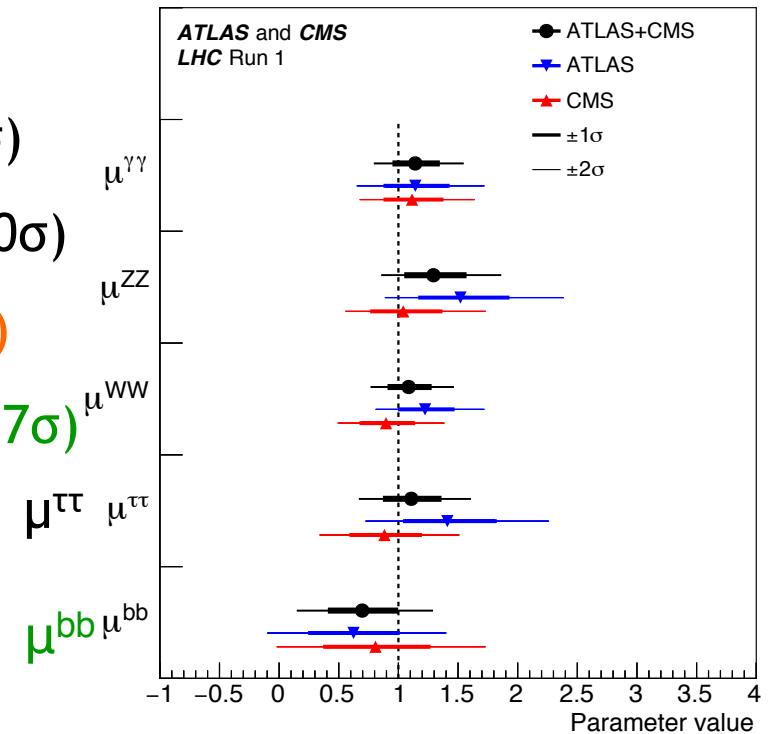
Signif obs (exp)

VBF: 5.4σ (4.6σ)

$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$: 5.5σ (5.0σ)

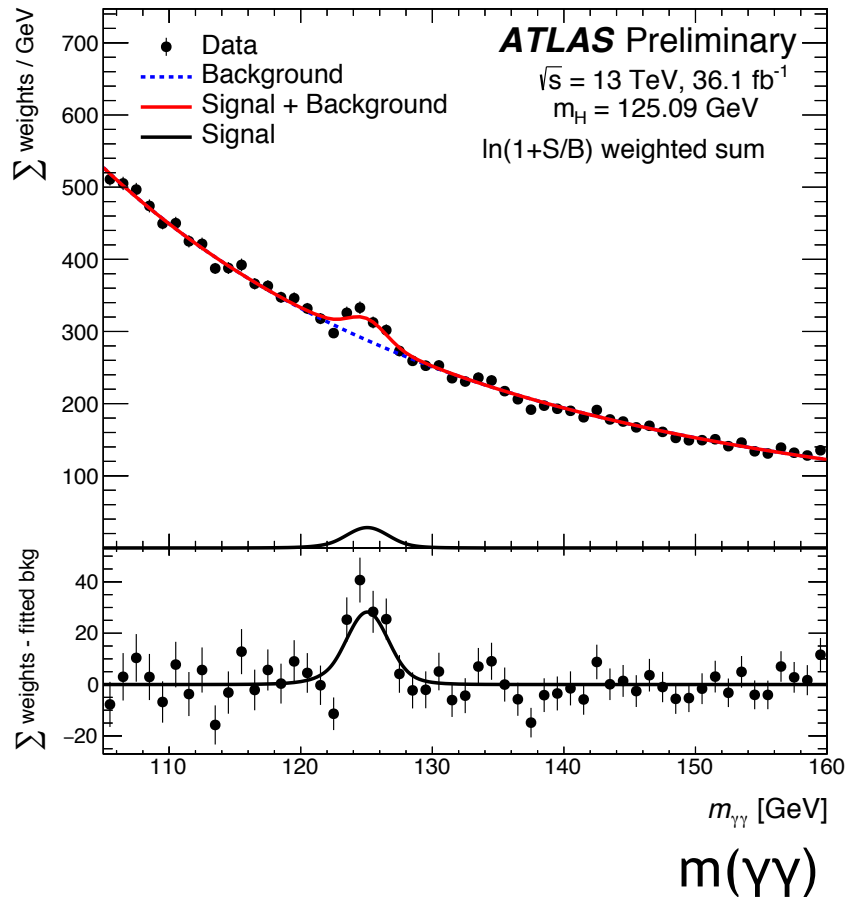
ttH : 4.4σ (2.0σ)

$H \rightarrow bb$: 2.6σ (3.7σ)

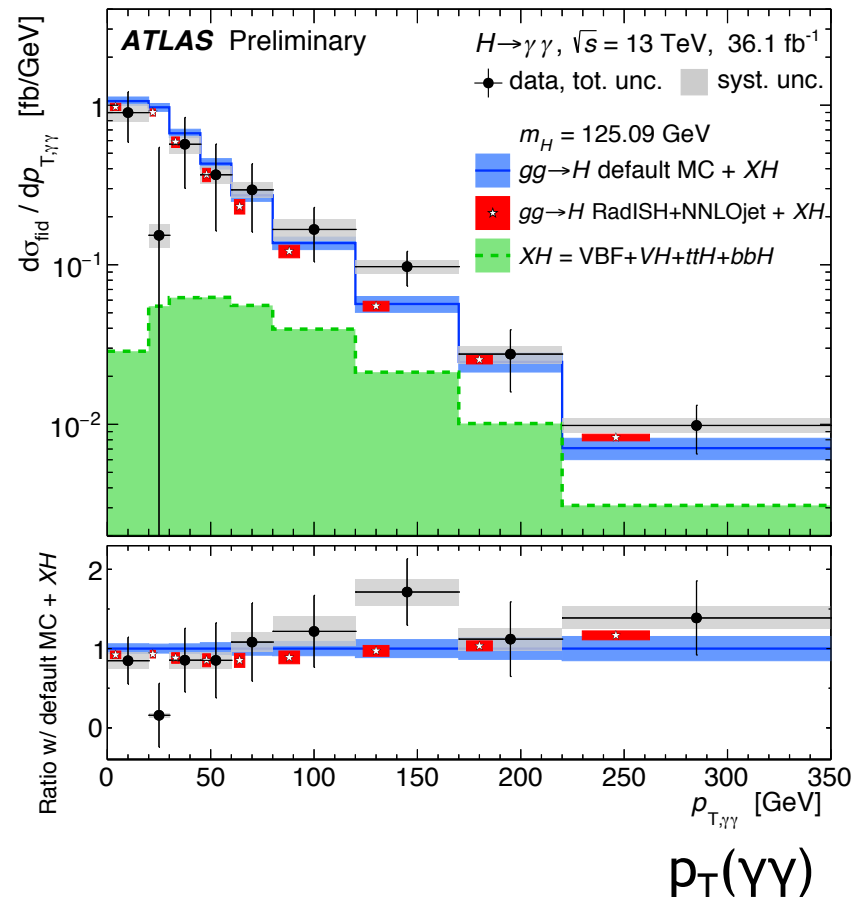


H → $\gamma\gamma$

- Full 2015+2016 data
- Total rate, also fiducial and differential cross sections



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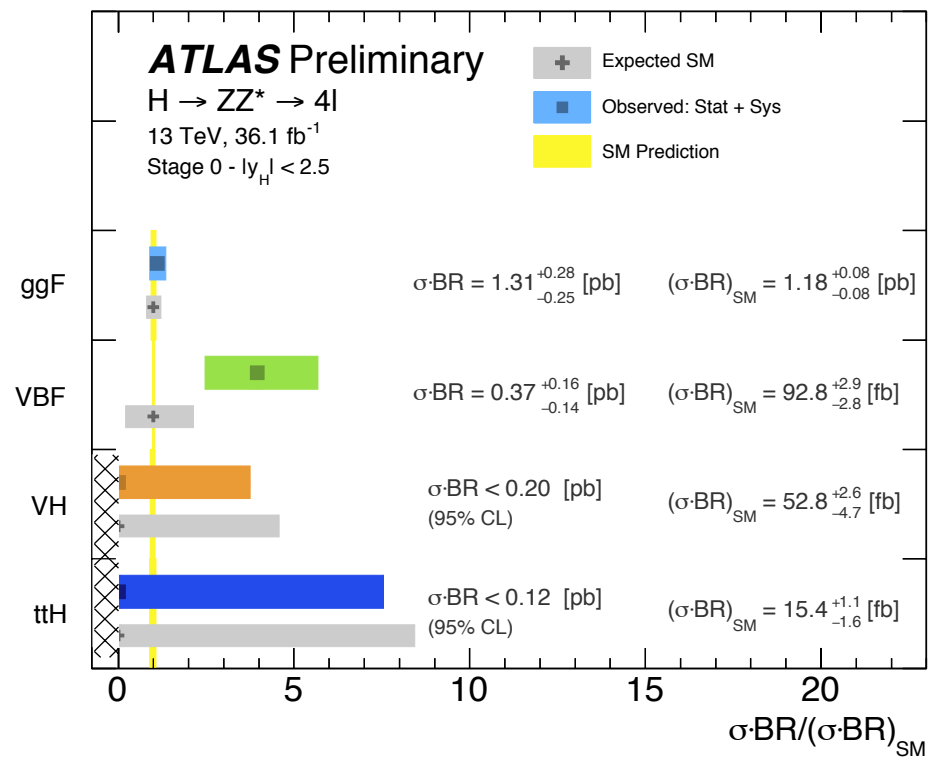
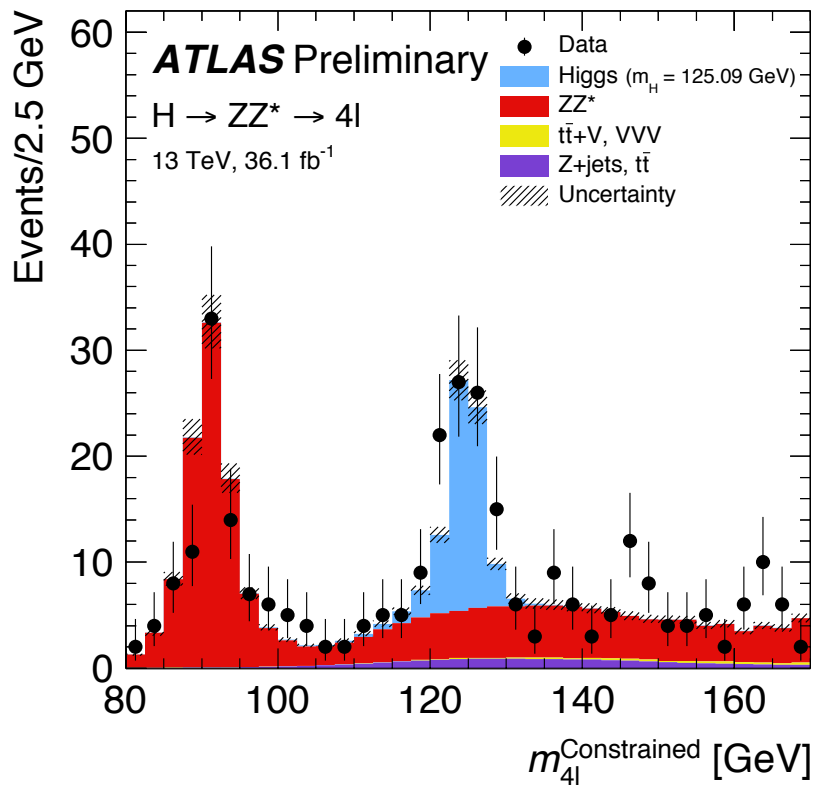


ATLAS Highlights

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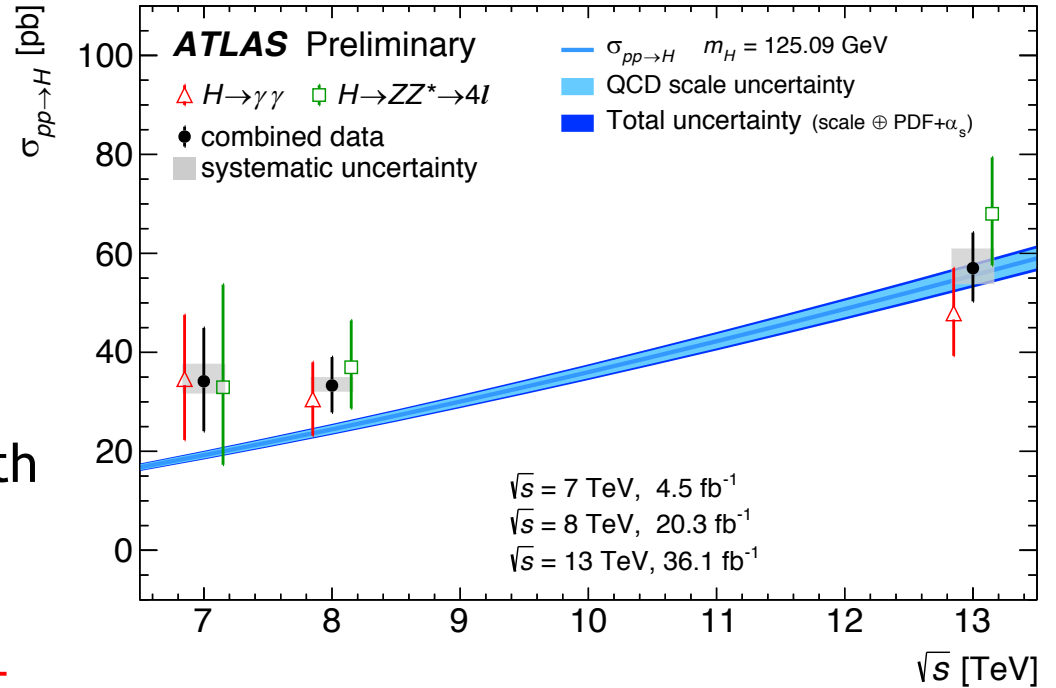
H → ZZ → 4l

- Divided into categories to fit production modes.

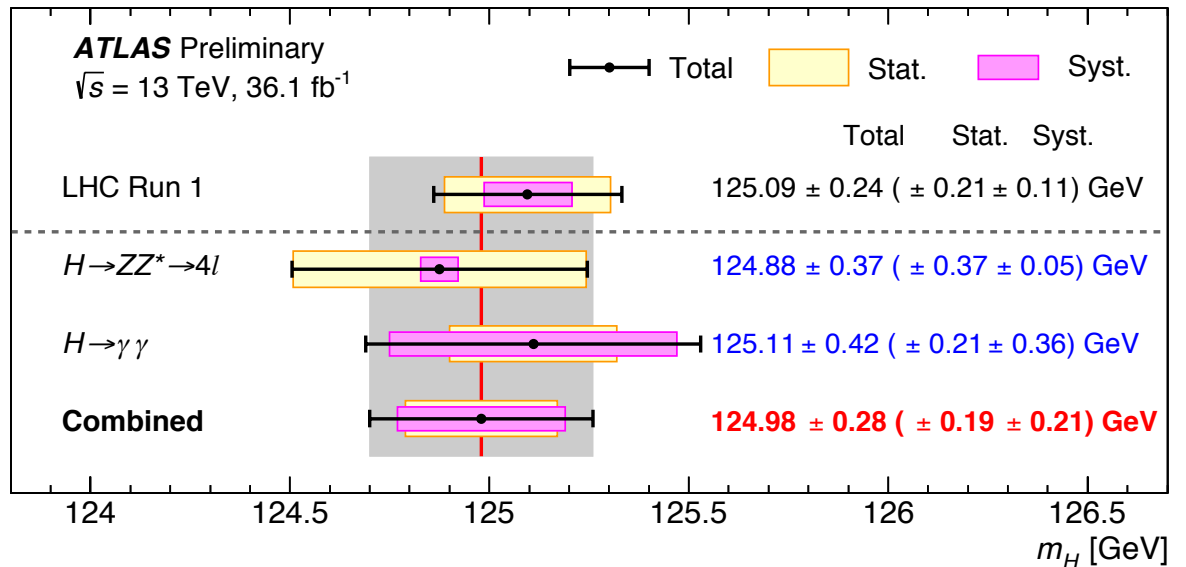


Combined

- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ cross section
 - Compared to N3LO prediction
 - Global signal strength $\mu = 1.09 \pm 0.12$



