

# **Decaying SUSY Dark Matter and 130 GeV Fermi Gamma-ray Line**

**Seng Pei Liew (U. of Tokyo)**

(based on...)    **Phys. Lett. B 721 (2013) , pp. 111;  
[1301.7536]**

with M. Endo, K. Hamaguchi, K. Mukaida, K. Nakayama

(and...)    **Phys. Lett. B 724 (2013), pp. 88;  
[1304.1992]**

# Summary

- 130 GeV Gamma-ray line from FERMI
- Decaying Axino and Gravitino (with trilinear RPV) are capable of explaining the signal

# I 30 GeV $\gamma$ -line

## Studies on $\gamma$ -rays from the Fermi data

T. Bringmann, X. Huang, A. Ibarra, S. Vogl, C. Weniger [arXiv:1203.1312]

C. Weniger [arXiv:1204.2797]

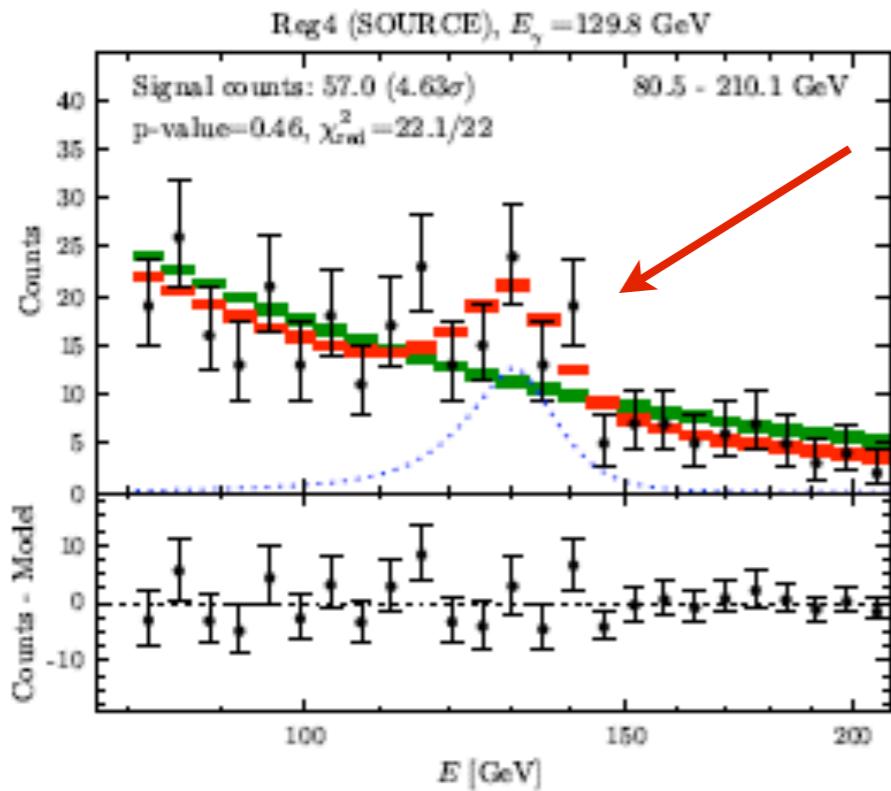
E. Tempel, A. Hektor and M. Raidal [arXiv:1205.1045]

and many more...

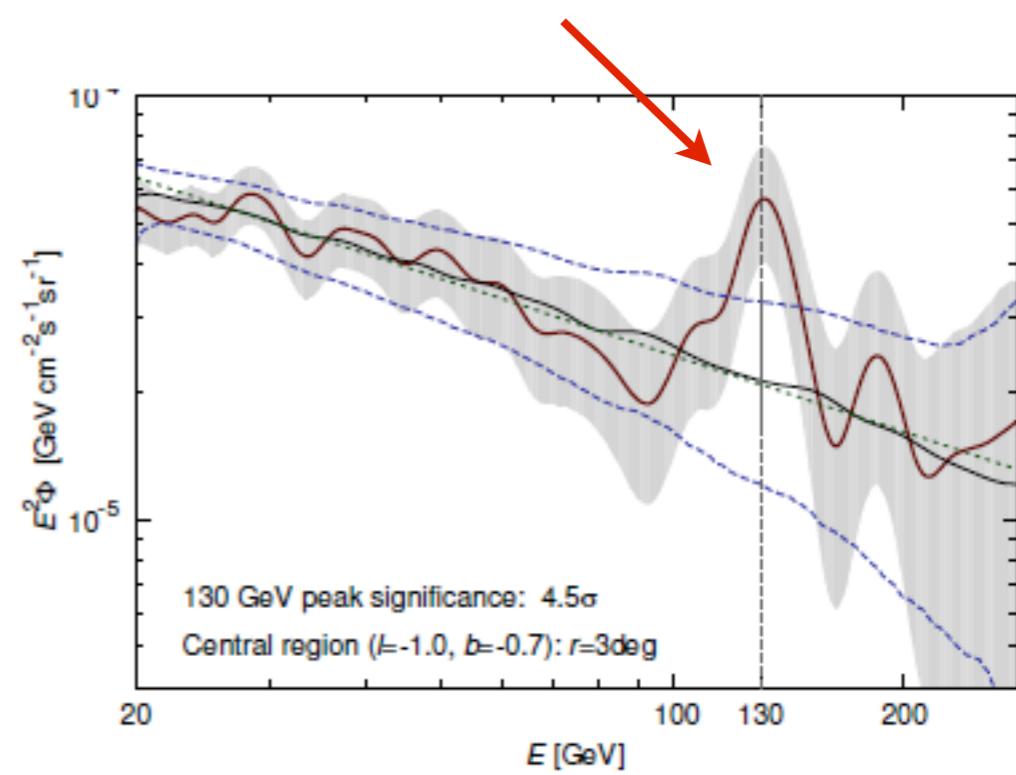
See T. Bringmann, C. Weniger [arXiv:1208.5481] for a review



## From the Galactic Center, they found



C. Weniger [arXiv:1204.2797]



E. Tempel, A. Hektor and M. Raidal [arXiv:1205.1045]



# A DM signal?

- Less significant feature from the Fermi Collaboration

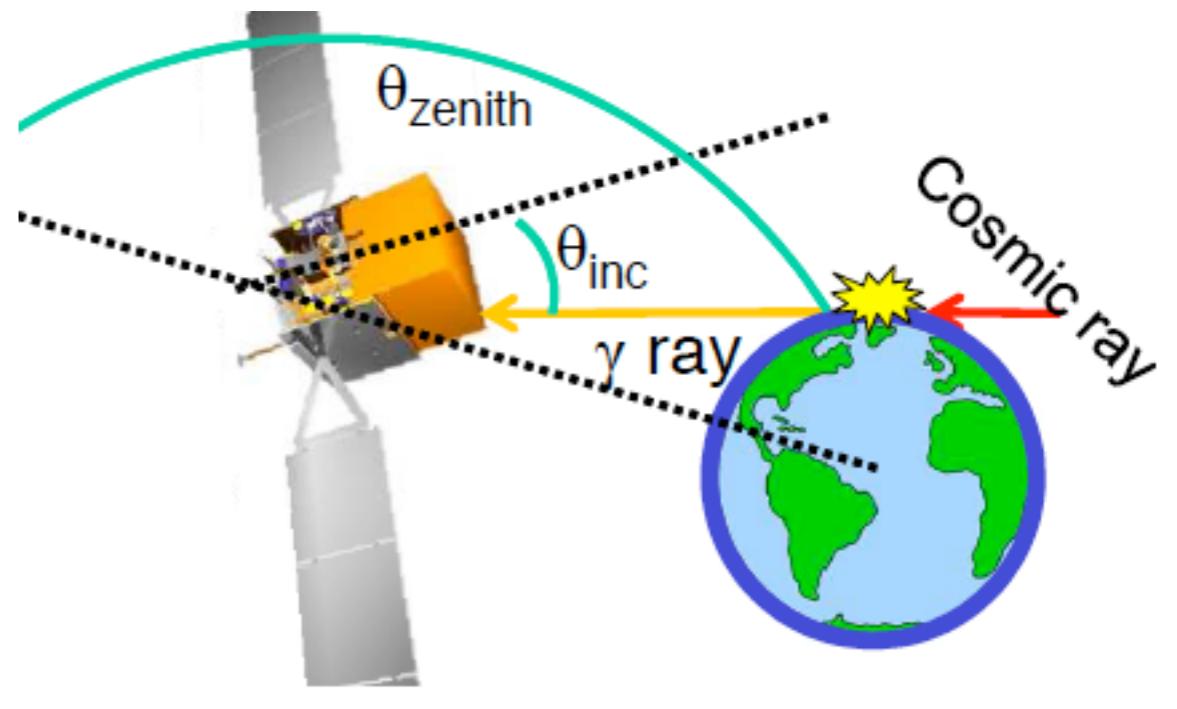
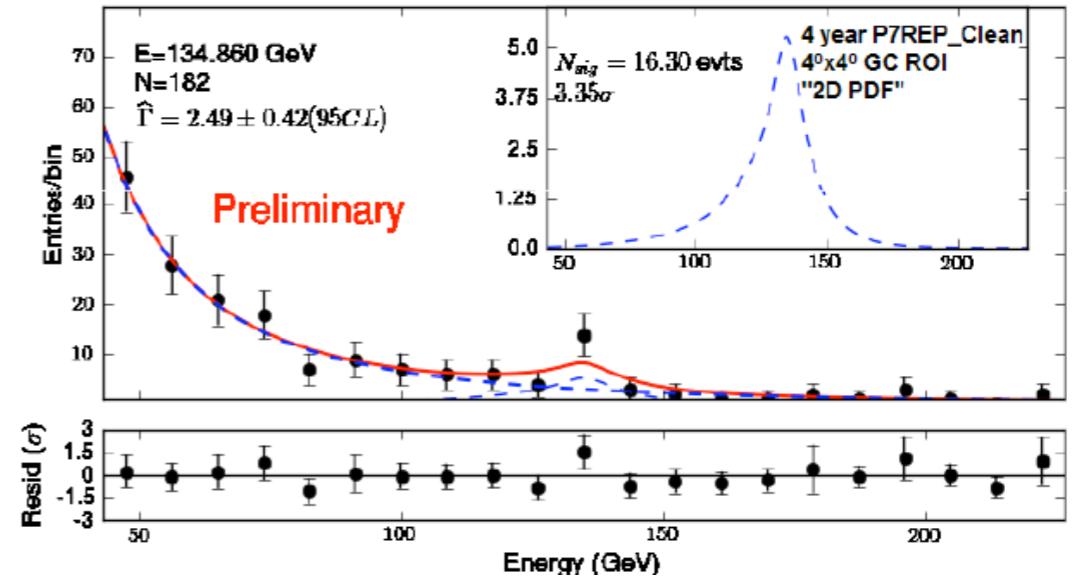
- $\gamma$ -lines from the Earth limb?