- New mass measurement

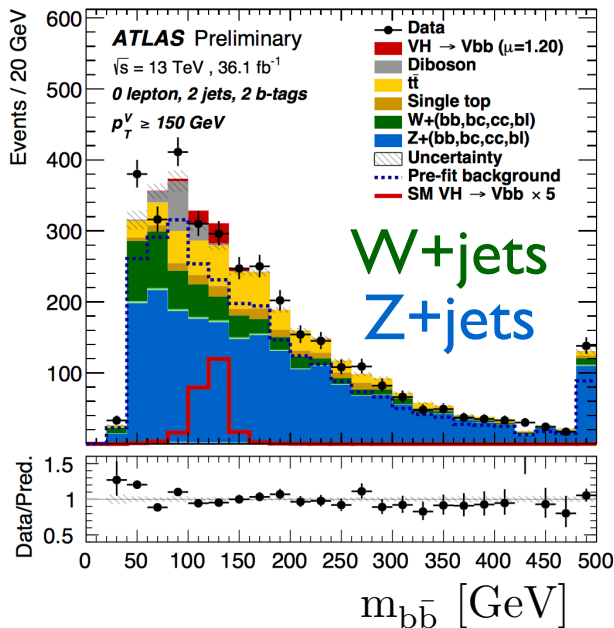


ATLAS-CONF-2017-046
ATLAS-CONF-2017-047

Evidence for $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

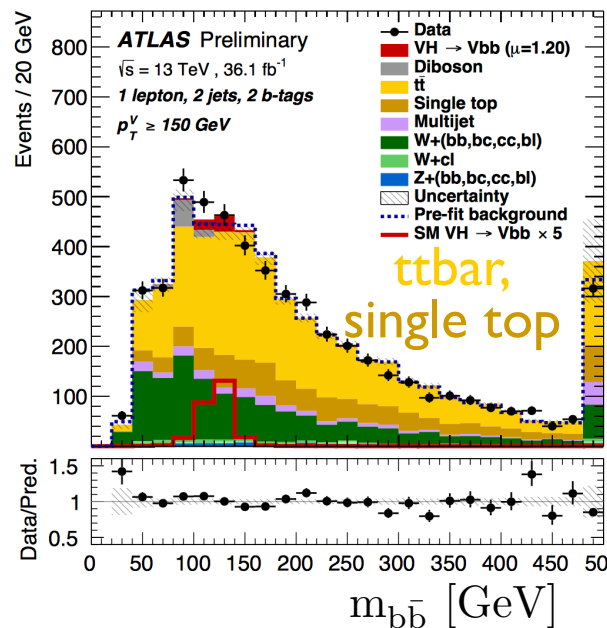
- Search for VH with $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ and $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$, $W \rightarrow \nu l$ or $Z \rightarrow ll$
 - Variables such as $m(b\bar{b})$, $p_T(V)$ included in BDT
- Simultaneous fit to signal and control regions to constrain background processes
 - Eg. High p_T signal regions - $m(b\bar{b})$ distribution

0-lepton



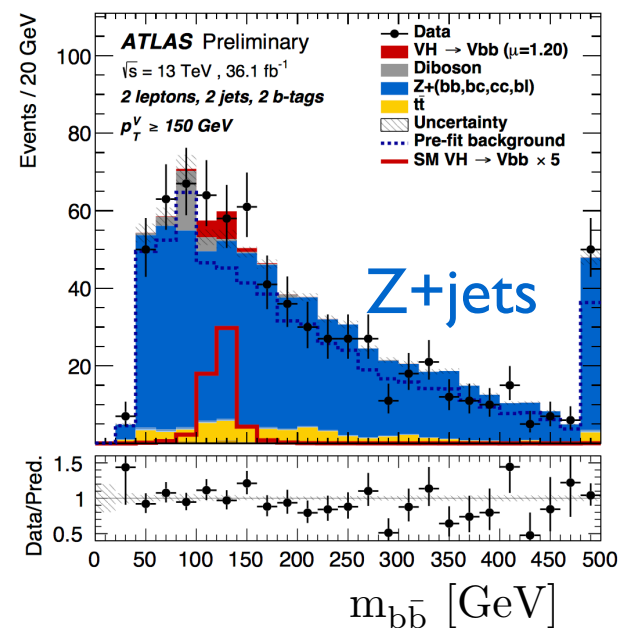
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1-lepton



ATLAS Highlights

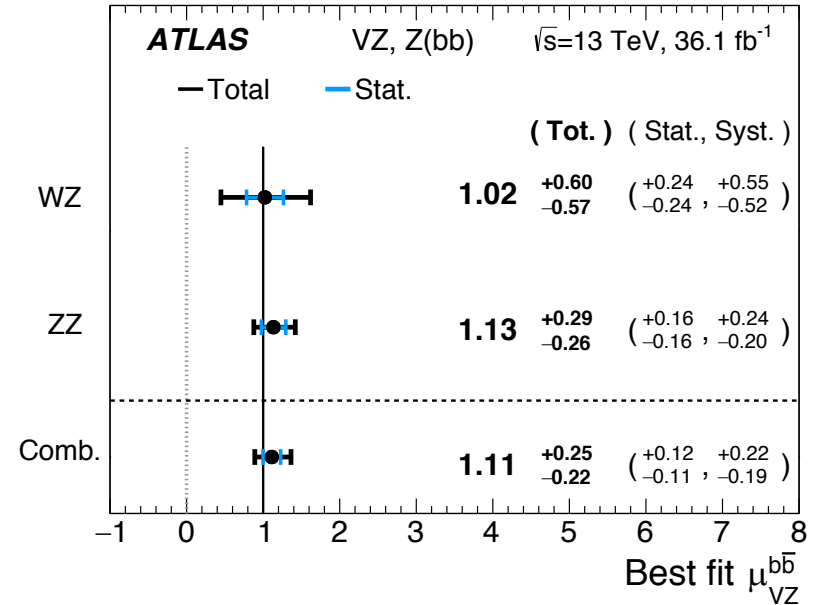
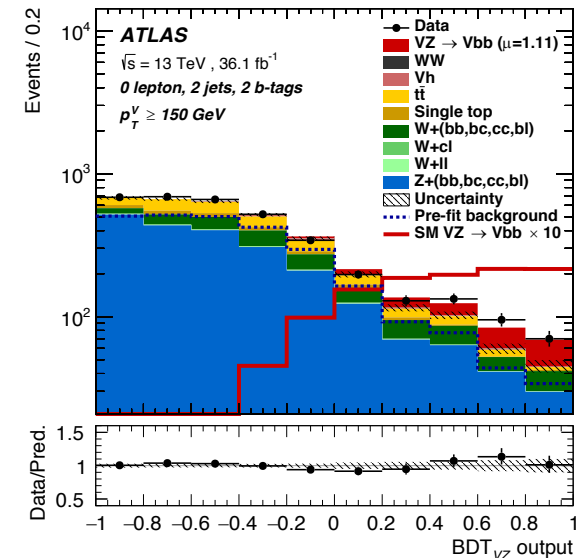
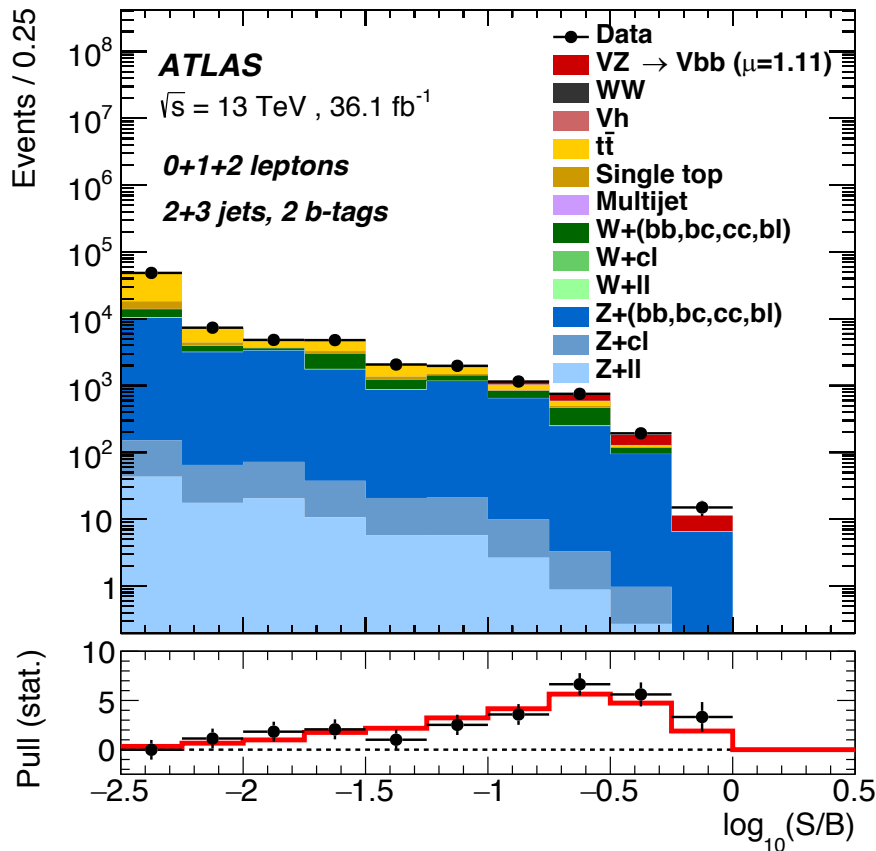
2-lepton



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Cross check of VZ, Z→bb

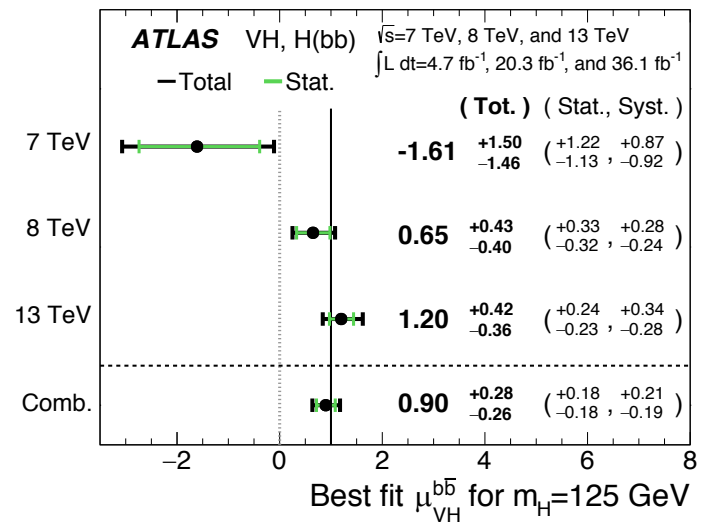
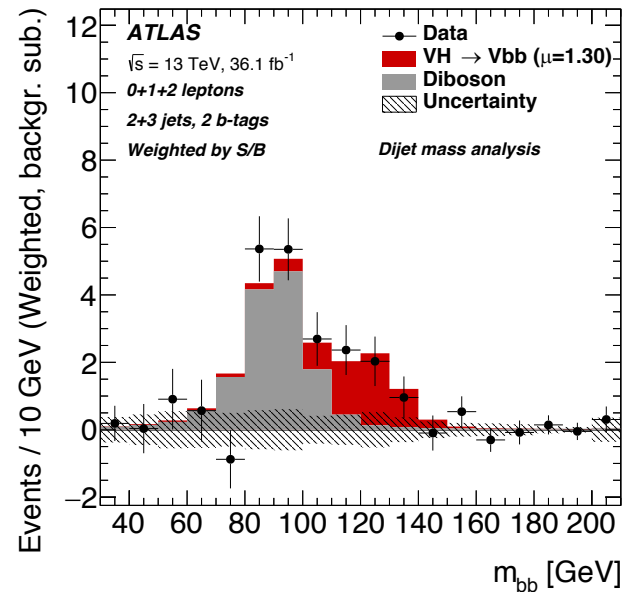
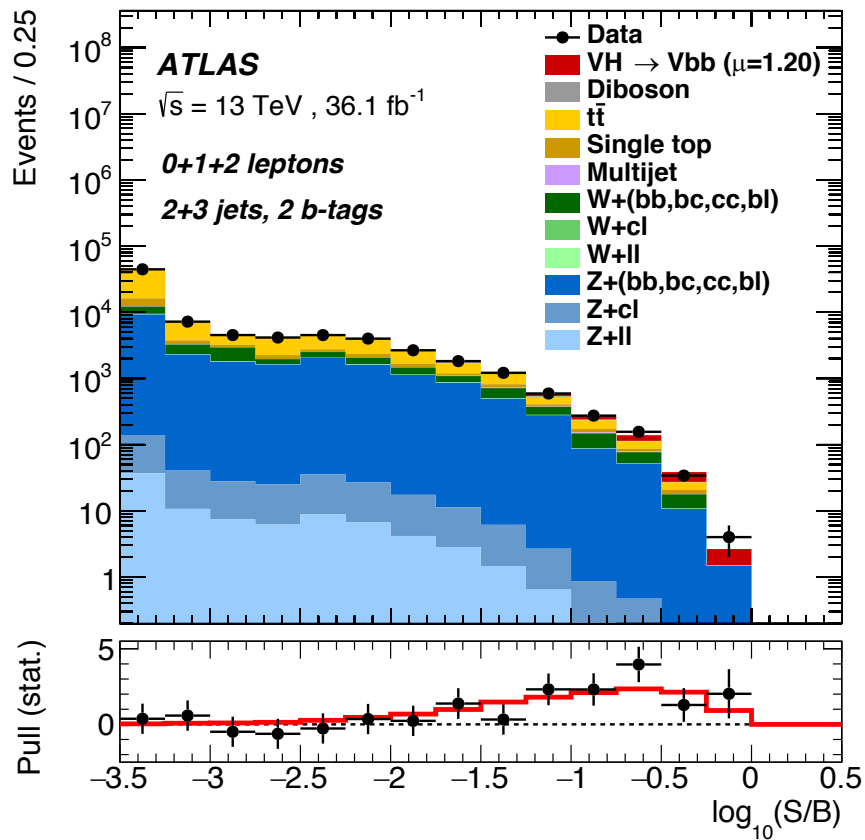
- BDT tuned for each region
- Combined yield as a function of S/B
- Clear excess: Obs. 5.8σ (expected 5.3σ)



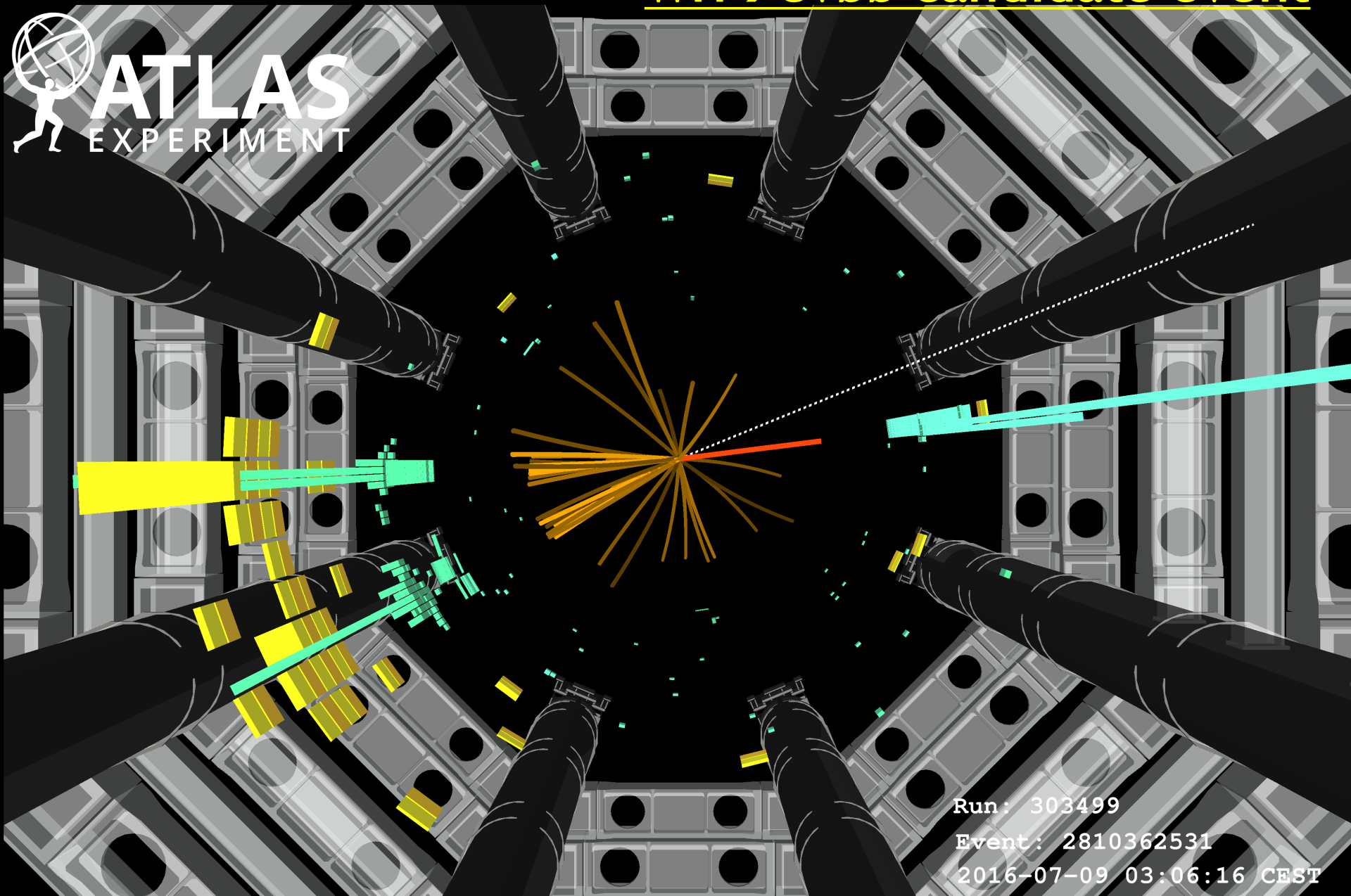
VH, H→bb result

- Run 2 significance observed
3.8 σ , expected 2.8 σ
- With Run 1: 3.6 σ (obs) 4.0 σ (exp)

Cross-check $m(bb)$ fit



WH \rightarrow evbb candidate event

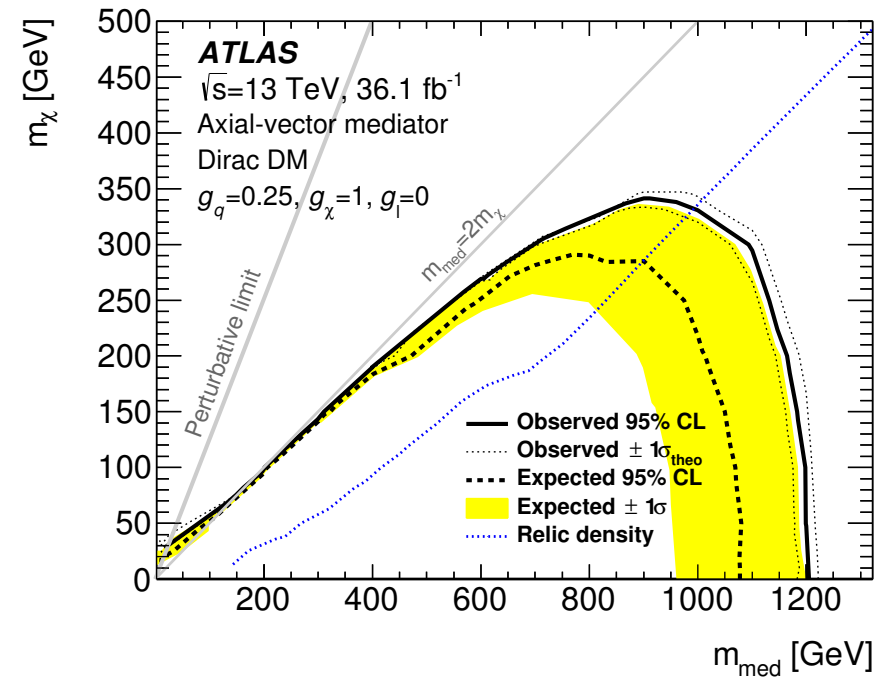
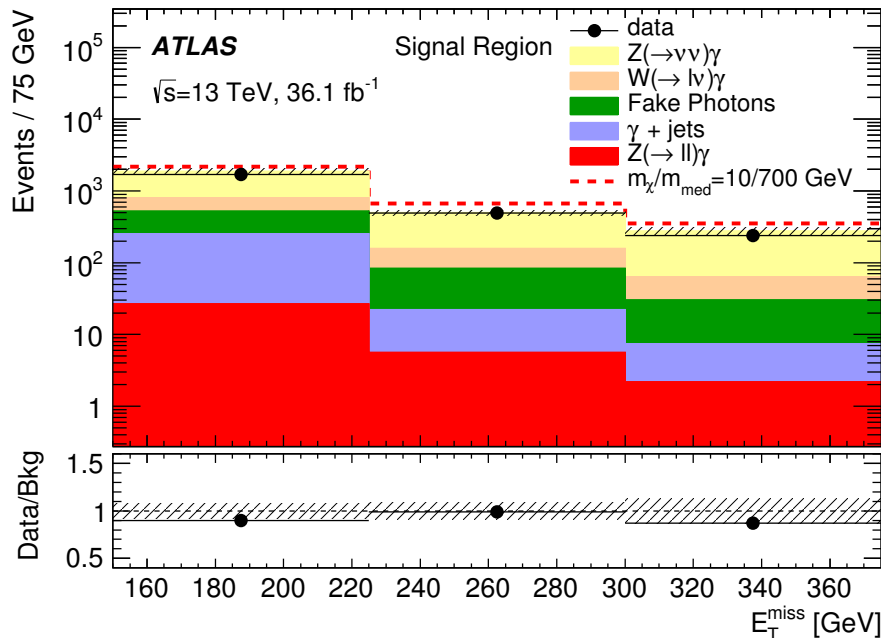
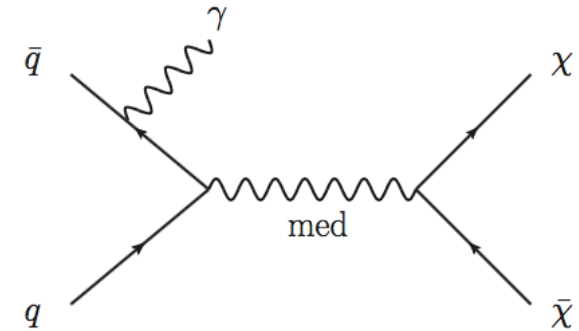


Run: 303499
Event: 2810362531
2016-07-09 03:06:16 CEST

New Phenomena

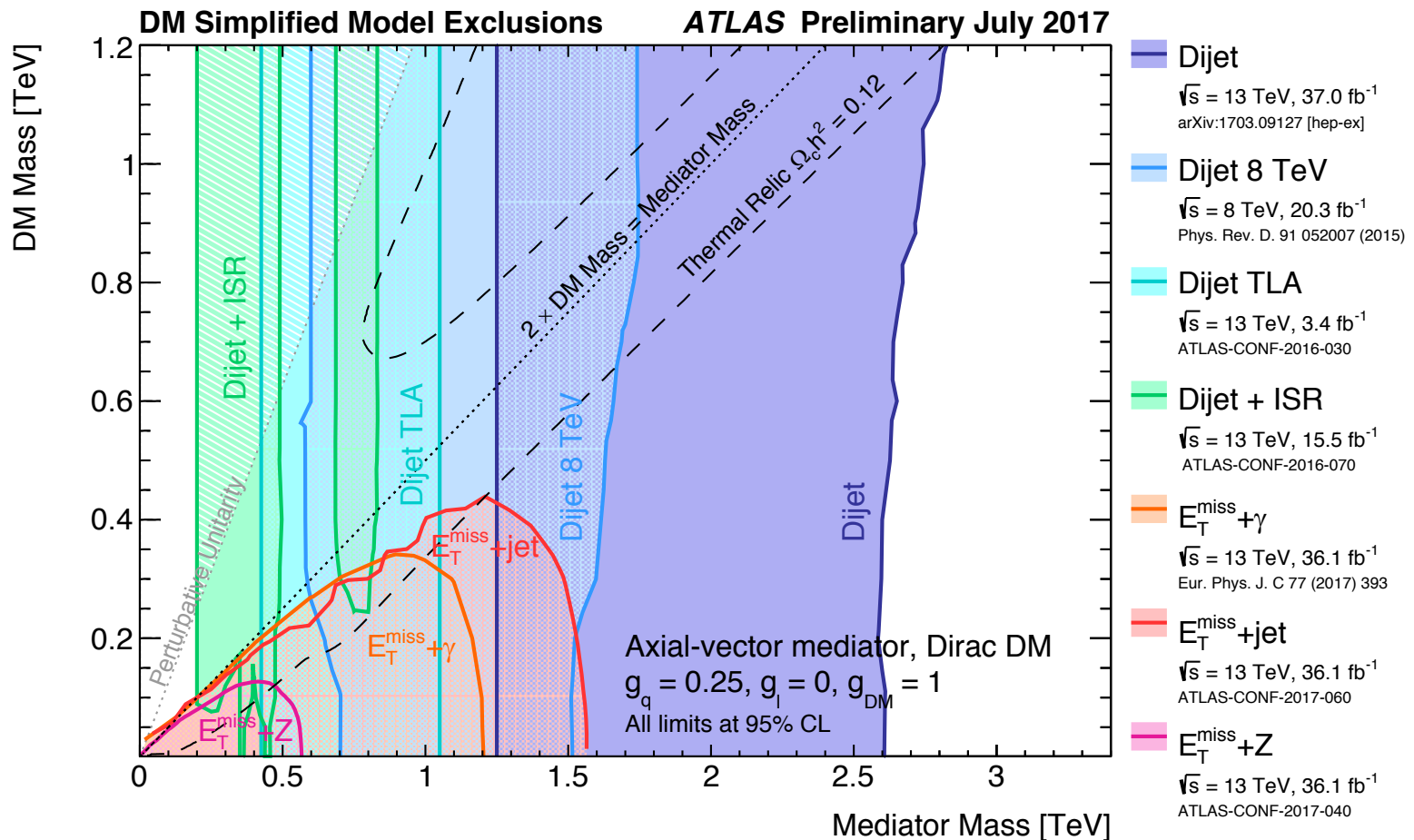
Dark matter searches

- Search for SM particle + E_T^{miss}
 - Photon, vector boson, Higgs boson
 - High p_T jet, b/bb etc.
- Example, E_T^{miss} in mono- γ events
 - Main backgrounds Z/W+ γ
 - Interpretation in simplified models vs. mediator and DM masses



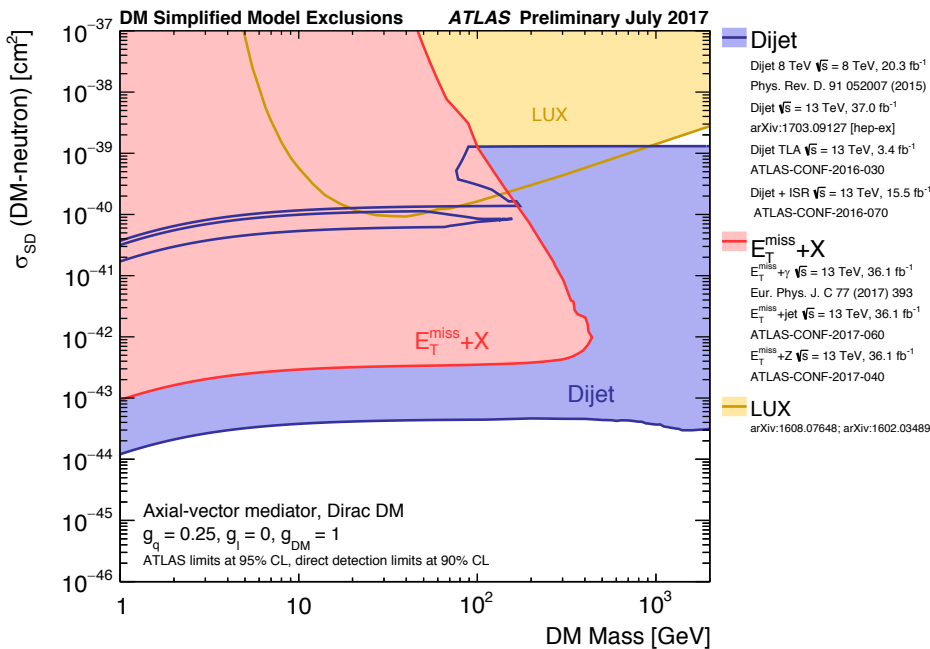
Dark matter in dijet decays

- Dijet bump searches re-interpreted as constraint on mediator mass
 - Trigger level analysis (TLA) to extend to lower mass region
 - Recoil of dijet against ISR jet for the lowest masses

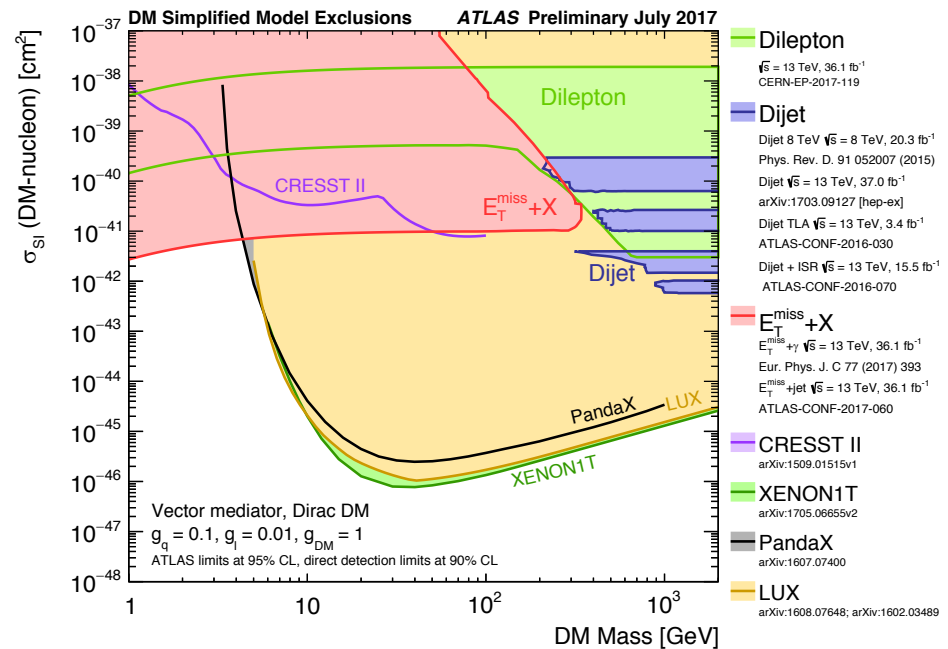


Comparison with DM direct searches

- Model dependent DM-nucleon cross-section to compare with direct searches
 - Spin dependent or Spin-independent
 - Couplings of mediator to DM