- Instrumental?

Still inconclusive...

Summary & Updates:

C. Weniger [arXiv:1303.1798]



**NOT SURE IF IT'S DARK  
MATTER**

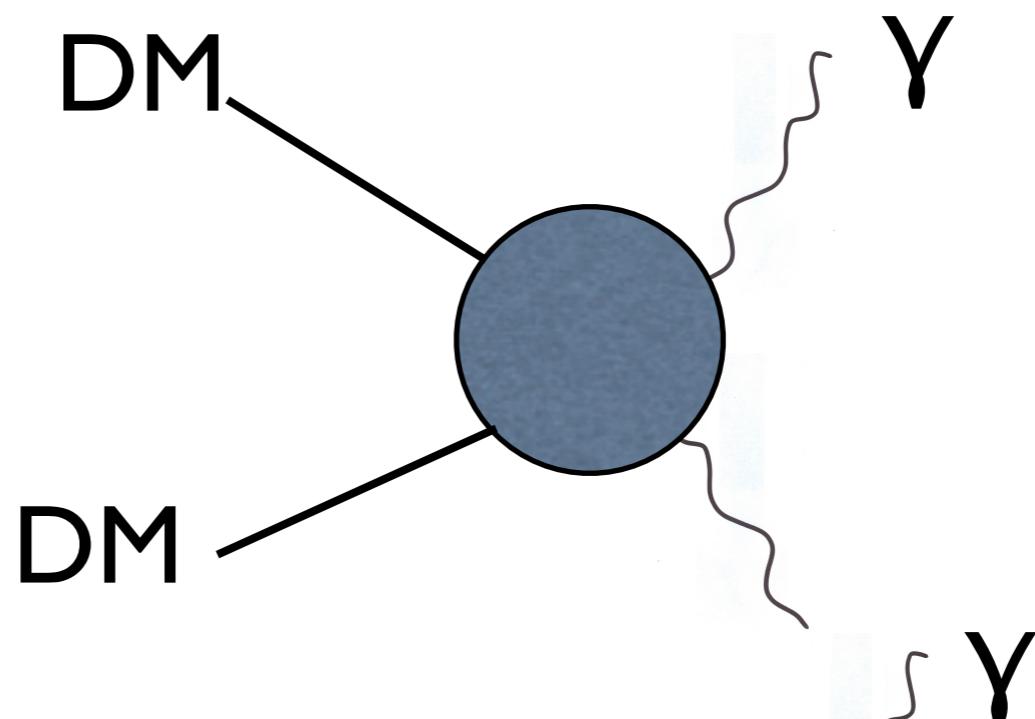
**OR AN EXPERIMENTAL  
FLUKE**

[memegenerator.net](http://memegenerator.net)

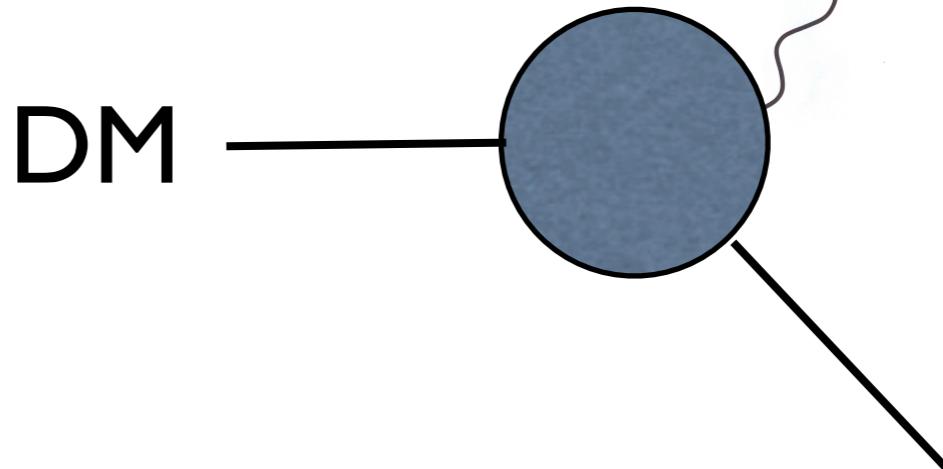
# What if it is a DM Signal?

Two possibilities!

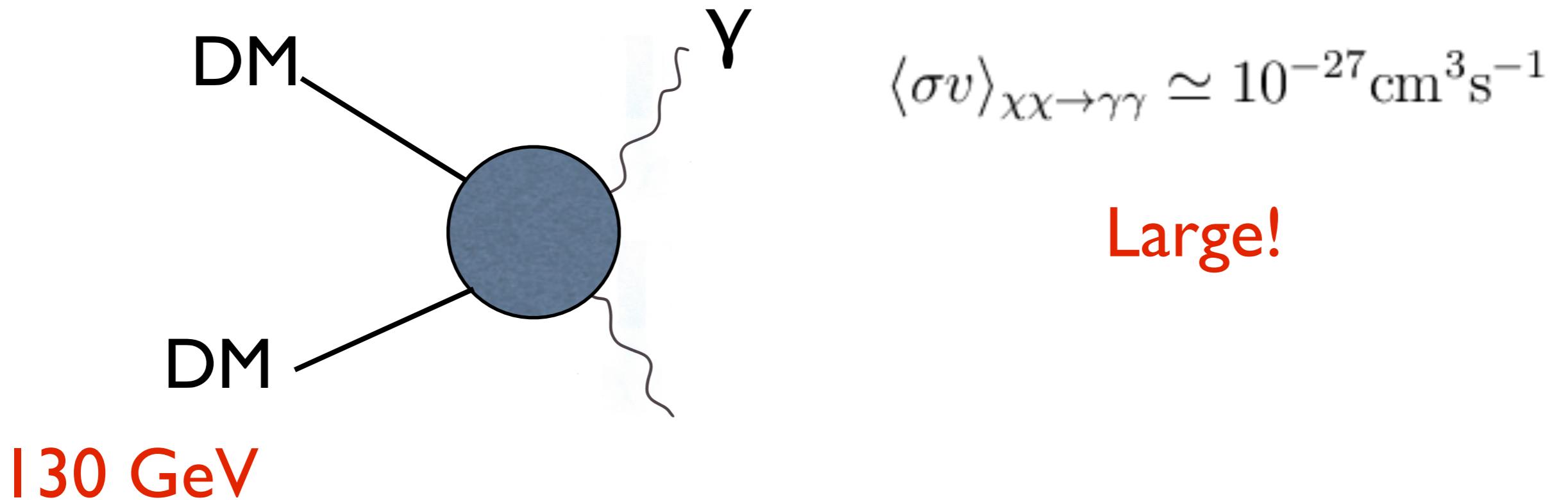
Annihilating DM



Decaying DM

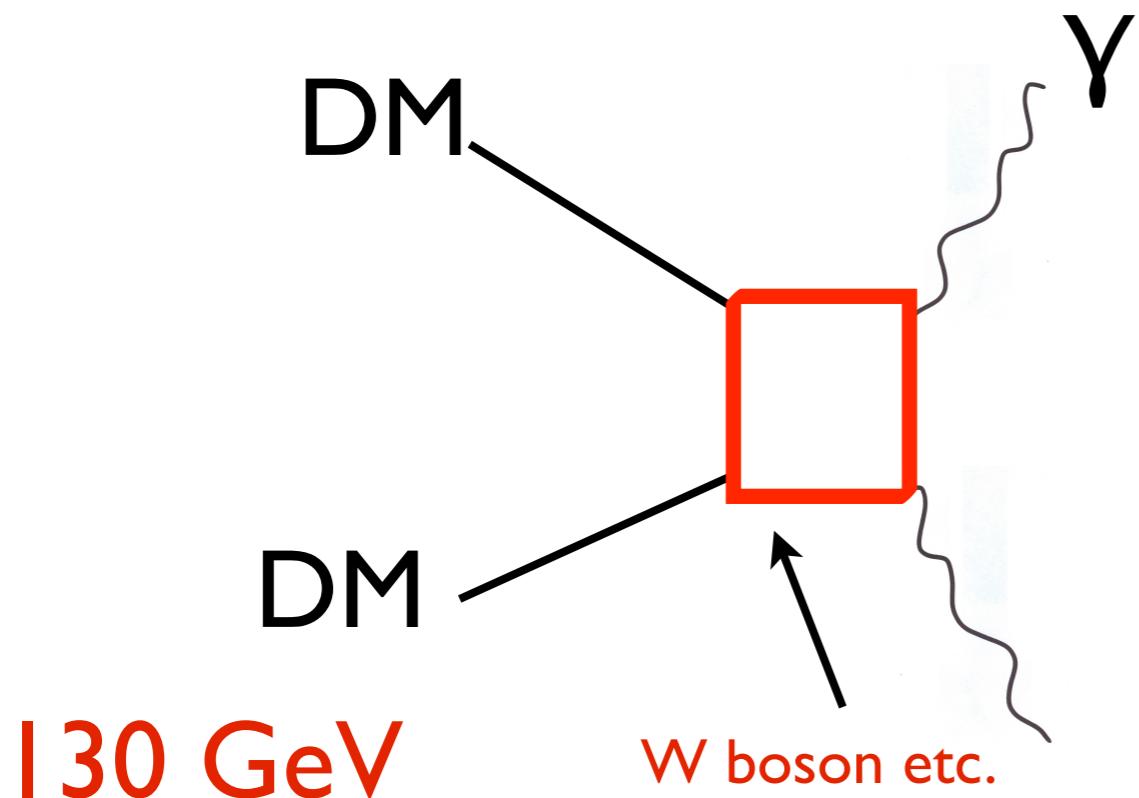


- Annihilating DM (such as neutralino in SUSY)

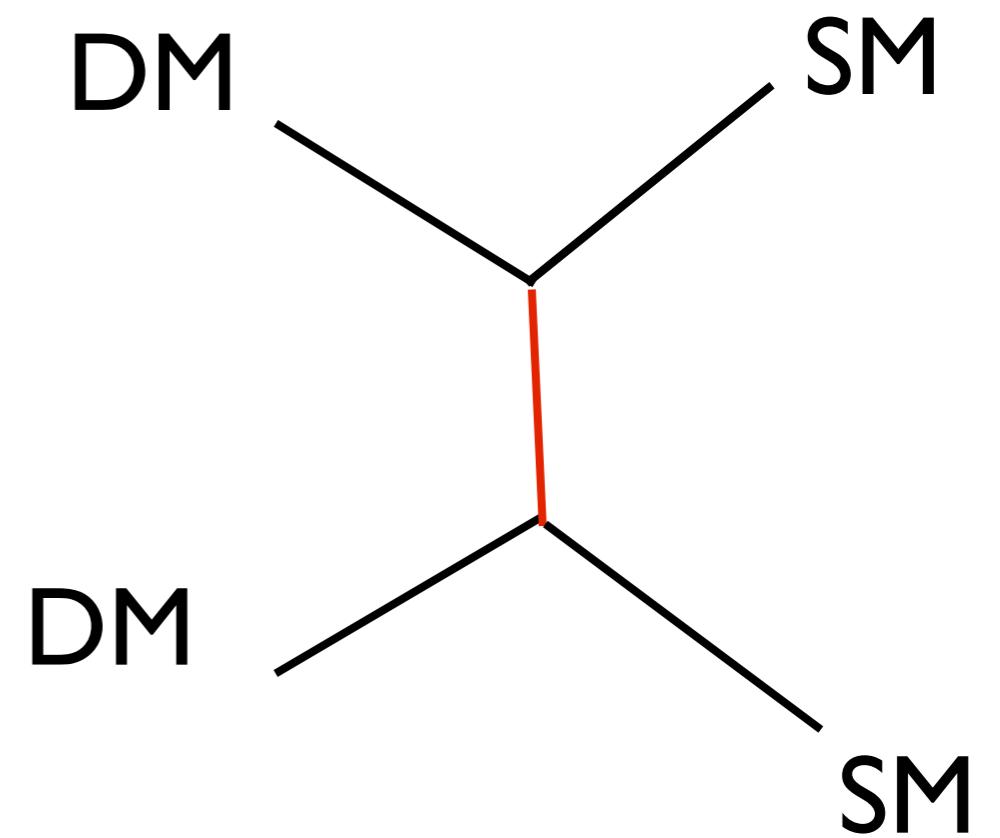


- $\gamma$  from loop effects

Typically...