Hadronic only



Lepton couplings in addition

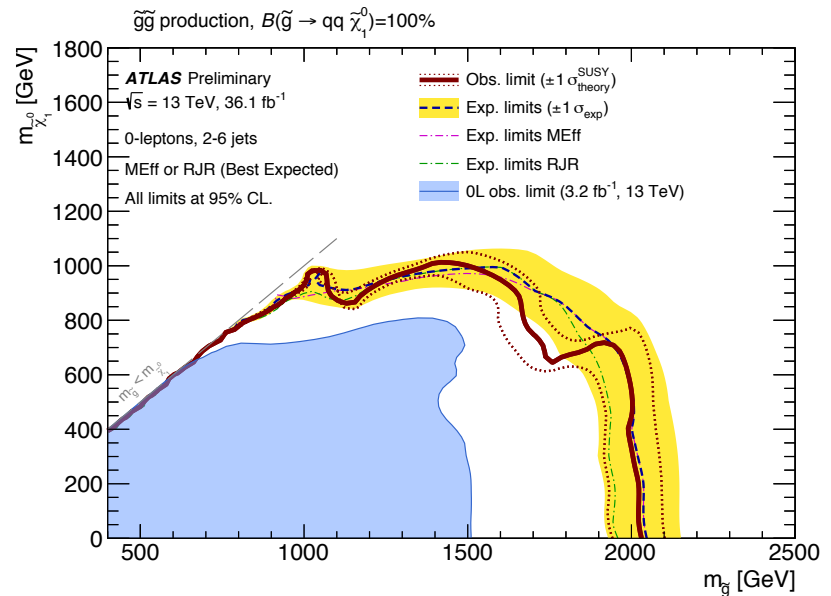
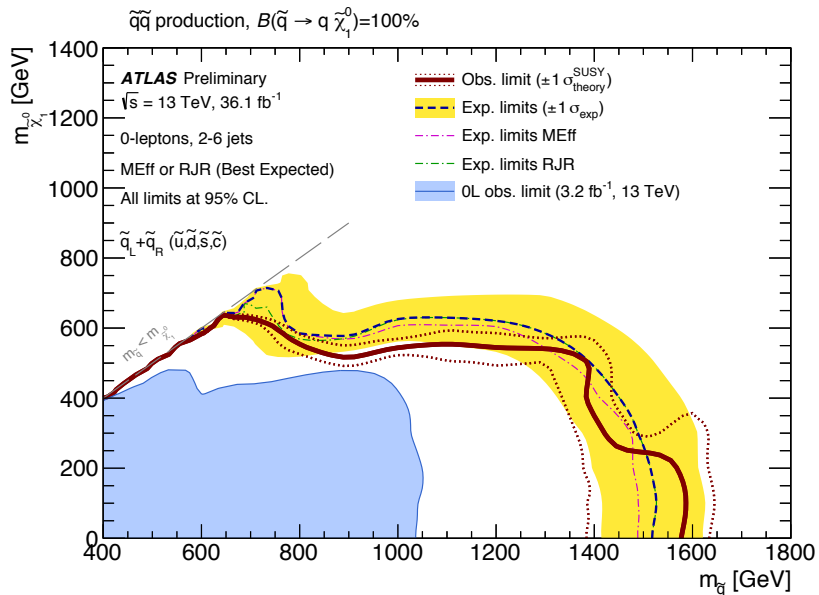
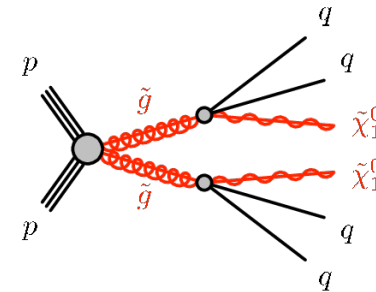
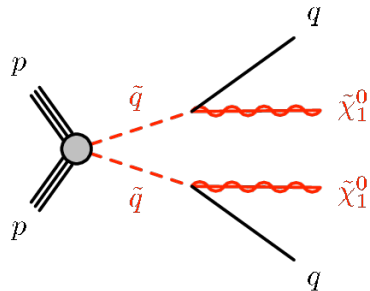
Model	e, μ, τ, γ	Jets	E_T^{miss}	$\int \mathcal{L} dt [\text{fb}^{-1}]$	Mass limit	$\sqrt{s} = 7, 8$ TeV		$\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV		Reference
						\bar{g}	\tilde{g}	\bar{g}	\tilde{g}	
Inclusive Searches	MSUGRA/CMSSM	0-3 $e, \mu/1-2 \tau$	2-10 jets/3 b	Yes	20.3	\bar{g}, \tilde{g}	1.85 TeV	$m(\tilde{g})=m(\tilde{g})$	1507.05525	
	$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q} \rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	36.1	\tilde{q}	1.57 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 200 \text{ GeV}, m(1^{\text{st}} \text{ gen. } \tilde{q}) = m(2^{\text{nd}} \text{ gen. } \tilde{q})$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-022	
	$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q} \rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ (compressed)	mono-jet	1-3 jets	Yes	3.2	\tilde{q}	608 GeV	$m(\tilde{q}) - m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 5 \text{ GeV}$	1604.07773	
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow q\tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	36.1	\tilde{g}	2.02 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 200 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-022	
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow q\tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow q\tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	36.1	\tilde{g}	2.01 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 200 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\chi}^{\pm}) = 0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) + m(\tilde{g}))$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-022	
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow q\tilde{q}(l\ell/\nu\gamma)\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	3 e, μ	4 jets	-	36.1	\tilde{g}	1.825 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 400 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-030	
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow q\tilde{q}WZ\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	7-11 jets	Yes	36.1	\tilde{g}	1.8 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 400 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-033	
	GMSB ($\tilde{\ell}$ NLSP)	1-2 $\tau + 0-1 \ell$	0-2 jets	Yes	3.2	\tilde{g}	2.0 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 400 \text{ GeV}$	1607.05979	
	GGM (bino NLSP)	2 γ	-	Yes	3.2	\tilde{g}	1.65 TeV	$c\tau(\text{NLSP}) < 0.1 \text{ mm}$	1606.09150	
	GGM (higgsino-bino NLSP)	γ	1 b	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g}	1.37 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 950 \text{ GeV}, c\tau(\text{NLSP}) < 0.1 \text{ mm}, \mu < 0$	1507.05493	
GGM (higgsino-bino NLSP)	γ	2 jets	Yes	13.3	\tilde{g}	1.8 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) > 680 \text{ GeV}, c\tau(\text{NLSP}) < 0.1 \text{ mm}, \mu > 0$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-066		
GGM (higgsino NLSP)	2 e, μ (Z)	2 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g}	900 GeV	$m(\text{NLSP}) > 430 \text{ GeV}$	1503.03290		
Gravitino LSP	0	mono-jet	Yes	20.3	$F^{1/2}$ scale	865 GeV	$m(\tilde{G}) > 1.8 \times 10^{-4} \text{ eV}, m(\tilde{g}) = m(\tilde{q}) = 1.5 \text{ TeV}$	1502.01518		
3 rd gen. \tilde{g}, \tilde{q} med.	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow b\tilde{b}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	3 b	Yes	36.1	\tilde{g}	1.92 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 600 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-021	
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow t\tilde{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0-1 e, μ	3 b	Yes	36.1	\tilde{g}	1.97 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 200 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-021	
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow b\tilde{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0-1 e, μ	3 b	Yes	20.1	\tilde{g}	1.37 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 300 \text{ GeV}$	1407.0600	
3 rd gen. squarks direct production	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2 b	Yes	36.1	\tilde{b}_1	950 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 420 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-038	
	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 e, μ (SS)	1 b	Yes	36.1	\tilde{b}_1	275-700 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 200 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}) = m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) + 100 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-030	
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0-2 e, μ	1-2 b	Yes	4.7/13.3	\tilde{t}_1	117-170 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 2m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}) = 55 \text{ GeV}$	1209.2102, ATLAS-CONF-2016-077	
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow Wb\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ or $t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0-2 e, μ	0-2 jets/1-2 b	Yes	20.3/36.1	\tilde{t}_1	90-198 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 1 \text{ GeV}$	1506.08616, ATLAS-CONF-2017-020	
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow c\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	mono-jet	Yes	3.2	\tilde{t}_1	90-323 GeV	$m(\tilde{t}_1) - m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 5 \text{ GeV}$	1604.07773	
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (natural GMSB)	2 e, μ (Z)	1 b	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_1	150-600 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) > 150 \text{ GeV}$	1403.5222	
	$\tilde{t}_2\tilde{t}_2, \tilde{t}_2 \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 + Z$	3 e, μ (Z)	1 b	Yes	36.1	\tilde{t}_2	290-790 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-019	
	$\tilde{t}_2\tilde{t}_2, \tilde{t}_2 \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 + h$	1-2 e, μ	4 b	Yes	36.1	\tilde{t}_2	320-880 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-019	
EW direct	$\tilde{\chi}_{1L}^+\tilde{\chi}_{1L}^-, \tilde{\chi}_{1L}^0$	2 e, μ	0	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	90-440 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 0$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-039	
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_1^{\mp}, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\nu}(\tilde{\nu})$	2 e, μ	0	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	710 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 0, m(\tilde{\nu}) = 0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) + m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}))$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-039	
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_1^{\mp}, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\tau}(\tilde{\nu})$	2 τ	-	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	760 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 0, m(\tilde{\tau}, \tilde{\nu}) = 0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) + m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}))$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-035	
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_1^{\mp} \rightarrow \tilde{\ell}_L\tilde{\ell}_L(\tilde{\nu}\nu), \tilde{\ell}\tilde{\nu}_L(\tilde{\nu}\nu)$	3 e, μ	0	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	1.16 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 0, m(\tilde{\ell}, \tilde{\nu}) = 0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) + m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}))$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-039	
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0 Z\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2-3 e, μ	0-2 jets	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$	580 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 0, \tilde{\ell}$ decoupled	ATLAS-CONF-2017-039	
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0 h, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tau\tau/\nu\nu/\gamma\gamma$	e, μ, γ	0-2 b	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$	270 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 0, \tilde{\ell}$ decoupled	1501.07110	
	$\tilde{\chi}_{2,3}^0, \tilde{\chi}_{2,3}^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\ell}\tilde{\ell}$	4 e, μ	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_{2,3}^0$	635 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0) = m(\tilde{\chi}_3^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 0, m(\tilde{\ell}, \tilde{\nu}) = 0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0) + m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$	1405.5086	
	GGM (wino NLSP) weak prod., $\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma\tilde{G}$	1 $e, \mu + \gamma$	-	Yes	20.3	\tilde{W}	115-370 GeV	$c\tau < 1 \text{ mm}$	1507.05493	
	GGM (bino NLSP) weak prod., $\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma\tilde{G}$	2 γ	-	Yes	20.3	\tilde{W}	590 GeV	$c\tau < 1 \text{ mm}$	1507.05493	
	Long-lived particles	Direct $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_1^{\mp}$ prod., long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	Disapp. trk	1 jet	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	430 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) - m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}) \sim 160 \text{ MeV}, \tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}) = 0.2 \text{ ns}$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-017
Direct $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_1^{\mp}$ prod., long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$		dE/dx trk	-	Yes	18.4	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	495 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) - m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}) \sim 160 \text{ MeV}, \tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}) < 15 \text{ ns}$	1506.05332	
Stable, stopped \tilde{g} R-hadron		0	1-5 jets	Yes	27.9	\tilde{g}	850 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 100 \text{ GeV}, 10 \mu\text{s} < \tau(\tilde{g}) < 1000 \text{ s}$	1310.6584	
Stable \tilde{g} R-hadron		trk	-	-	3.2	\tilde{g}	1.58 TeV	-	1606.05129	
Metastable \tilde{g} R-hadron		dE/dx trk	-	-	3.2	\tilde{g}	1.57 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 100 \text{ GeV}, \tau > 10 \text{ ns}$	1604.04520	
GMSB, stable $\tilde{\tau}, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\tau}(\tilde{e}, \tilde{\mu}) + \tau(e, \mu)$		1-2 μ	-	-	19.1	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	537 GeV	$10 < \tan\beta < 50$	1411.6795	
GMSB, $\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma\tilde{G}$, long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$		2 γ	-	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	440 GeV	$1 < \tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 3 \text{ ns}, \text{SPS8 model}$	1409.5542	
$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow ee\nu/\mu\nu/\mu\nu$		displ. $ee/\mu\nu/\mu\nu$	-	-	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	1.0 TeV	$7 < c\tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 740 \text{ mm}, m(\tilde{g}) = 1.3 \text{ TeV}$	1504.05162	
GGM $\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow Z\tilde{G}$		displ. vtx + jets	-	-	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	1.0 TeV	$6 < c\tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 480 \text{ mm}, m(\tilde{g}) = 1.1 \text{ TeV}$	1504.05162	
RPV		LFV $pp \rightarrow \tilde{\nu}_\tau + X, \tilde{\nu}_\tau \rightarrow e\mu/\tau\mu/\mu\tau$	$e\mu, e\tau, \mu\tau$	-	-	3.2	$\tilde{\nu}_\tau$	1.9 TeV	$\lambda_{111}^{\nu} = 0.11, \lambda_{132}/133/233 = 0.07$	1607.08079
	Bilinear RPV CMSSM	2 e, μ (SS)	0-3 b	Yes	20.3	\tilde{q}, \tilde{g}	1.45 TeV	$m(\tilde{q}) = m(\tilde{g}), c\tau_{\text{LS}} \neq 1 \text{ mm}$	1404.2500	
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_1^{\mp}, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow ee\nu, e\mu\nu, \mu\mu\nu$	4 e, μ	-	Yes	13.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	1.14 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) > 400 \text{ GeV}, \lambda_{12k} \neq 0 (k = 1, 2)$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-075	
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_1^{\mp}, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tau\tau\nu, e\tau\nu, \tau$	3 $e, \mu + \tau$	-	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	450 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) > 0.2 \times m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}), \lambda_{133} \neq 0$	1405.5086	
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow qq\tilde{q}$	0	4-5 large- R jets	-	14.8	\tilde{g}	1.08 TeV	$\text{BR}(\tilde{q}) = \text{BR}(\tilde{b}) = \text{BR}(\tilde{c}) = 0\%$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-057	
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow qq\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow qq\tilde{q}$	0	4-5 large- R jets	-	14.8	\tilde{g}	1.55 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 800 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-057	
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow t\tilde{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow qq\tilde{q}$	1 e, μ	8-10 jets/0-4 b	-	36.1	\tilde{g}	2.1 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 1 \text{ TeV}, \lambda_{112} \neq 0$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-013	
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow t\tilde{t}, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow bs$	1 e, μ	8-10 jets/0-4 b	-	36.1	\tilde{g}	1.65 TeV	$m(\tilde{t}_1) = 1 \text{ TeV}, \lambda_{323} \neq 0$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-013	
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow bs$	0	2 jets + 2 b	-	15.4	\tilde{t}_1	410 GeV	-	ATLAS-CONF-2016-022, ATLAS-CONF-2016-084	
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\ell}$	2 e, μ	2 b	-	36.1	\tilde{t}_1	0.4-1.45 TeV	$\text{BR}(\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\ell/\mu) > 20\%$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-036	
Other	Scalar charm, $c\tilde{c} \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2 c	Yes	20.3	\tilde{c}	510 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 200 \text{ GeV}$	1501.01325	

*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena is shown. Many of the limits are based on simplified models, c.f. refs. for the assumptions made.



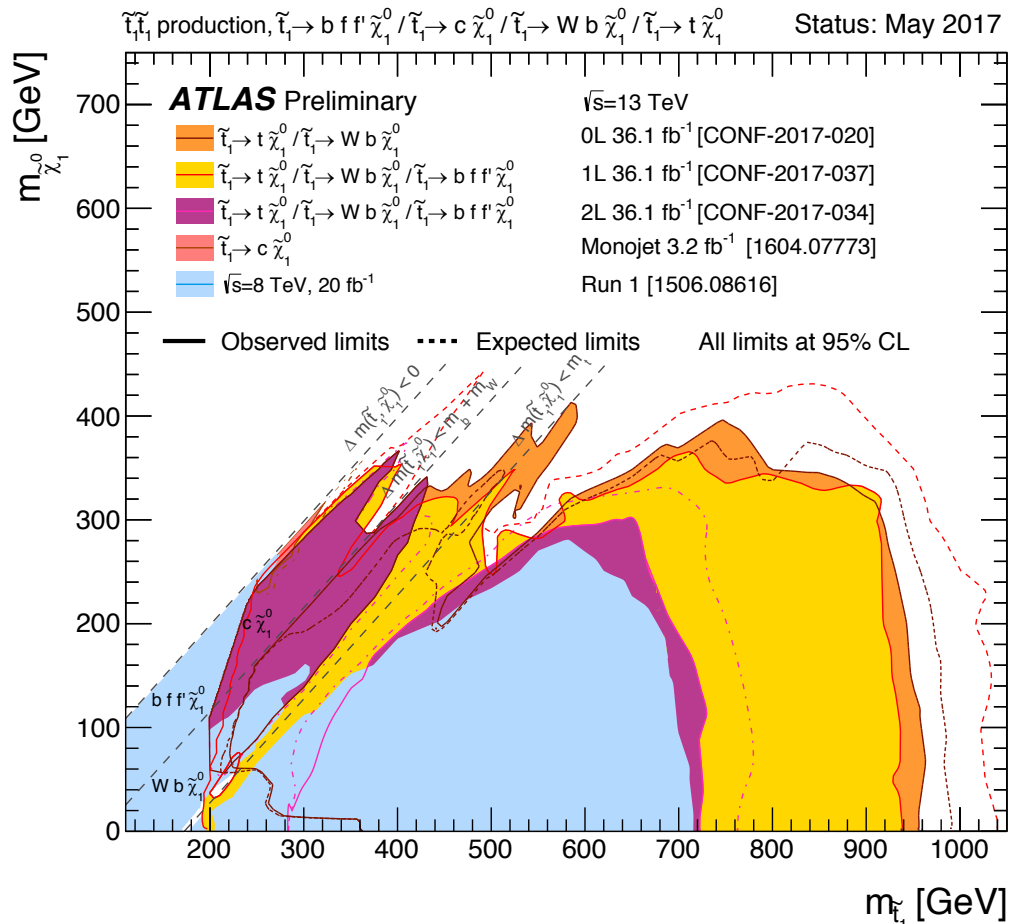
SUSY searches - squarks and gluinos

- “Classic” SUSY search with 0 lepton, 2-6 jets and E_T^{miss}
- Squarks up to 1.6 TeV and gluinos up to 2.0 TeV excluded



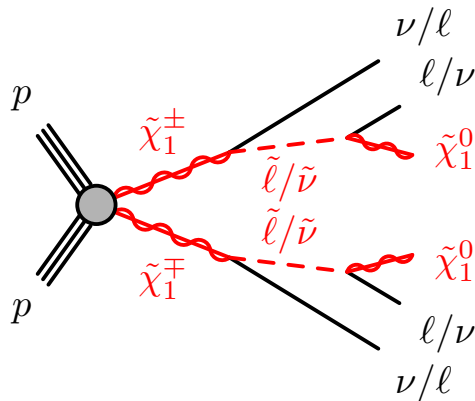
SUSY third generation

- Higgs mass can be protected with a light scalar top quark
- Many dedicated searches to cover stop-LSP mass ranges
- Many t/b quarks in the final state
- Probing scalar top mass up to 950 GeV

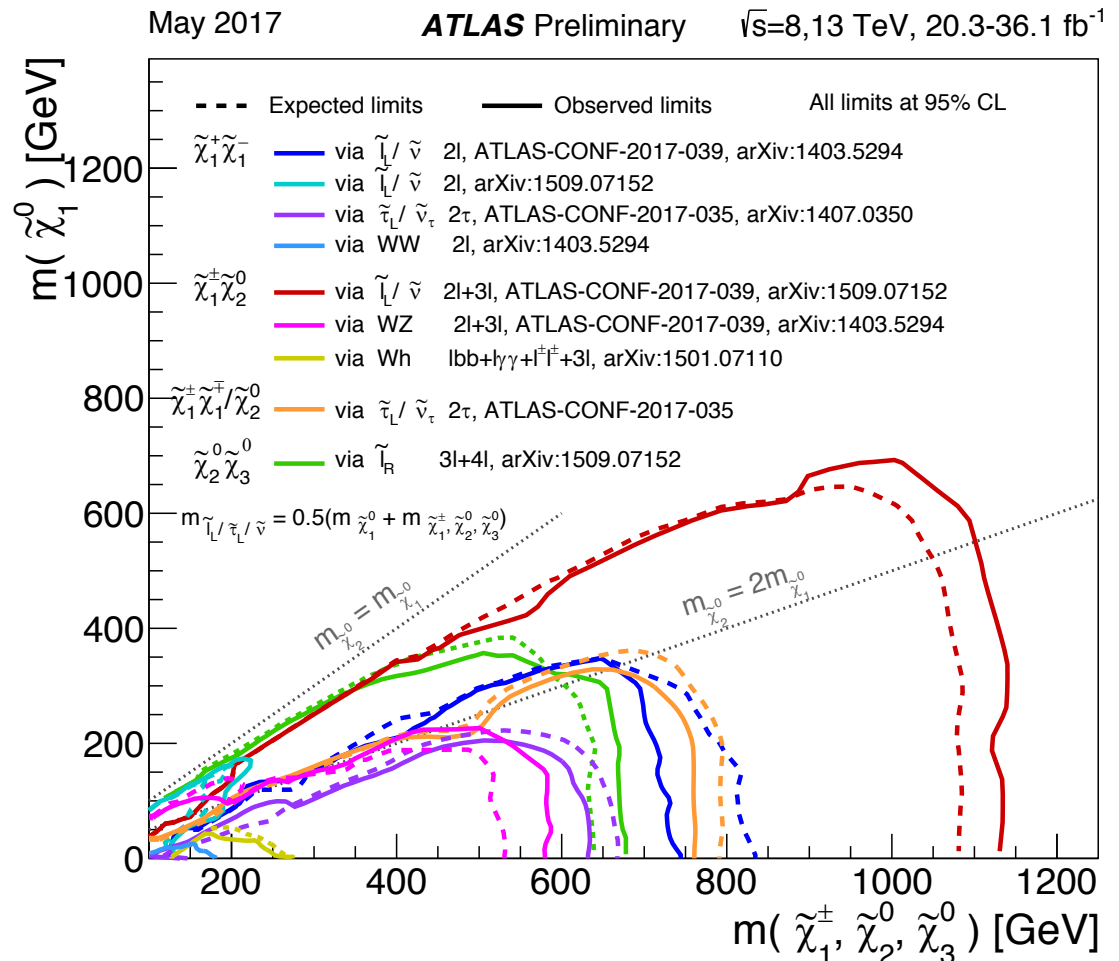


SUSY electroweak production

- Benefits more from increasing luminosity (lower cross section)
- Leptons and E_T^{miss} in the final state

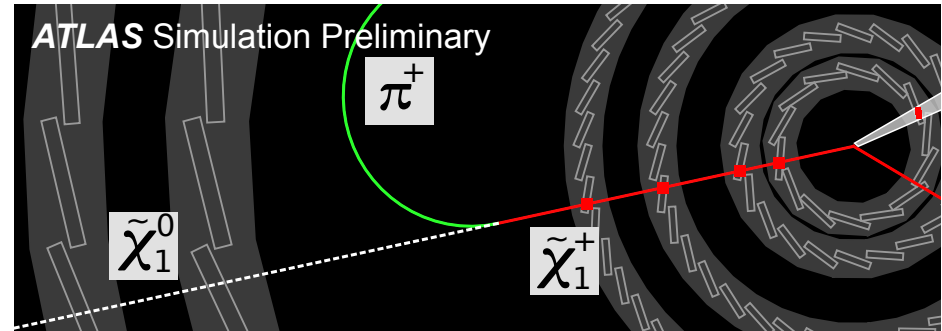
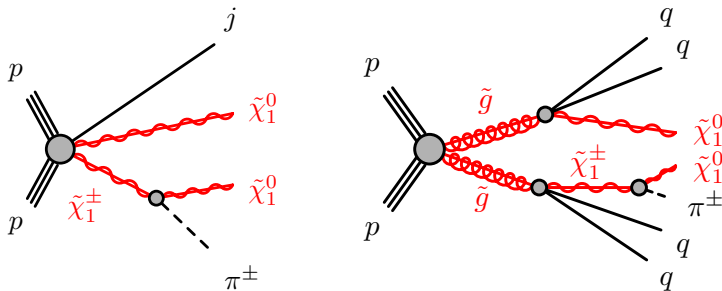


- Consider different mediators resulting in different final state combinations

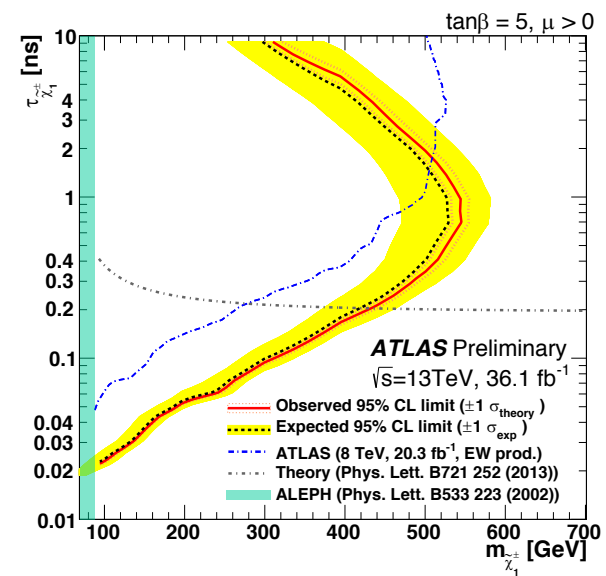
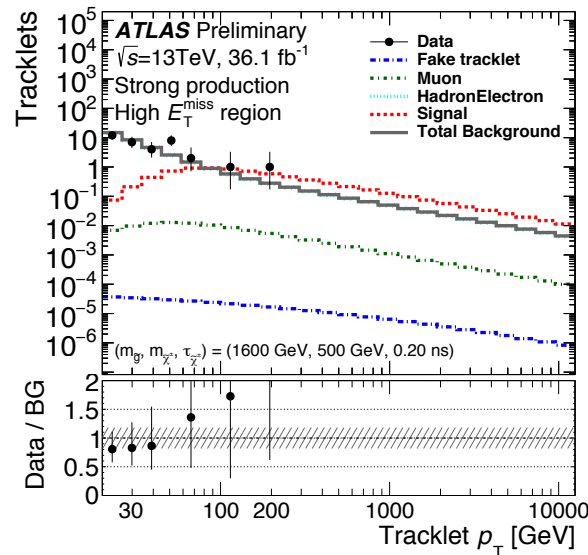


Long lived particles

- Compressed spectra and/or RPV can give rise to long lived particles eg. Disappearing tracks from chargino decay.



- Pixel tracklets with $r < 12\text{cm}$
- Exclusion depends on lifetime
- Electroweak prod - chargino $< 430\text{ GeV}$
- Strong production - gluino $< 1.6\text{ TeV}$



Model	ℓ, γ	Jets†	E_{τ}^{miss}	$\int \mathcal{L} dt [\text{fb}^{-1}]$	Limit	Reference		
Extra dimensions	ADD $G_{KK} + g/q$	$0 e, \mu$	1-4 j	Yes	36.1	M_D 7.75 TeV	$n = 2$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-060
	ADD non-resonant $\gamma\gamma$	2γ	-	-	36.7	M_S 8.6 TeV	$n = 3$ HLZ NLO	CERN-EP-2017-132
	ADD QBH	-	2 j	-	37.0	M_{th} 8.9 TeV	$n = 6$	1703.09217
	ADD BH high $\sum p_T$	$\geq 1 e, \mu$	$\geq 2 j$	-	3.2	M_{th} 8.2 TeV	$n = 6, M_D = 3 \text{ TeV}$, rot BH	1606.02265
	ADD BH multijet	-	$\geq 3 j$	-	3.6	M_{th} 9.55 TeV	$n = 6, M_D = 3 \text{ TeV}$, rot BH	1512.02586
	RS1 $G_{KK} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	2γ	-	-	36.7	G_{KK} mass 4.1 TeV	$k/\overline{M}_{Pl} = 0.1$	CERN-EP-2017-132
	Bulk RS $G_{KK} \rightarrow WW \rightarrow qq\ell\nu$	$1 e, \mu$	1 J	Yes	36.1	G_{KK} mass 1.75 TeV	$k/\overline{M}_{Pl} = 1.0$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-051
2UED / RPP	$1 e, \mu$	$\geq 2 b, \geq 3 j$	Yes	13.2	KK mass 1.6 TeV	Tier (1,1), $\mathcal{B}(A^{(1,1)} \rightarrow t\bar{t}) = 1$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-104	
Gauge bosons	SSM $Z' \rightarrow \ell\ell$	$2 e, \mu$	-	-	36.1	Z' mass 4.5 TeV		ATLAS-CONF-2017-027
	SSM $Z' \rightarrow \tau\tau$	2τ	-	-	36.1	Z' mass 2.4 TeV		ATLAS-CONF-2017-050
	Leptophobic $Z' \rightarrow bb$	-	2 b	-	3.2	Z' mass 1.5 TeV		1603.08791
	Leptophobic $Z' \rightarrow tt$	$1 e, \mu$	$\geq 1 b, \geq 1J/2j$	Yes	3.2	Z' mass 2.0 TeV	$\Gamma/m = 3\%$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-014
	SSM $W' \rightarrow \ell\nu$	$1 e, \mu$	-	Yes	36.1	W' mass 5.1 TeV		1706.04786
	HVT $V' \rightarrow WV \rightarrow qq\bar{q}q$ model B	$0 e, \mu$	2 J	-	36.7	V' mass 3.5 TeV	$g_V = 3$	CERN-EP-2017-147
	HVT $V' \rightarrow WH/ZH$ model B	multi-channel	-	-	36.1	V' mass 2.93 TeV	$g_V = 3$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-055
LRSM $W'_L \rightarrow tb$	$1 e, \mu$	2 b, 0-1 j	Yes	20.3	W' mass 1.92 TeV		1410.4103	
LRSM $W'_R \rightarrow tb$	$0 e, \mu$	$\geq 1 b, 1 J$	-	20.3	W' mass 1.76 TeV		1408.0886	
CI	CI $qq\bar{q}q$	-	2 j	-	37.0	Λ 21.8 TeV η_{LL}^-		1703.09217
	CI $\ell\ell q\bar{q}$	$2 e, \mu$	-	-	36.1	Λ 40.1 TeV η_{LL}^-		ATLAS-CONF-2017-027
	CI $u\bar{u}t\bar{t}$	$2(SS) \geq 3 e, \mu \geq 1 b, \geq 1 j$	Yes	20.3	Λ 4.9 TeV	$ C_{RR} = 1$	1504.04605	
DM	Axial-vector mediator (Dirac DM)	$0 e, \mu$	1-4 j	Yes	36.1	m_{med} 1.5 TeV	$g_q = 0.25, g_\tau = 1.0, m(\chi) < 400 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-060
	Vector mediator (Dirac DM)	$0 e, \mu, 1 \gamma$	$\leq 1 j$	Yes	36.1	m_{med} 1.2 TeV	$g_q = 0.25, g_\tau = 1.0, m(\chi) < 480 \text{ GeV}$	1704.03848
	$VV_{\chi\chi}$ EFT (Dirac DM)	$0 e, \mu$	$1 J, \leq 1 j$	Yes	3.2	M_χ 700 GeV	$m(\chi) < 150 \text{ GeV}$	1608.02372
LQ	Scalar LQ 1 st gen	$2 e$	$\geq 2 j$	-	3.2	LQ mass 1.1 TeV	$\beta = 1$	1605.06035
	Scalar LQ 2 nd gen	2μ	$\geq 2 j$	-	3.2	LQ mass 1.05 TeV	$\beta = 1$	1605.06035
	Scalar LQ 3 rd gen	$1 e, \mu$	$\geq 1 b, \geq 3 j$	Yes	20.3	LQ mass 640 GeV	$\beta = 0$	1508.04735
Heavy quarks	VLQ $TT \rightarrow Ht + X$	0 or $1 e, \mu$	$\geq 2 b, \geq 3 j$	Yes	13.2	T mass 1.2 TeV	$\mathcal{B}(T \rightarrow Ht) = 1$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-104
	VLQ $TT \rightarrow Zt + X$	$1 e, \mu$	$\geq 1 b, \geq 3 j$	Yes	36.1	T mass 1.16 TeV	$\mathcal{B}(T \rightarrow Zt) = 1$	1705.10751
	VLQ $TT \rightarrow Wb + X$	$1 e, \mu$	$\geq 1 b, \geq 1J/2j$	Yes	36.1	T mass 1.35 TeV	$\mathcal{B}(T \rightarrow Wb) = 1$	CERN-EP-2017-094
	VLQ $BB \rightarrow Hb + X$	$1 e, \mu$	$\geq 2 b, \geq 3 j$	Yes	20.3	B mass 700 GeV	$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow Hb) = 1$	1505.04306
	VLQ $BB \rightarrow Zb + X$	$2/\geq 3 e, \mu$	$\geq 2/\geq 1 b$	-	20.3	B mass 790 GeV	$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow Zb) = 1$	1409.5500
	VLQ $BB \rightarrow Wt + X$	$1 e, \mu$	$\geq 1 b, \geq 1J/2j$	Yes	36.1	B mass 1.25 TeV	$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow Wt) = 1$	CERN-EP-2017-094
	VLQ $QQ \rightarrow WqWq$	$1 e, \mu$	$\geq 4 j$	Yes	20.3	Q mass 690 GeV		1509.04261
Excited fermions	Excited quark $q^* \rightarrow qg$	-	2 j	-	37.0	q^* mass 6.0 TeV	only u^* and d^* , $\Lambda = m(q^*)$	1703.09127
	Excited quark $q^* \rightarrow q\gamma$	1γ	1 j	-	36.7	q^* mass 5.3 TeV	only u^* and d^* , $\Lambda = m(q^*)$	CERN-EP-2017-148
	Excited quark $b^* \rightarrow bg$	-	1 b, 1 j	-	13.3	b^* mass 2.3 TeV		ATLAS-CONF-2016-060
	Excited quark $b^* \rightarrow Wt$	1 or $2 e, \mu$	1 b, 2-0 j	Yes	20.3	b^* mass 1.5 TeV	$f_g = f_\ell = f_r = 1$	1510.02664
	Excited lepton ℓ^*	$3 e, \mu$	-	-	20.3	ℓ^* mass 3.0 TeV	$\Lambda = 3.0 \text{ TeV}$	1411.2921
	Excited lepton ν^*	$3 e, \mu, \tau$	-	-	20.3	ν^* mass 1.6 TeV	$\Lambda = 1.6 \text{ TeV}$	1411.2921
Other	LRSM Majorana ν	$2 e, \mu$	2 j	-	20.3	N^0 mass 2.0 TeV	$m(W_\nu) = 2.4 \text{ TeV}$, no mixing	1506.06020
	Higgs triplet $H^{\pm\pm} \rightarrow \ell\ell$	$2,3,4 e, \mu$ (SS)	-	-	36.1	$H^{\pm\pm}$ mass 870 GeV	DY production	ATLAS-CONF-2017-053
	Higgs triplet $H^{\pm\pm} \rightarrow \ell\tau$	$3 e, \mu, \tau$	-	-	20.3	$H^{\pm\pm}$ mass 400 GeV	DY production, $\mathcal{B}(H^{\pm\pm} \rightarrow \ell\tau) = 1$	1411.2921
	Monotop (non-res prod)	$1 e, \mu$	1 b	Yes	20.3	spin-1 invisible particle mass 657 GeV	$a_{\text{non-res}} = 0.2$	1410.5404
	Multi-charged particles	-	-	-	20.3	multi-charged particle mass 785 GeV	DY production, $ q = 5e$	1504.04188
	Magnetic monopoles	-	-	-	7.0	monopole mass 1.34 TeV	DY production, $ g = 1g_D$, spin 1/2	1509.08059

$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$

10⁻¹ 1 10 Mass scale [TeV]

*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena is shown.

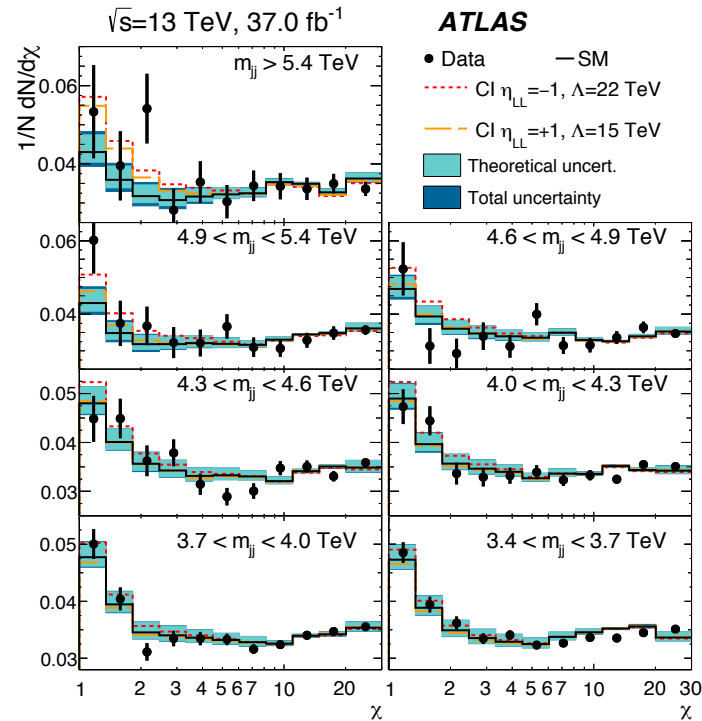
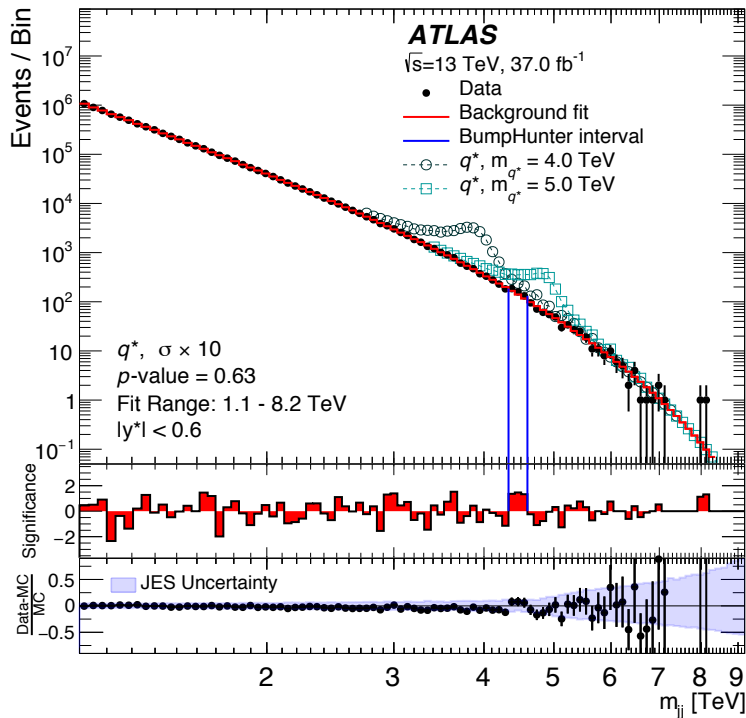
†Small-radius (large-radius) jets are denoted by the letter j (J).