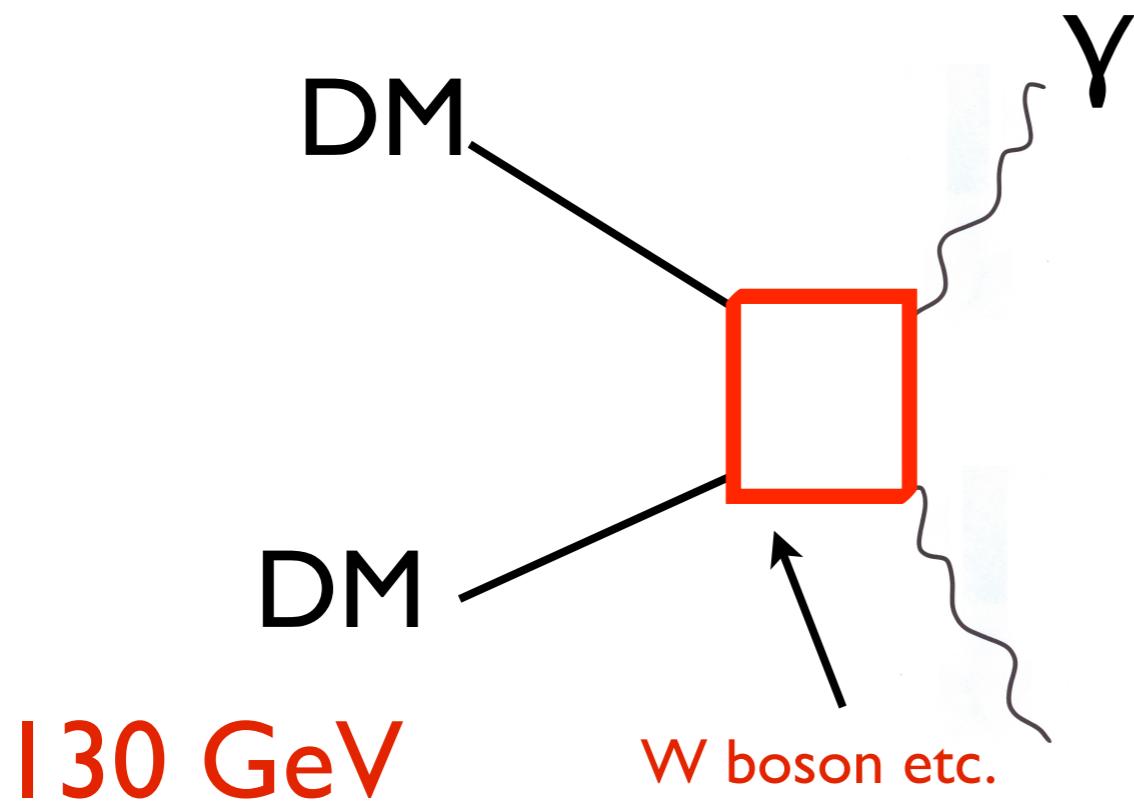


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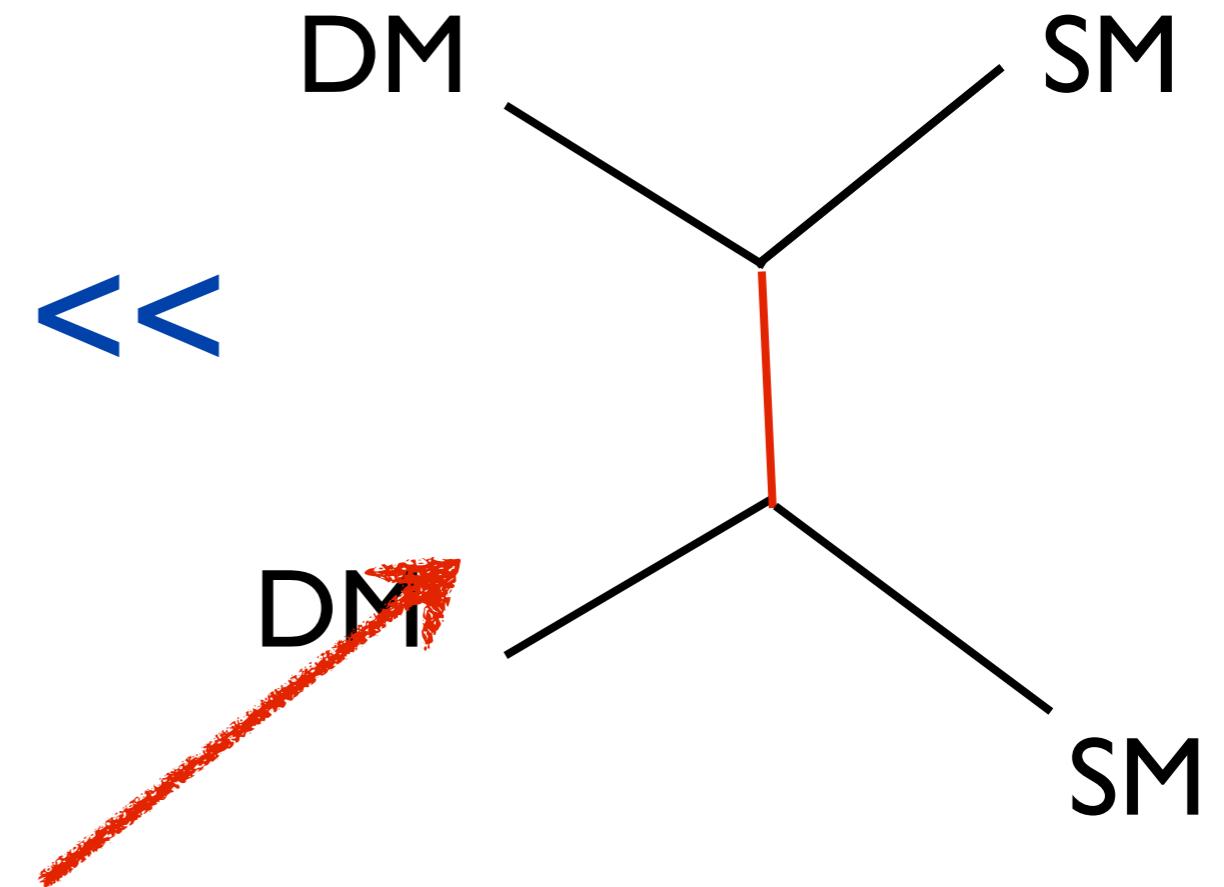


- $\gamma$  from loop effects

Typically...



<<



Too much continuum  $\gamma$  & antiprotons!

# Decaying DM in SUSY

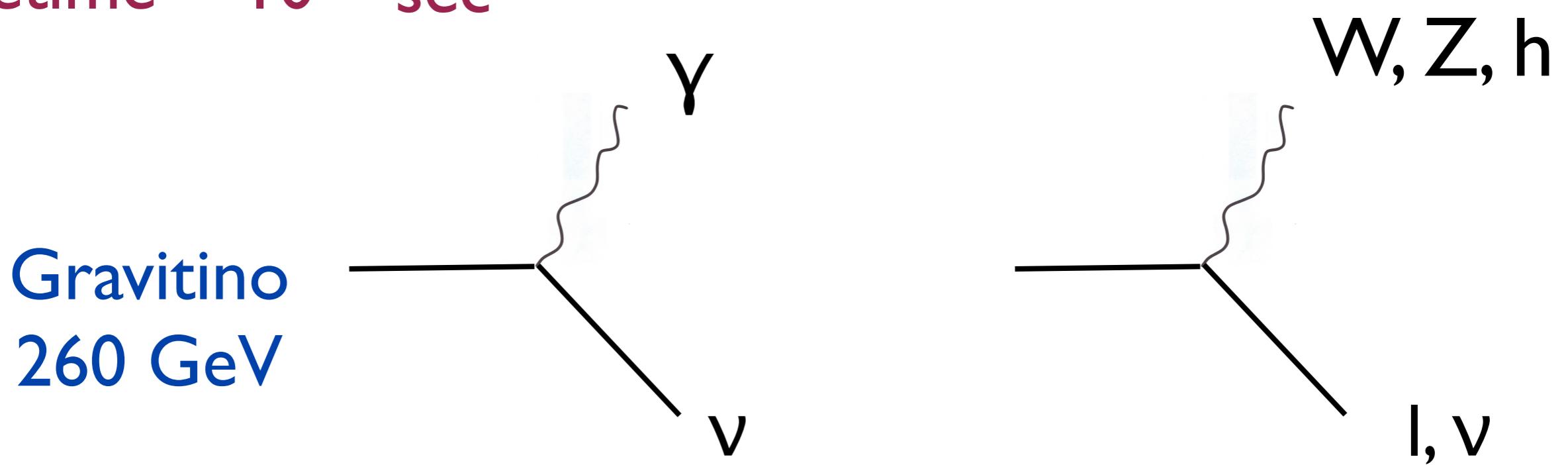
## Gravitino

F. Takayama, M. Yamaguchi [hep-ph/0005214]

- Small bilinear R-parity violation (RPV)
- Long lifetime

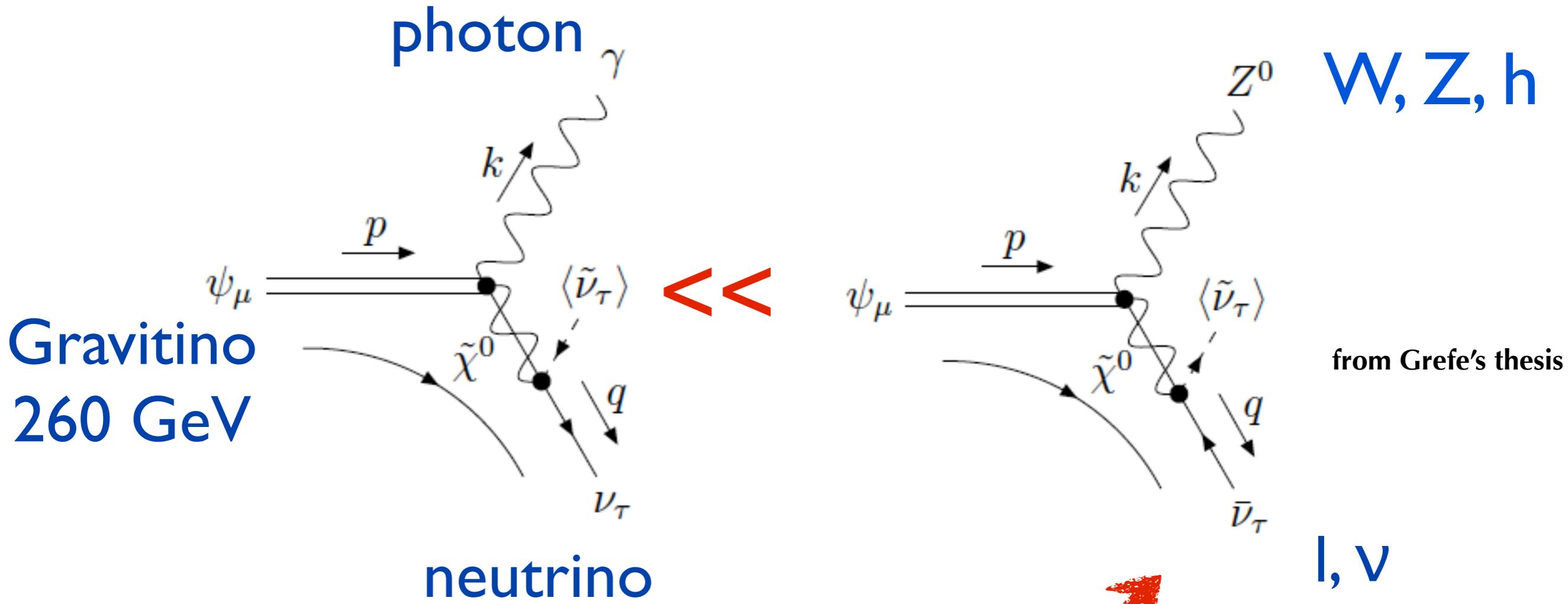
$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{L}_{int} = & -\frac{i}{\sqrt{2} M_{Pl}} \left[ (D_\mu^* \phi^{i*}) \bar{\psi}_\nu \gamma^\mu \gamma^\nu P_L \chi^i - (D_\mu \phi^i) \bar{\chi}^i P_R \gamma^\nu \gamma^\mu \psi_\nu \right] \\ & - \frac{i}{8 M_{Pl}} \bar{\psi}_\mu [\gamma^\nu, \gamma^\rho] \gamma^\mu \lambda^{(\alpha)a} F_{\nu\rho}^{(\alpha)a} + \mathcal{O}(M_{Pl}^{-2}).\end{aligned}$$

Lifetime  $\sim 10^{28}$  sec



# Decaying DM Gravitino

F. Takayama, M. Yamaguchi [hep-ph/0005214]



W. Buchmuller, M. Garny [arXiv:1206.7056]

Too much continuum  $\gamma$  & antiprotons!

# Theorists' reaction



Branching ratio of annihilation/decay into photon should be  
LARGE

Any other DM candidates?



Axino  
Gravitino with trilinear RPV

# Axion as a solution of the Strong CP problem

$$L = \theta \frac{1}{16\pi^2} F_{\mu\nu}^a \tilde{F}^{a\mu\nu}$$

from non-perturbative effects

but  $\theta \ll 10^{-9}$  from experiments (fine-tuning problem)



Introduce a new field  $a$  such that

$$L = \frac{a}{16\pi^2 f_a} F_{\mu\nu}^a \tilde{F}^{a\mu\nu}$$

at the minimum of the potential,  $\langle a \rangle = -f_a \theta$

$$L = \frac{a}{16\pi^2 f_a} F_{\mu\nu}^a \tilde{F}^{a\mu\nu}$$

for U(1) and SU(2)  
gauge couplings



supersymmetrize

$$\mathcal{L}_{\tilde{a}\lambda A} = i \frac{\alpha_Y C_Y}{16\pi f_a} \tilde{a} \gamma_5 [\gamma^\mu, \gamma^\nu] \tilde{B} B_{\mu\nu} + i \frac{\alpha_W C_W}{16\pi f_a} \tilde{a} \gamma_5 [\gamma^\mu, \gamma^\nu] \tilde{W}^a W_{\mu\nu}^a$$

# Axino

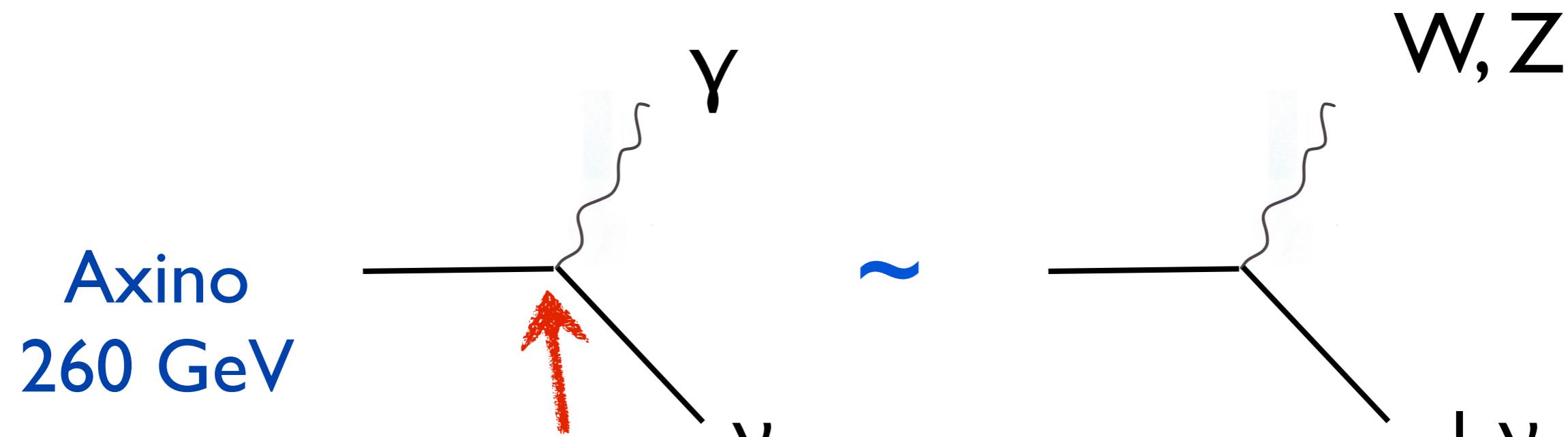
See K.Y. Choi, J.E. Kim, L. Roszkowski [1307.3330] for a review

- Small bilinear R-parity violation (RPV)

- Loooong lifetime

→ Decaying DM

$$\mathcal{L} = i \frac{\alpha_Y C_Y}{16\pi f_a} \bar{a} \gamma_5 [\gamma^\mu, \gamma^\nu] \tilde{B} B_{\mu\nu} + i \frac{\alpha_W C_W}{16\pi f_a} \bar{a} \gamma_5 [\gamma^\mu, \gamma^\nu] \tilde{W}^a W_{\mu\nu}^a$$

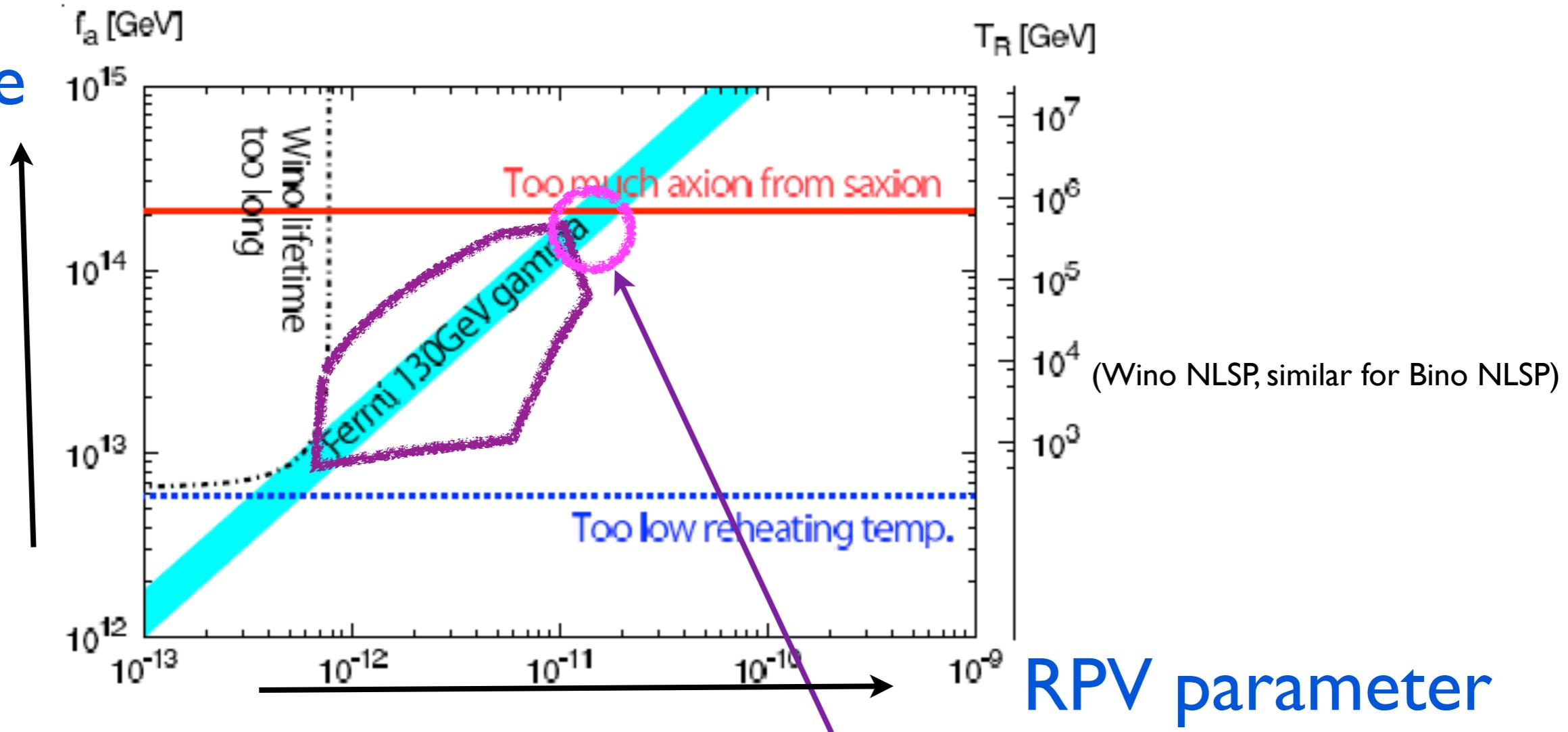


Branching ratio large enough to  
explain the 130-GeV  $\gamma$ -line!