1 TeV

10 TeV

High mass resonances with ATLAS

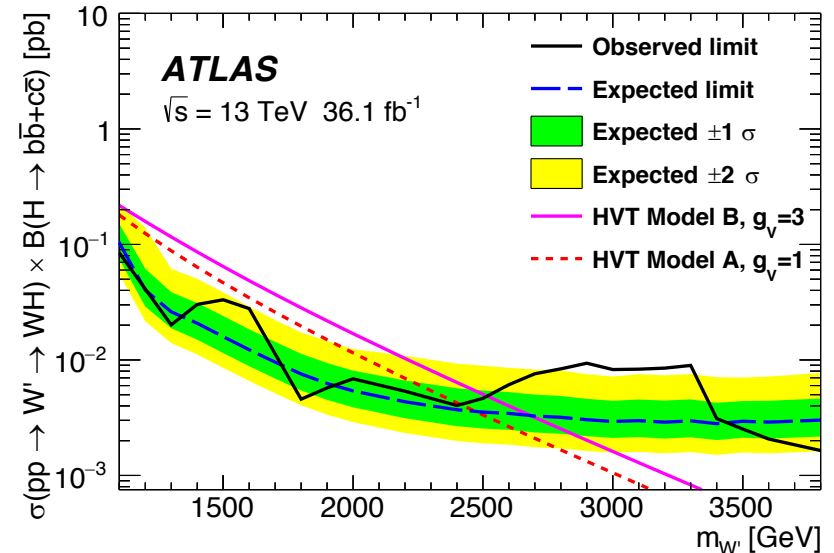
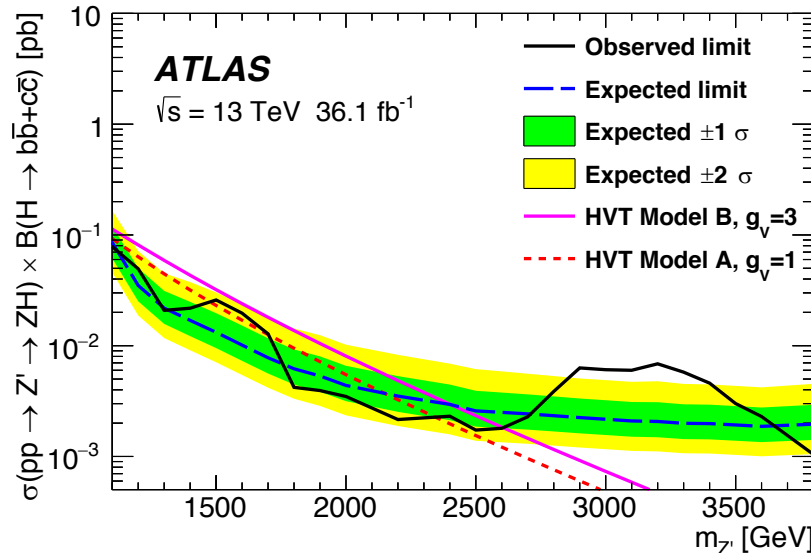
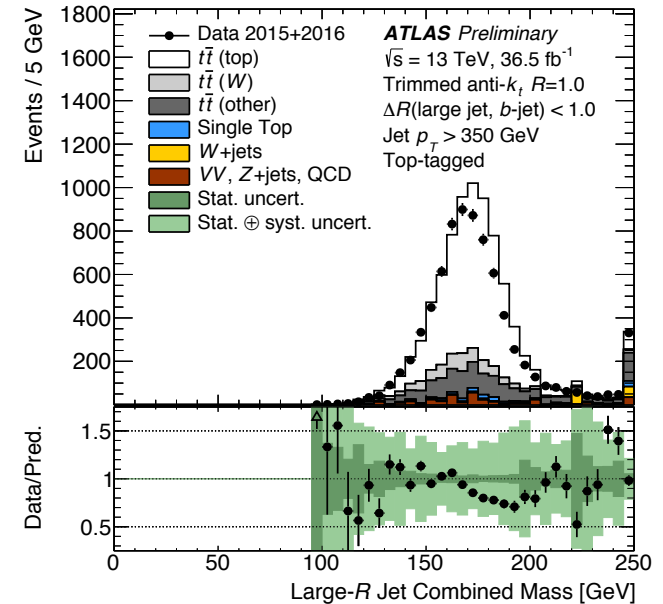
$$\chi = e^{y^*} \sim \frac{1 + \cos \theta^*}{1 - \cos \theta^*}$$



- dijet mass and angular distributions show no deviations (37/fb)
 - QBH > 8.9 TeV. $q^* > 6.0$ TeV, $W' > 3.7$ TeV
 - Contact interaction scale $\Lambda > 13 - 29$ TeV
- $W' \rightarrow l\nu$, $M(W') > 5.1$ TeV, $Z' \rightarrow ll$, $M(Z') > 3.4 - 4.1$ TeV (13/fb)
 - Contact interaction scale $\Lambda > 17 - 25$ TeV (3.2/fb)

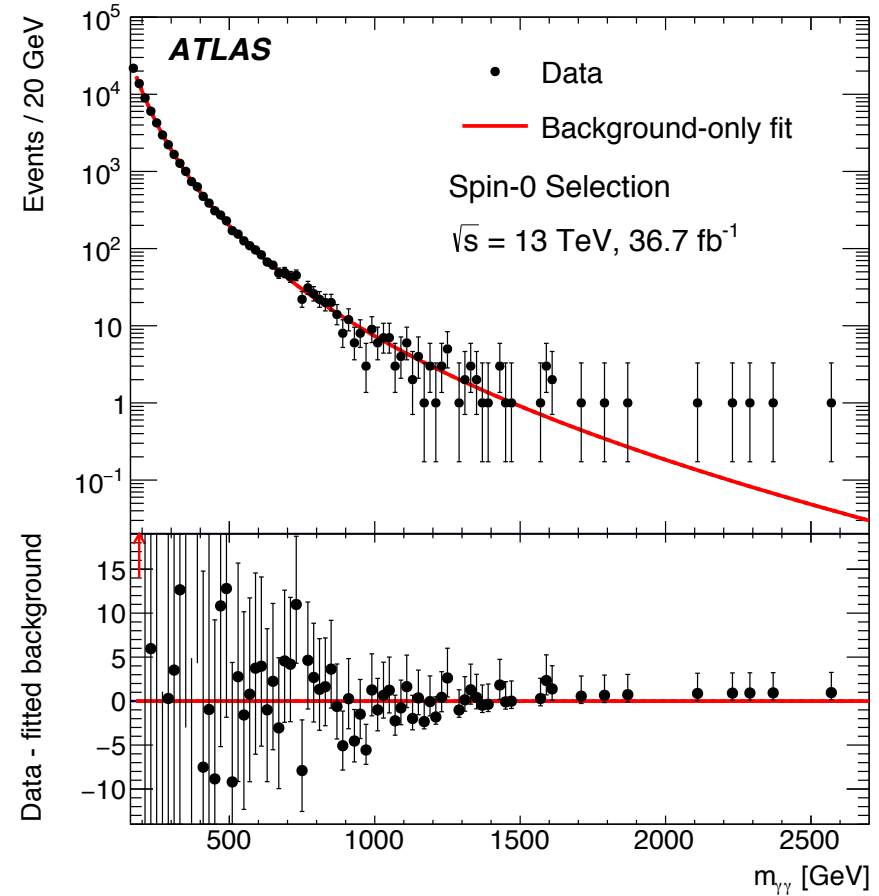
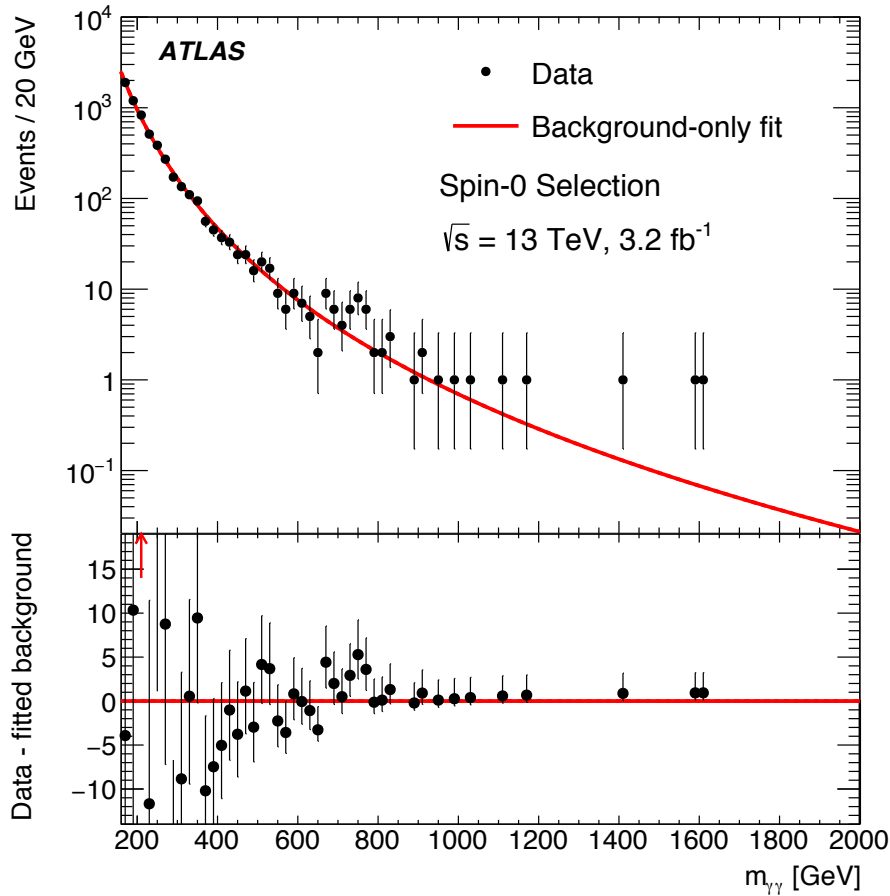
Boosted hadronic decays

- Low backgrounds for high mass objects. Exploit hadronic decays.
 - Jet substructure (and b-tagging) to tag top quarks, W/Z and Higgs bosons
 - eg. Jet mass of top-tagged sample
- Search for heavy resonance decaying to VH
 - ATLAS 3.3 σ local, 2.1 σ global excess around 3 TeV in qqbb channel
 - Not seen in VH \rightarrow leptons+b-jets



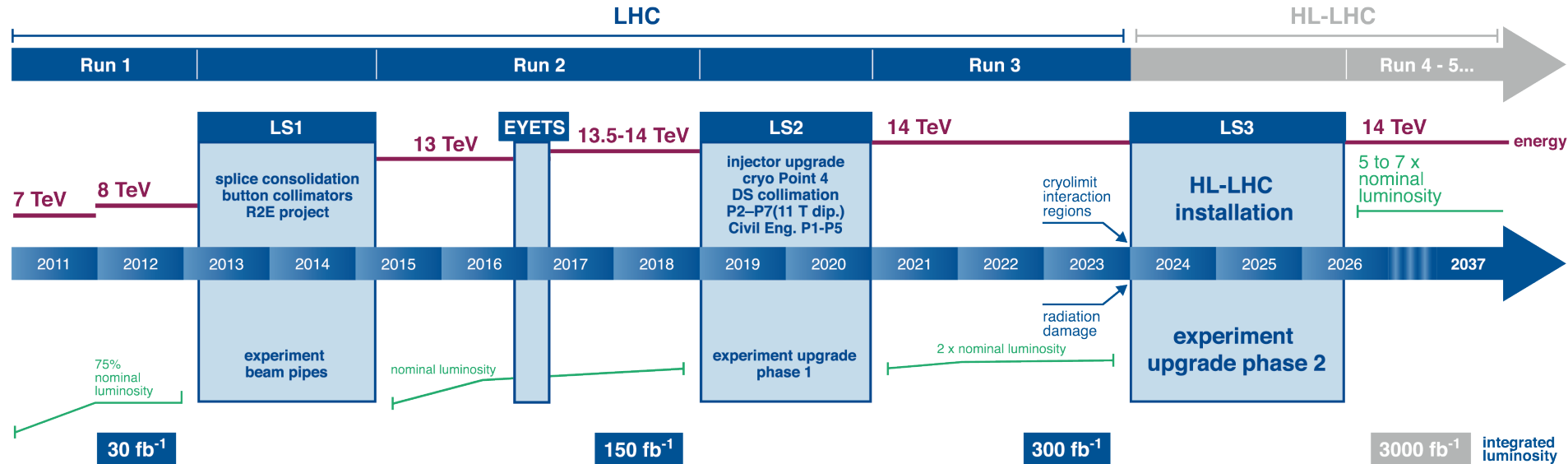
High mass di-photon resonance

- The hint that went away



The future - near and far

LHC / HL-LHC Plan

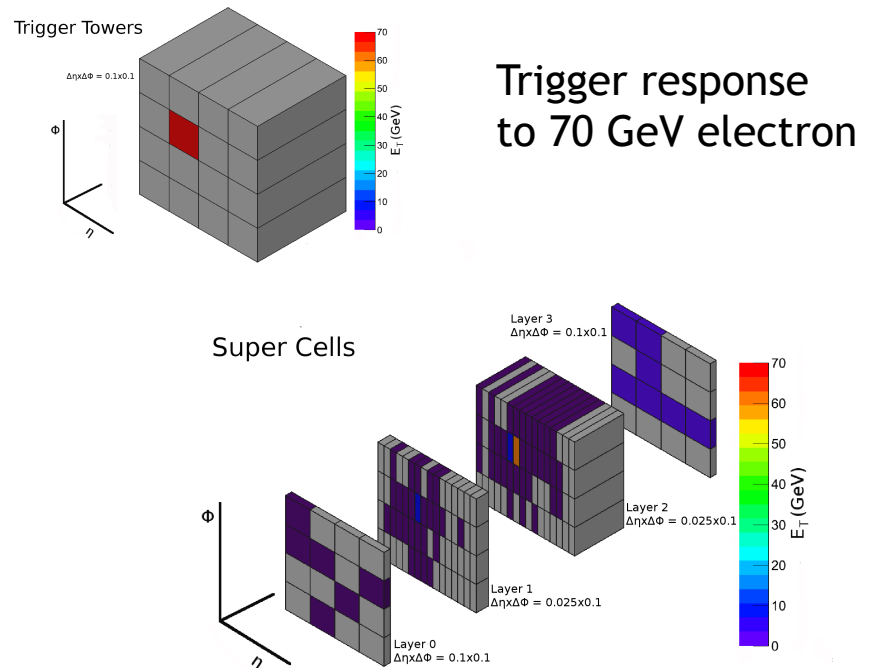
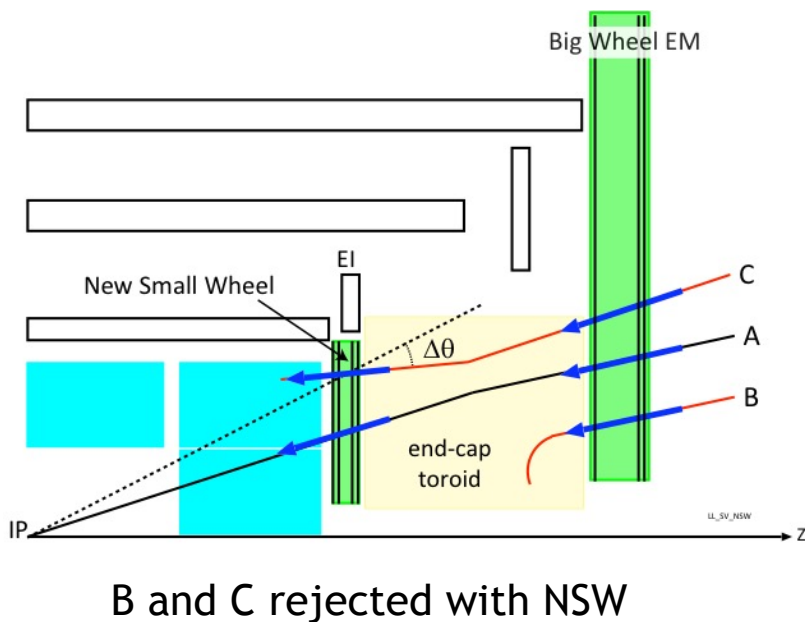


Run 1 Magnet splice update
Run 2 at ~full design energy Phase I upgrades (injectors)
Run 3 → original design lumi Phase II upgrades (final focus)
HL-LHC: ten times design lumi

Full exploitation of LHC is top priority in Europe & US for high energy physics
 Operate HL-LHC with 5 (nominal) to 7.5 (ultimate) $\times 10^{34} \text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ to collect 3000/fb in order ten years.