# Results

M. Endo, K. Hamaguchi, SPL, K. Mukaida, K. Nakayama [arXiv:1301.7536]

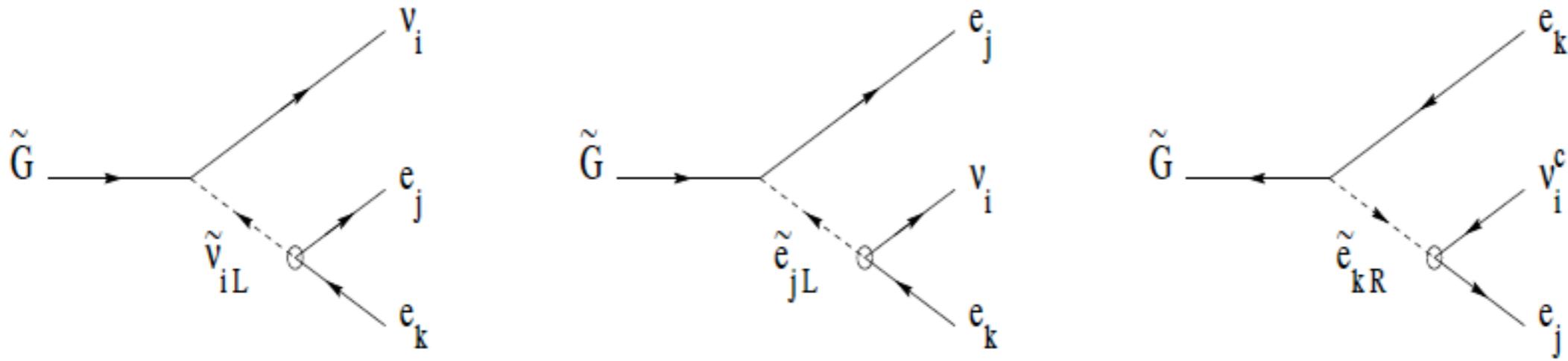
PQ Scale



(Can explain dark radiation)

# Gravitino with trilinear RPV

## Tree-level decay



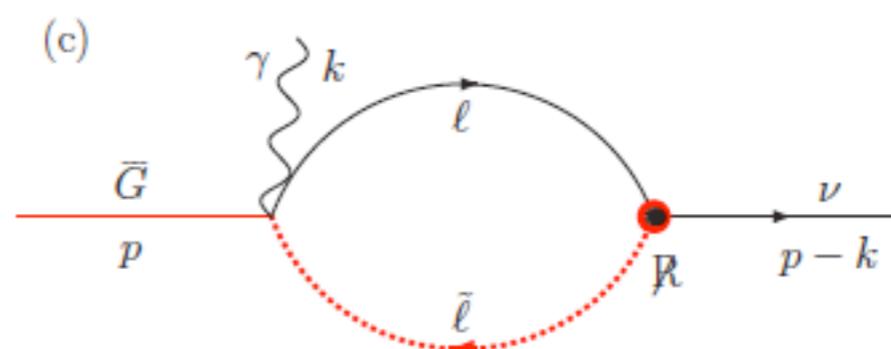
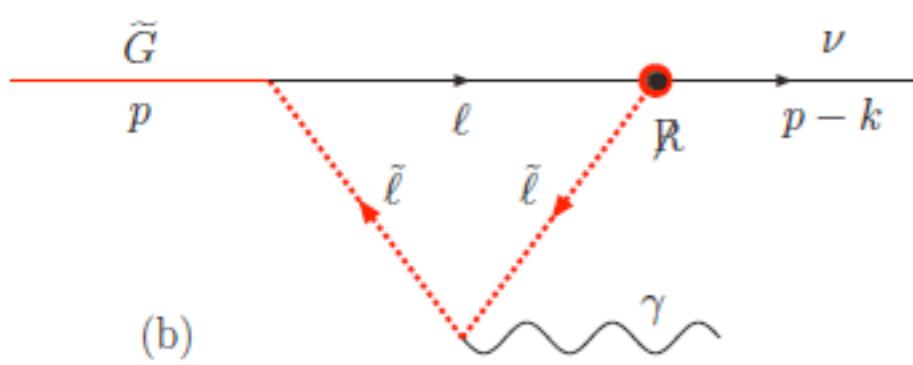
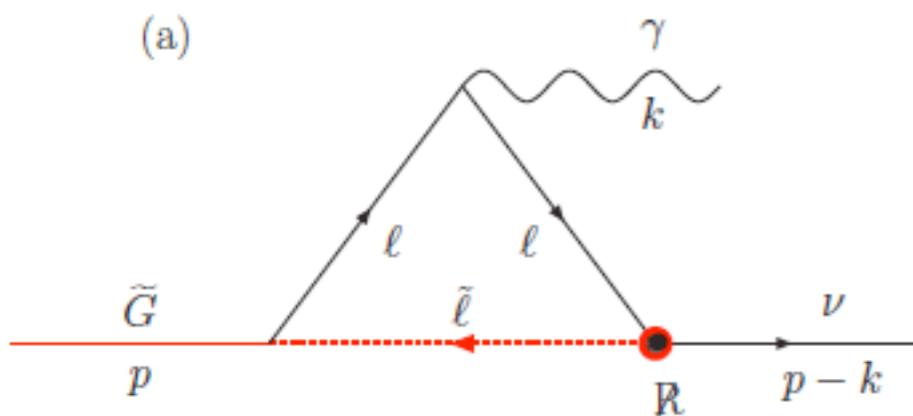
**G. Moreau, M. Chemtob** [arXiv:0107286]

## Phase space suppression

vs.

## Loop suppression

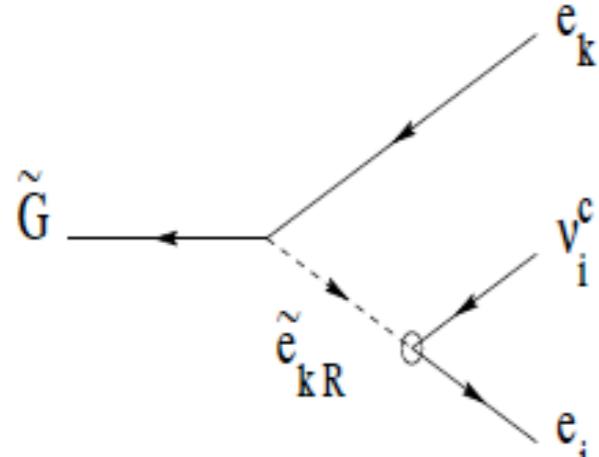
**S. Lola, P. Osland, A.R. Raklev** [arXiv:0707.2510]



## Radiative decay

# Gravitino with trilinear RPV

suppressed by sfermion mass!

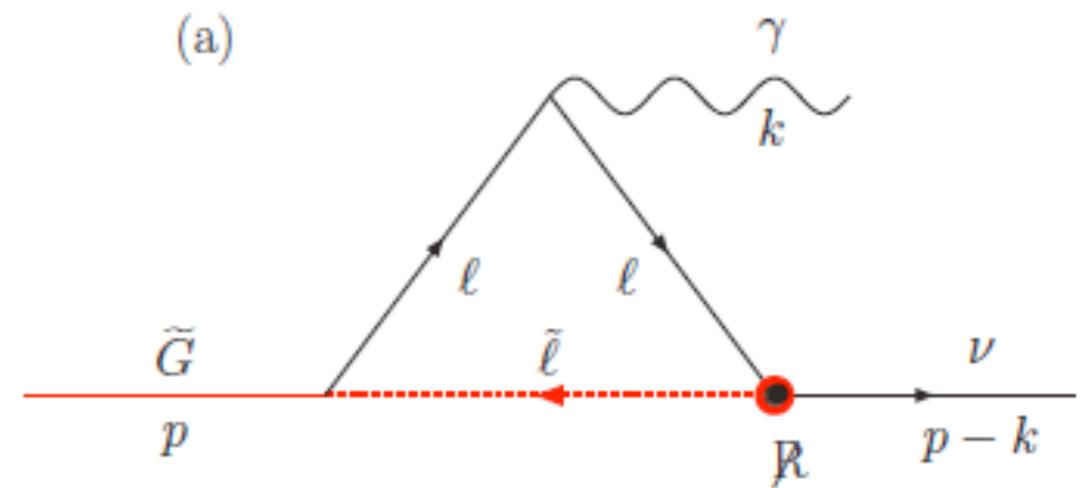


$$\Gamma(\psi_{3/2} \rightarrow \bar{\tau} \nu_i e_j) \simeq \frac{|\lambda_{ij3}|^2}{90(32)^2 \pi^3} \frac{m_{3/2}^7}{M_{\text{Pl}}^2 m_{\tilde{\tau}_R}^4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{int} = & -\frac{i}{\sqrt{2} M_{\text{Pl}}} [ (D_\mu^\ast \phi^{i\ast}) \bar{\psi}_\nu \gamma^\mu \gamma^\nu P_L \chi^i - (D_\mu \phi^i) \bar{\chi}^i P_R \gamma^\nu \gamma^\mu \psi_\nu ] \\ & - \frac{i}{8 M_{\text{Pl}}} \bar{\phi}_\mu [\gamma^\nu, \gamma^\rho] \gamma^\mu \lambda^{(\alpha)a} F_{\nu\rho}^{(\alpha)a} + \mathcal{O}(M_{\text{Pl}}^{-2}). \end{aligned}$$

$$\Gamma(\psi_{3/2} \rightarrow \gamma \nu_i) \sim \frac{\alpha \lambda_{ijj}^2 m_{3/2} m_j^2}{M_{\text{Pl}}^2}$$

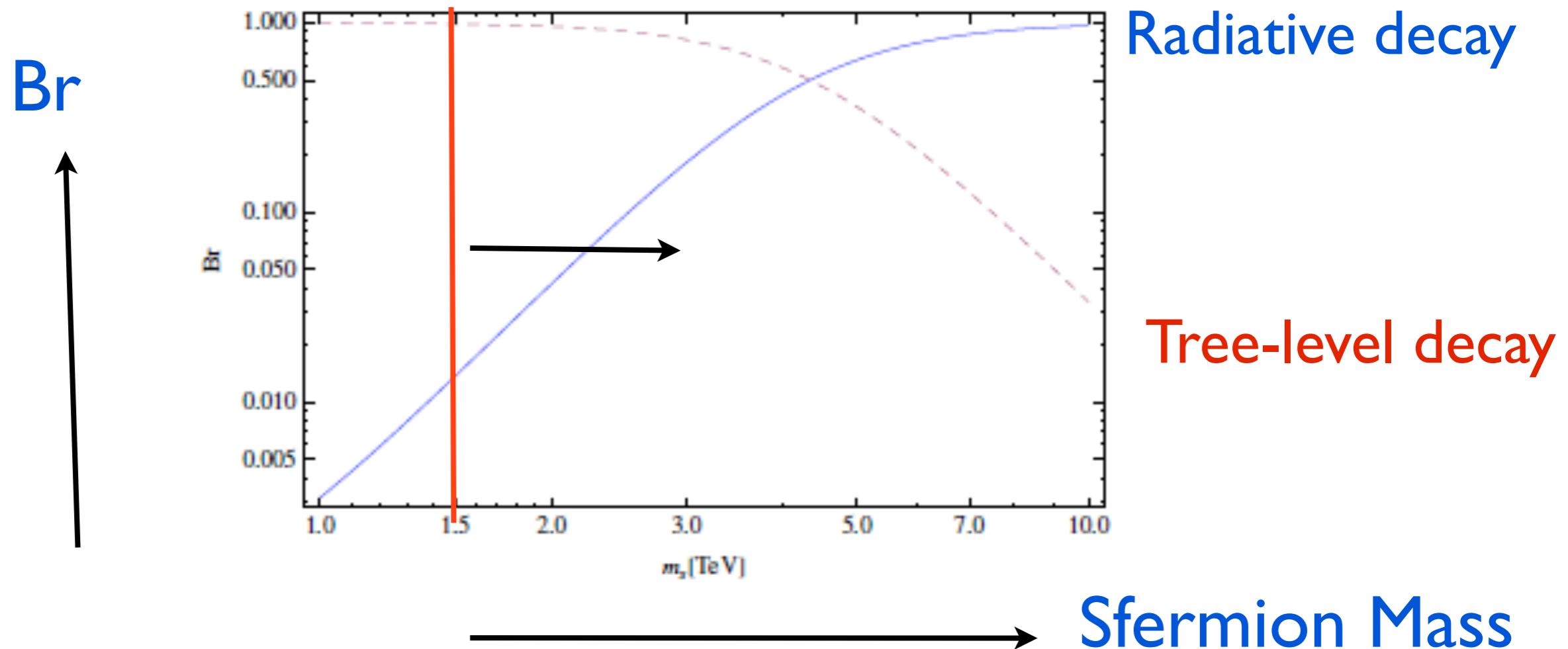
Independent of sfermion mass!



$$\mathcal{L}_{int} = -\frac{i}{\sqrt{2} M_{\text{Pl}}} \left[ \left( \boxed{D_\mu^*} \phi^{i*} \right) \bar{\psi}_\nu \gamma^\mu \gamma^\nu P_L \chi^i - \left( \boxed{D_\mu} \phi^i \right) \bar{\chi}^i P_R \gamma^\nu \gamma^\mu \psi_\nu \right]$$

# Results

SPL [arXiv:1304.1992]

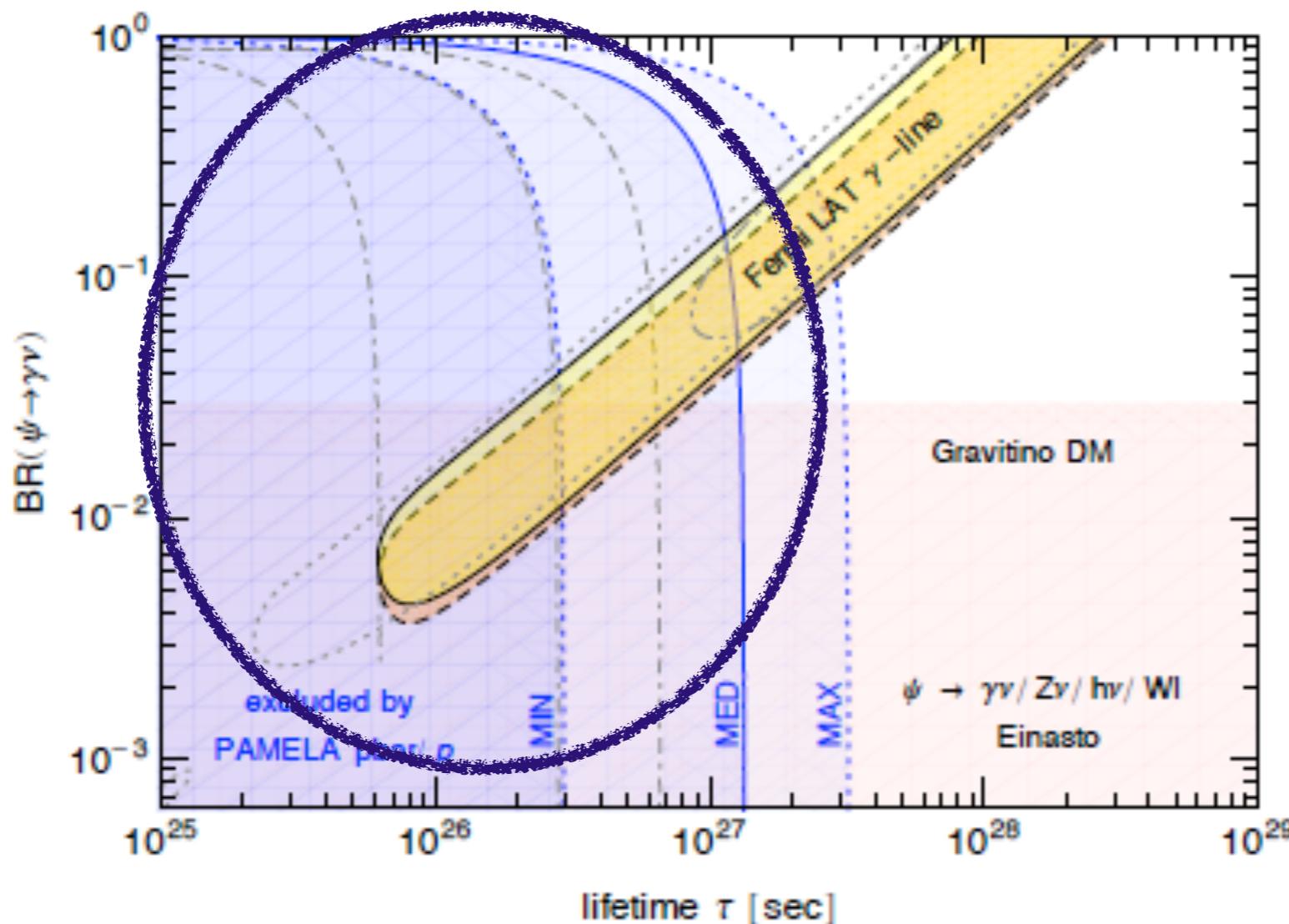


cosmologically compatible with  
BBN and Thermal Leptogenesis

# Anti-proton flux constraint for gravitino with bilinear RPV

Decaying DM – SOURCE

W. Buchmuller, M. Garny [arXiv:1206.7056]



No anti-proton flux from trilinear LLE RPV operators!