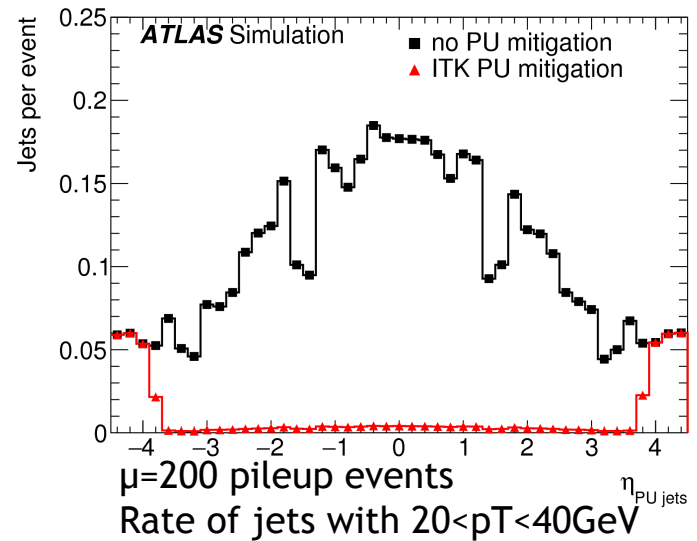
ATLAS Phase 1 upgrades

- Phase 1 (for Run 3, after LS2)
 - FTK (fast track trigger - gradual implementation)
 - NSW (muon new small wheel - reject background in trigger)
 - L1 calo (finer granularity for trigger)
 - Trigger-DAQ upgrades (trigger, higher through put)



Phase 2 for HL-LHC

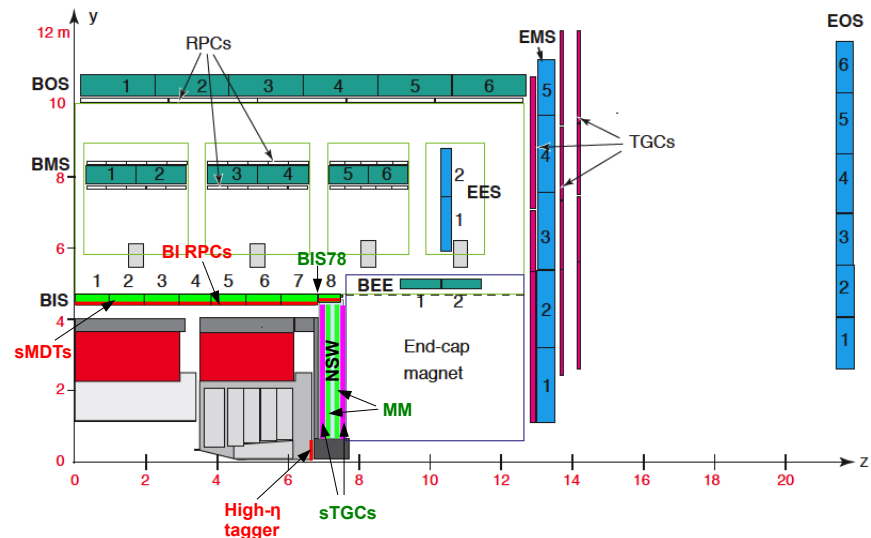
- New all-silicon tracker ITk
 - Extending to $|\eta| < 4.0$
 - L1 track trigger
- Calorimeter electronics upgrade (full info at trigger level)



- Muon system upgrades (fill gaps in trigger coverage with new inner barrel chambers; new front-end electronics)

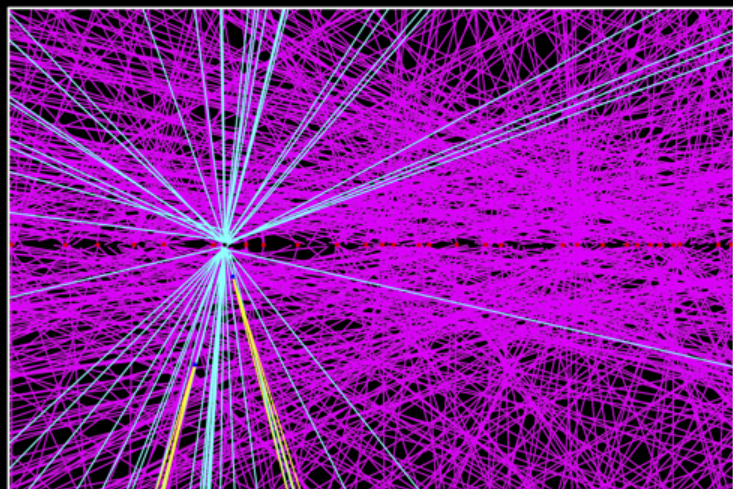
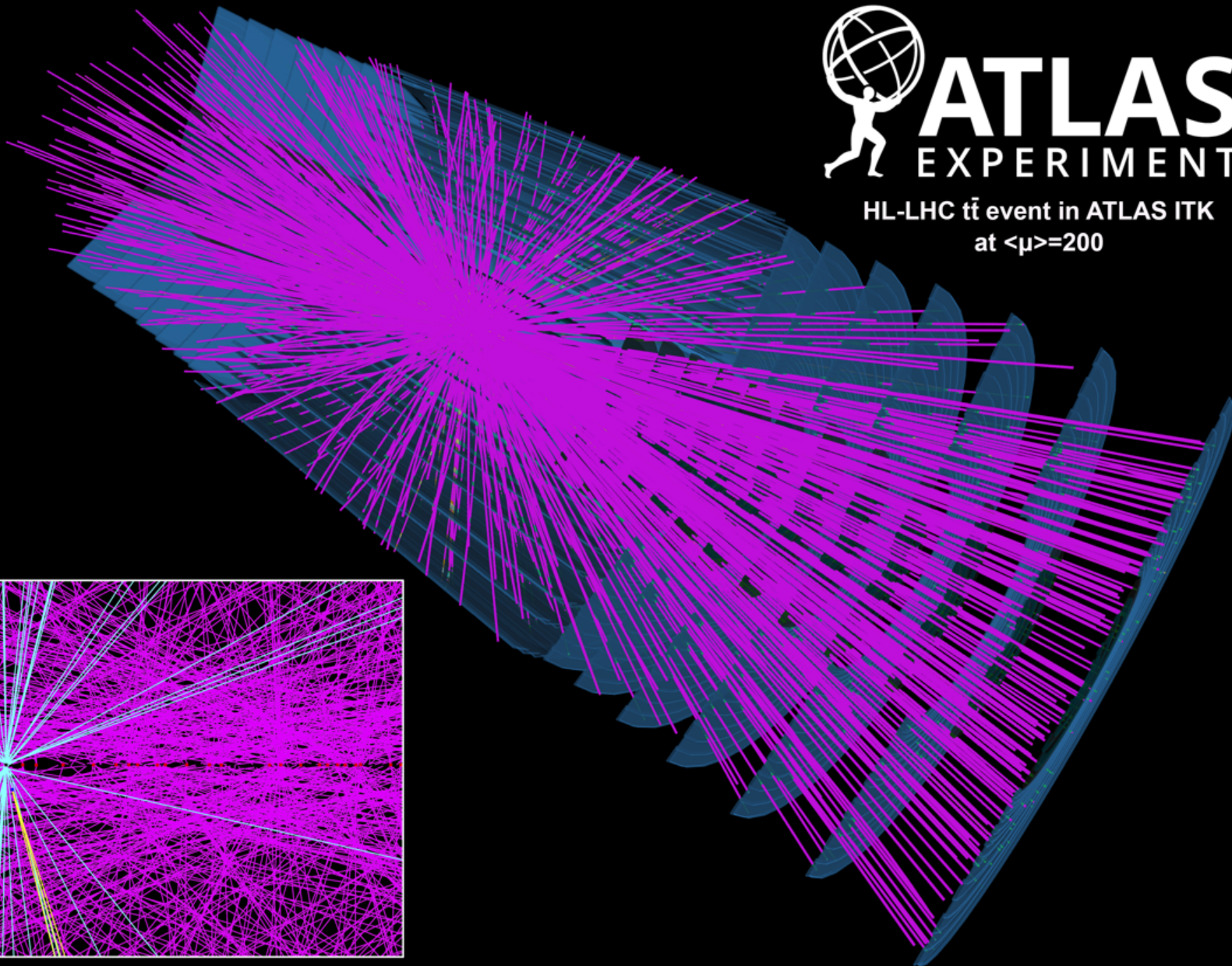
- Trigger-DAQ upgrades

- Options:
 - High granularity timing detector for the forward region
 - Muon high- η tagger



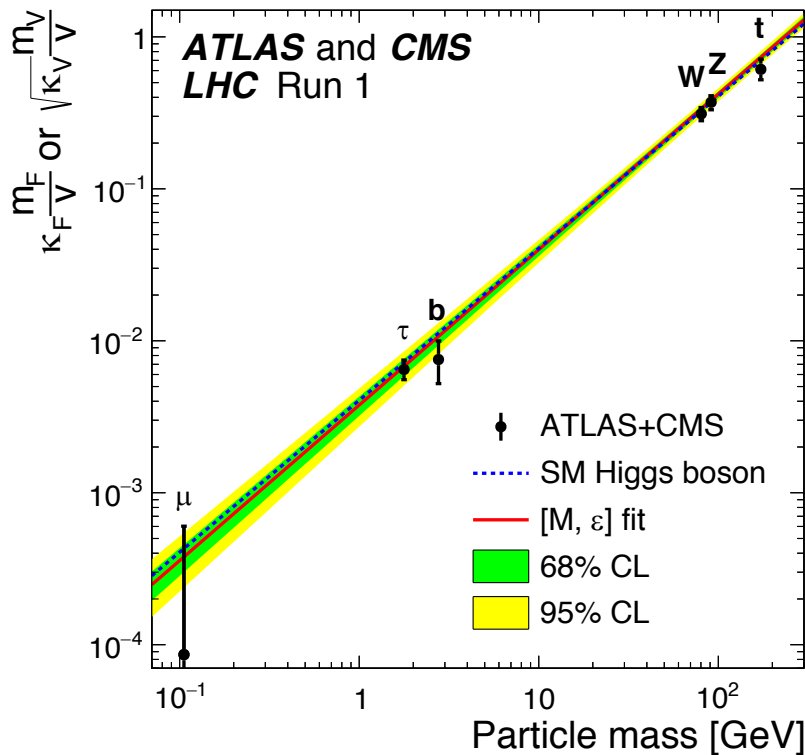


HL-LHC $t\bar{t}$ event in ATLAS ITK
at $\langle\mu\rangle=200$

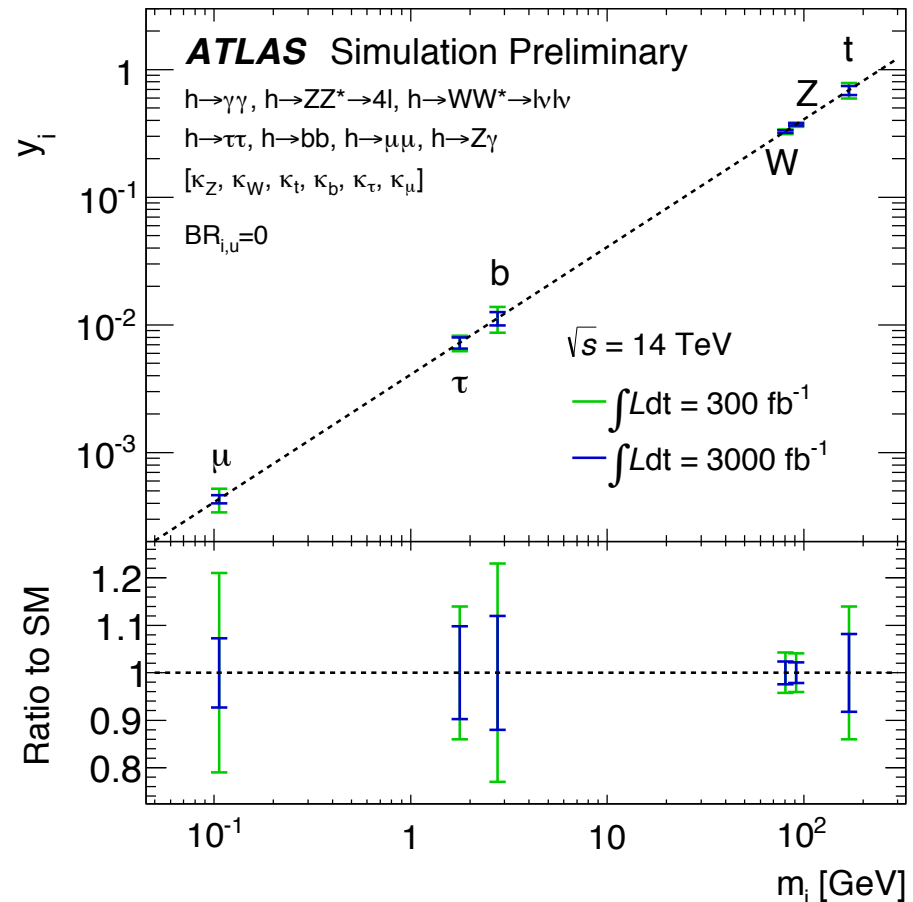


Higgs boson

- Example coupling plots from Run 1 and for HL-LHC
 - Typical precision improves from 10% (300/fb) to 4% (3000/fb)
 - $H \rightarrow \mu\mu$ observed with $>7\sigma$ significance



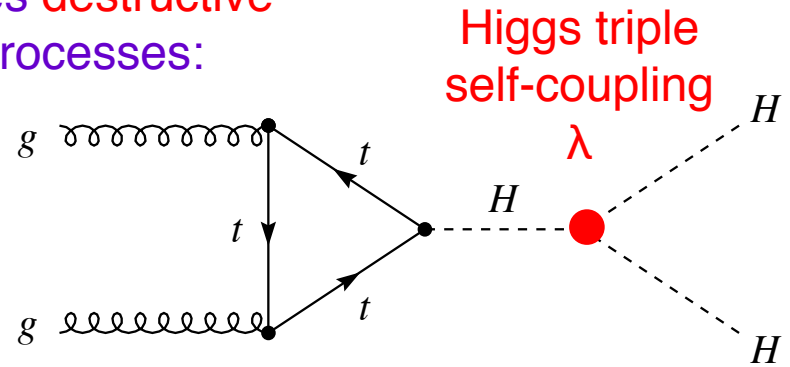
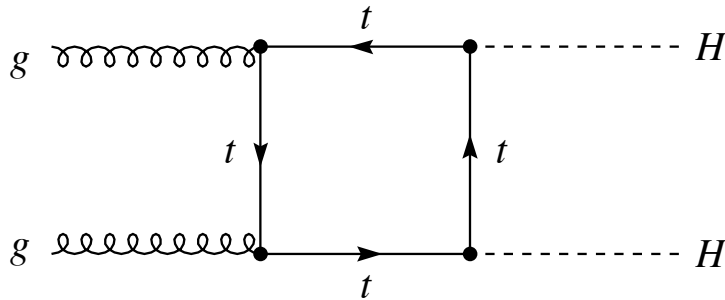
Pippa Wells



ATLAS Highlights

Higgs boson pair production

- Higgs boson pair production includes **destructive** interference between two types of processes:



- \sim factor 2 increase in cross section if $\lambda \rightarrow 0$

NNLO $\sigma^{\text{SM}} = 40.8 \text{ fb}$

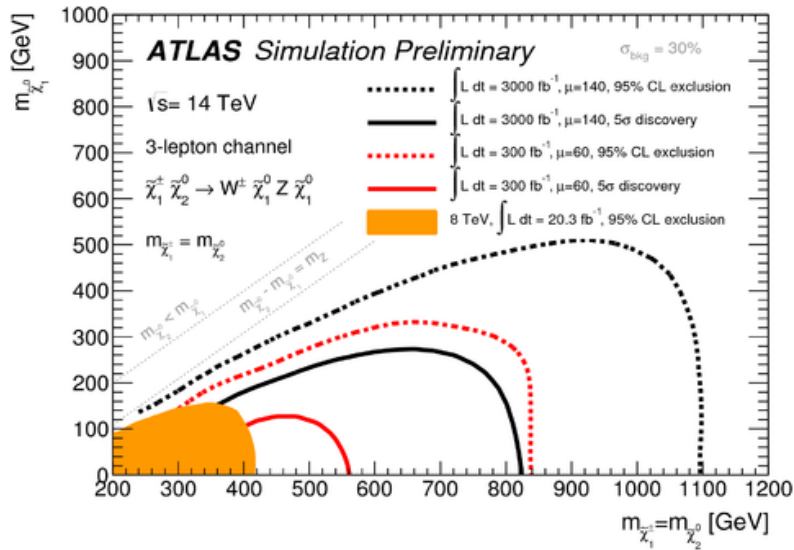
- Will have to combine several decay modes and both experiments to have evidence
- More generally – explore electroweak symmetry breaking in Vector Boson Scattering

Channel	Events in 3/ab	Significance for HH ($\lambda=1$)
bbbb	40000	0.6 σ
bbWW	30000	(ttbar backgr)
bb $\tau\tau$	9000	0.6 σ
WWWW	6000	
$\gamma\gamma$ bb	320	1.05 σ
$\gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma$	1	

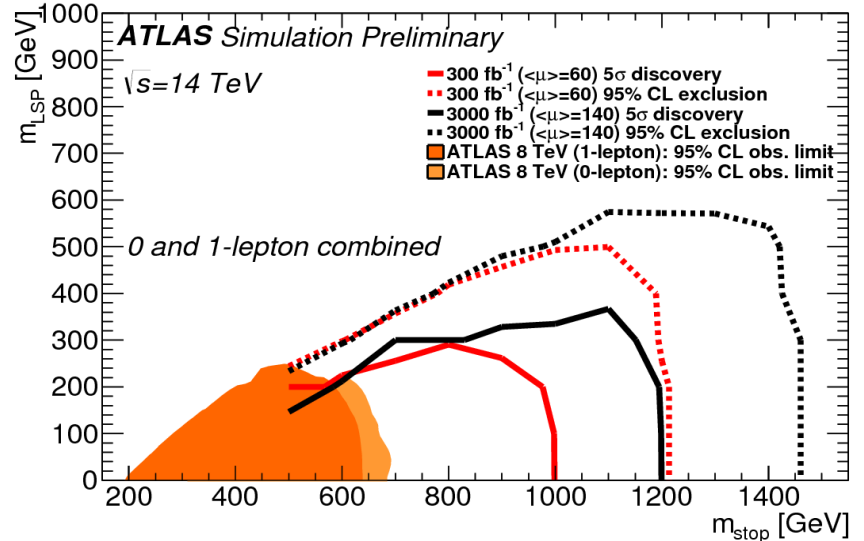
Search reach (300/fb vs 3000/fb)

- Electroweak SUSY, extend from 500-600 GeV to 800-900 GeV
- Scalar top/bottom, few 100 GeV increase in reach

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-010, 2015-032

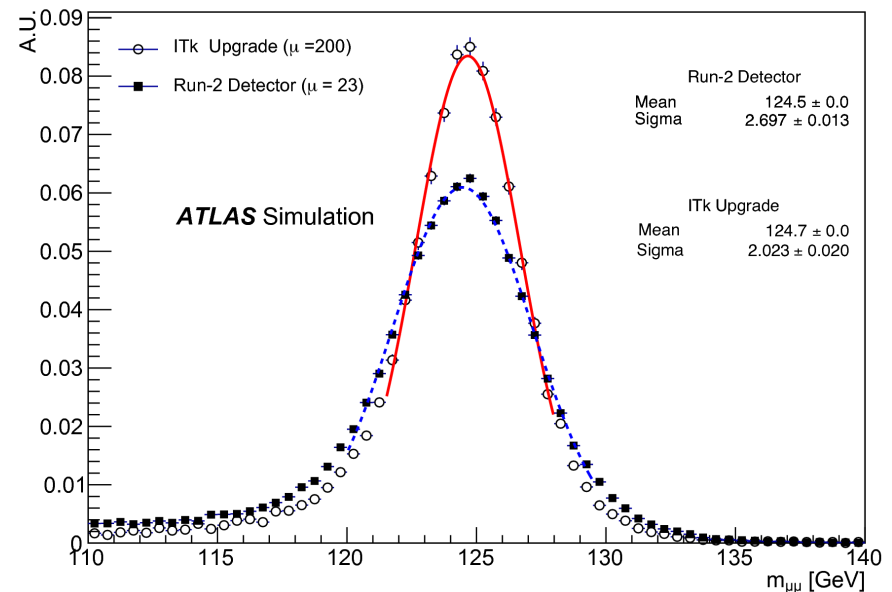
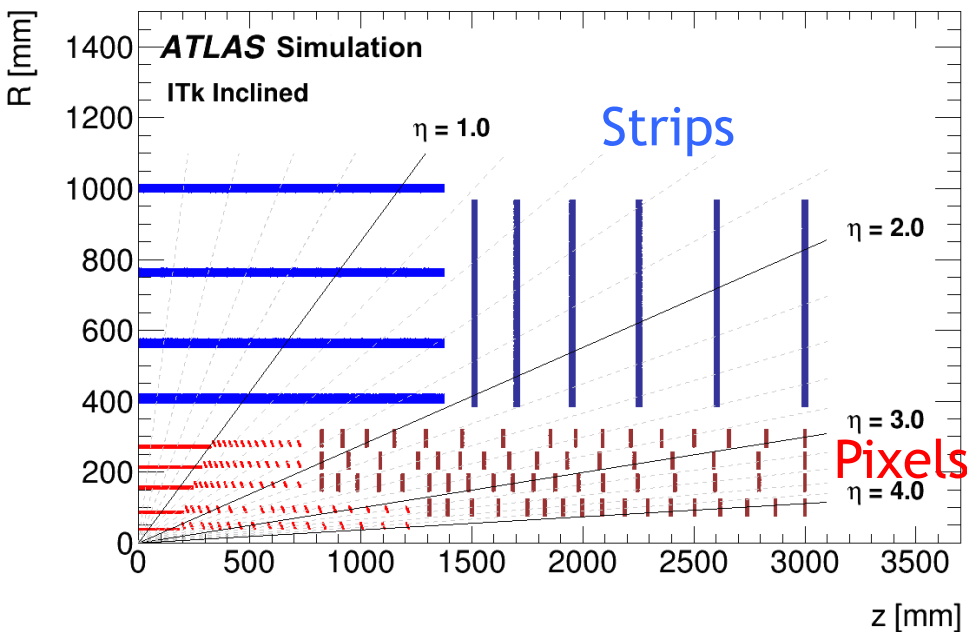


ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-011



HL-LHC studies in progress

- Present efforts are focussing on TDRs for each Phase 2 upgrade
 - Demonstrate that the detector and trigger choices meet the required performance
 - ITk layout from the Strip TDR improves in $H \rightarrow \mu\mu$ mass resolution



- More comprehensive physics prospects planned for Update of European Strategy for Particle Physics

Conclusions

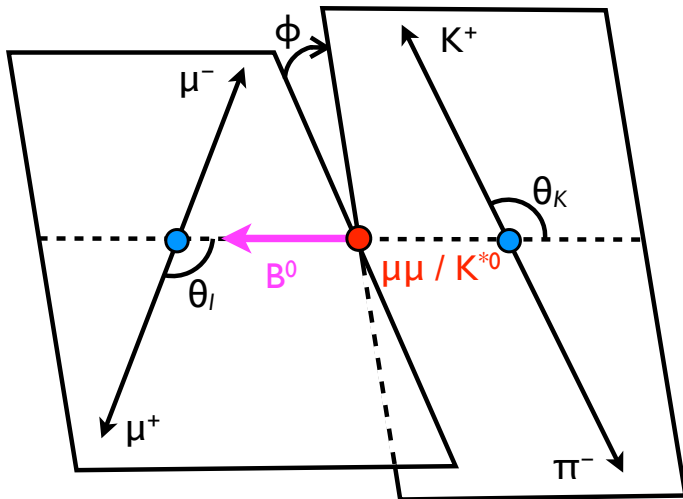
- Measurements - recent highlights include
 - W mass measurement with 7 TeV data - 19 MeV precision
 - Evidence for light-by-light scattering in Pb-Pb
 - Evidence for $H \rightarrow bb$ decays
- Searches
 - SUSY being probed up to 2 TeV
 - No hints yet of BSM new physics
- Future prospects
 - Well defined path for experiment upgrades to match (HL-)LHC
 - Precise measurements of Higgs boson properties. Probe electroweak symmetry breaking.
 - Increase reach for high mass or weakly coupled new particles
- A rich and diverse programme to keep us busy for years and even decades to come

Extras

Heavy Flavours

B → K* μμ angular analysis

- Multiparameter fit to B → K* μμ, K* → Kπ as a function of lepton pair invariant mass squared (q²)
- P'₅ should be less sensitive to hadronic uncertainties



$$\frac{1}{d\Gamma/dq^2} \frac{d^4\Gamma}{dq^2 d\cos\theta_l d\cos\theta_K d\phi}$$

S-wave and S&P-wave interference

$$= \frac{9}{8\pi} \left\{ \frac{2}{3} \left[(F_S + A_S \cos\theta_K) (1 - \cos^2\theta_l) + A_S^5 \sqrt{1 - \cos^2\theta_K} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \cos^2\theta_l} \cos\phi \right] + (1 - F_S) \left[2F_L \cos^2\theta_K (1 - \cos^2\theta_l) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. + \frac{1}{2} (1 - F_L) (1 - \cos^2\theta_K) (1 + \cos^2\theta_l) + \frac{1}{2} P_1 (1 - F_L) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (1 - \cos^2\theta_K) (1 - \cos^2\theta_l) \cos 2\phi + 2P'_5 \cos\theta_K \sqrt{F_L (1 - F_L)} \right. \right.$$

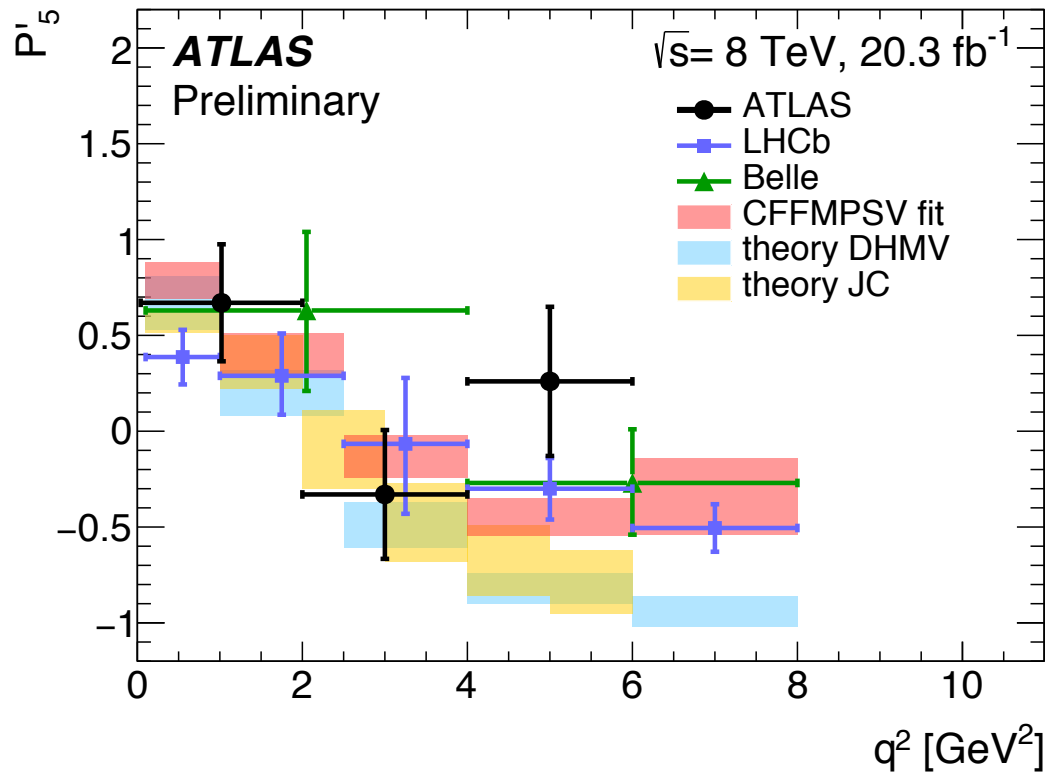
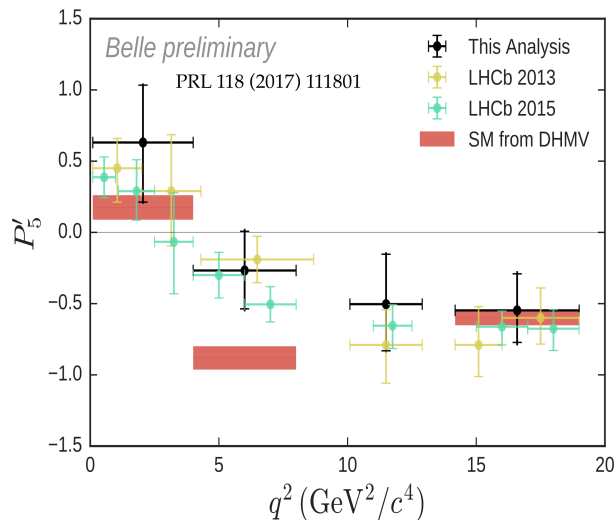
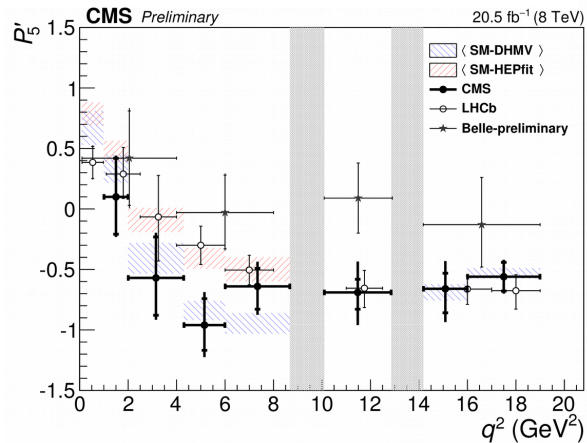
$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \cos^2\theta_K} \sqrt{1 - \cos^2\theta_l} \cos\phi \right] \right\}$$

P-wave

(artwork from talk by Mauro Dinardo @ Moriond-EW)

$B \rightarrow K^* \mu \mu$ angular analysis

- New results from ATLAS in the region $q^2 < 6 \text{ GeV}^2$

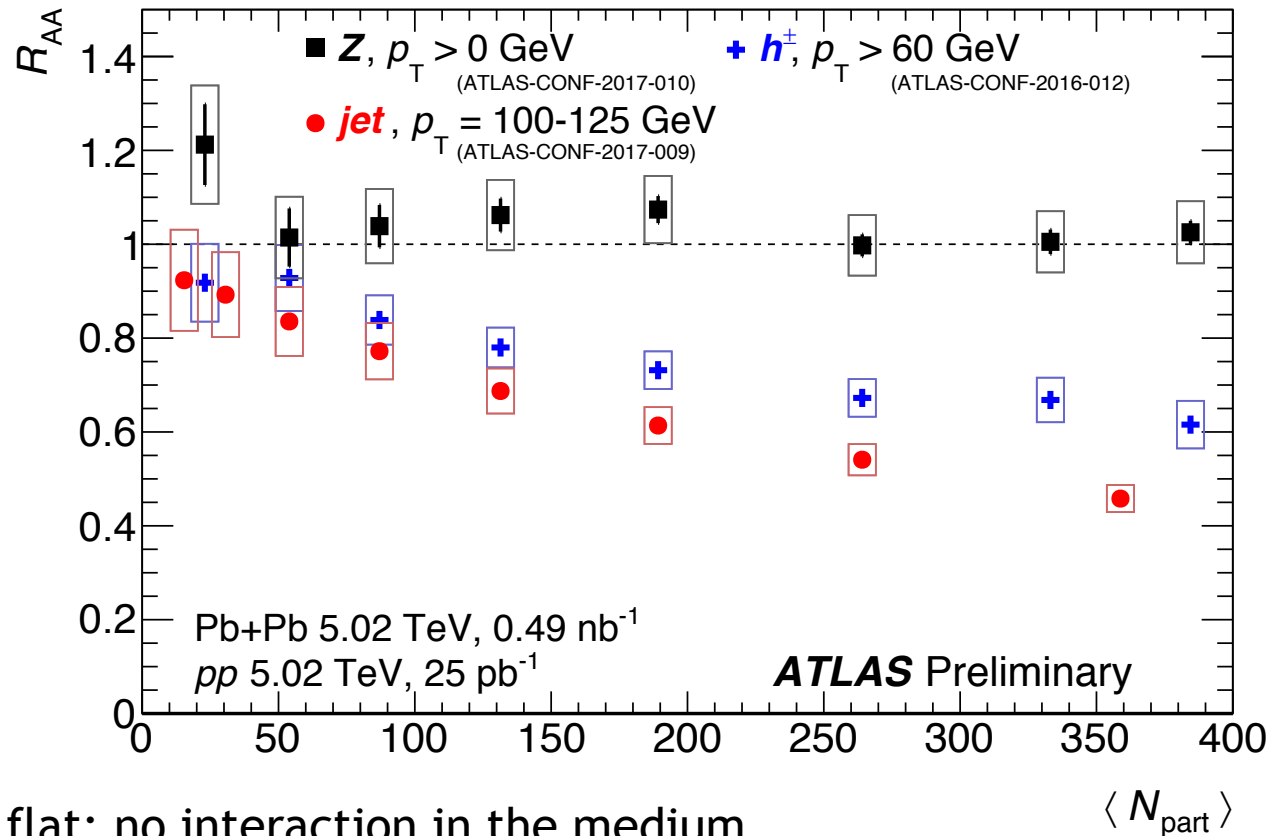


Heavy Ion collisions

Heavy Ion collisions

- Hard probes created in the early stage of collision may be modified by the Quark Gluon Plasma

$$R_{AA} = \frac{1}{N_{coll}} \frac{Y(AA)}{Y(pp)}$$



- R_{AA} for Z bosons - flat: no interaction in the medium
- R_{AA} for jets and hadrons: significant suppression