# Conclusion

2 SUSY DM candidates to explain 130 GeV line

Axino with  
bilinear RPV

- Well motivated
- (can explain dark radiation)

Gravitino with  
trilinear RPV

- no anti-proton (LLE)
- compatible with thermal leptogenesis

from Marco Cirelli's talk

# Summary

Data  
hangover

More  
data!

Let's be more optimistic!

The FERMI line was fun,  
but it's probably not DM.

FERMI gammas.

Neutrino experiments.

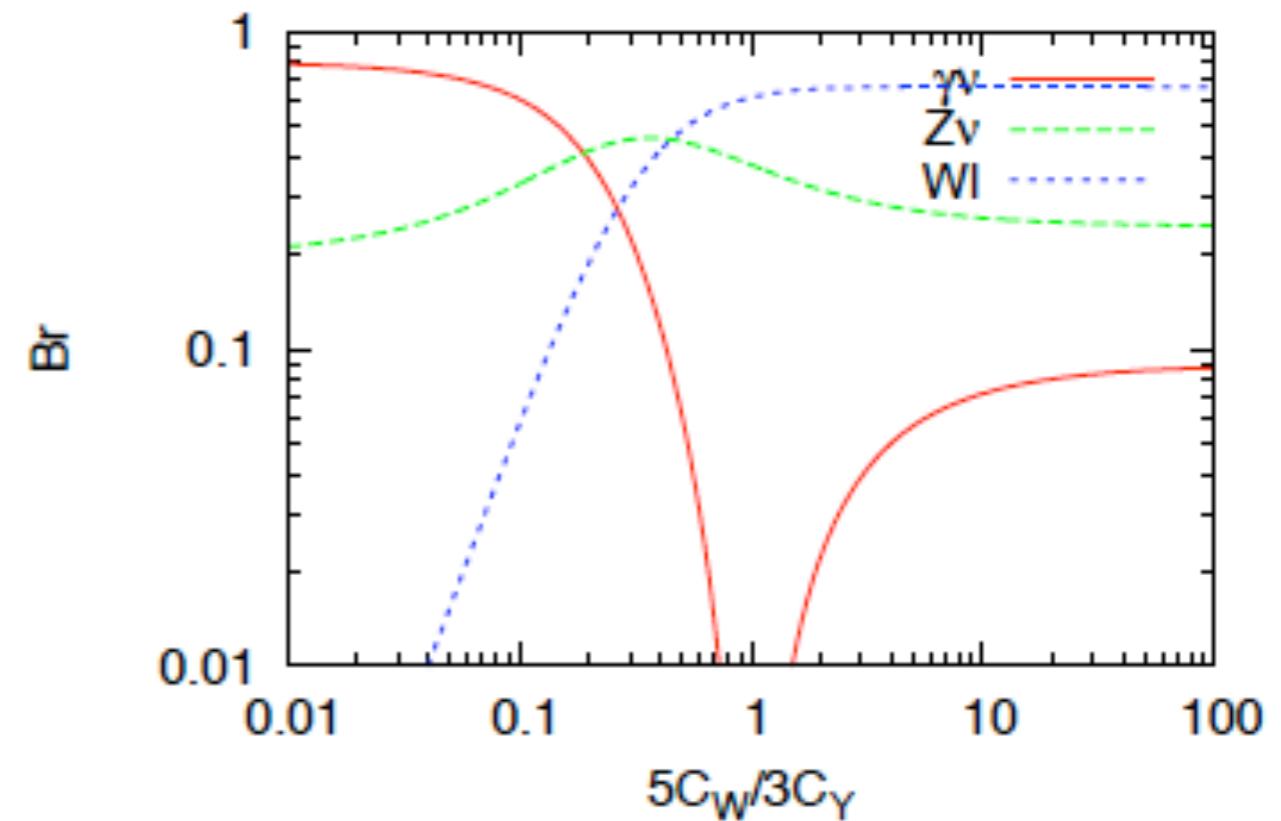
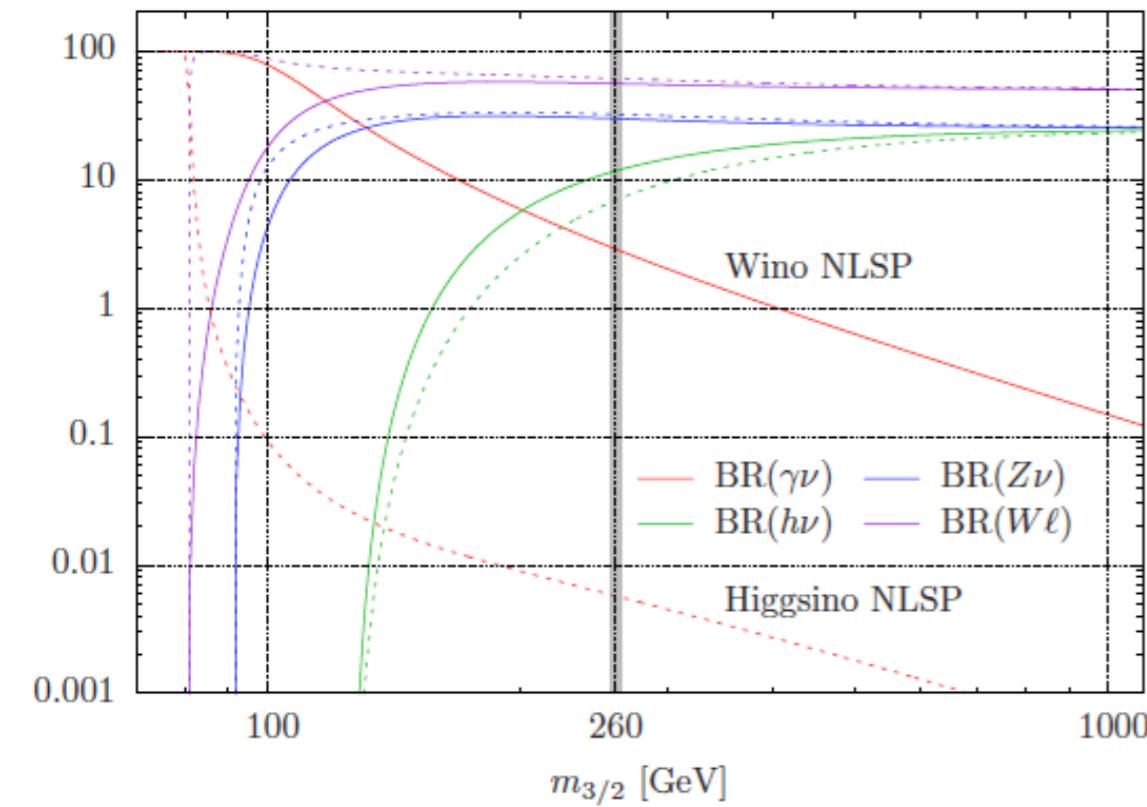
Antideuterons.

And also from HESS

# Backup

# Gravitino vs Axino

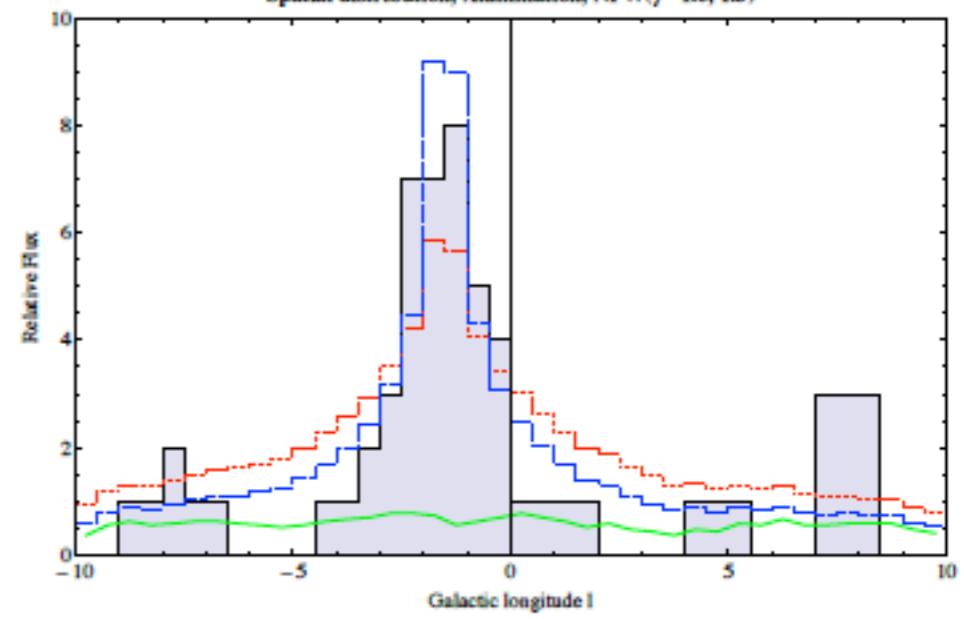
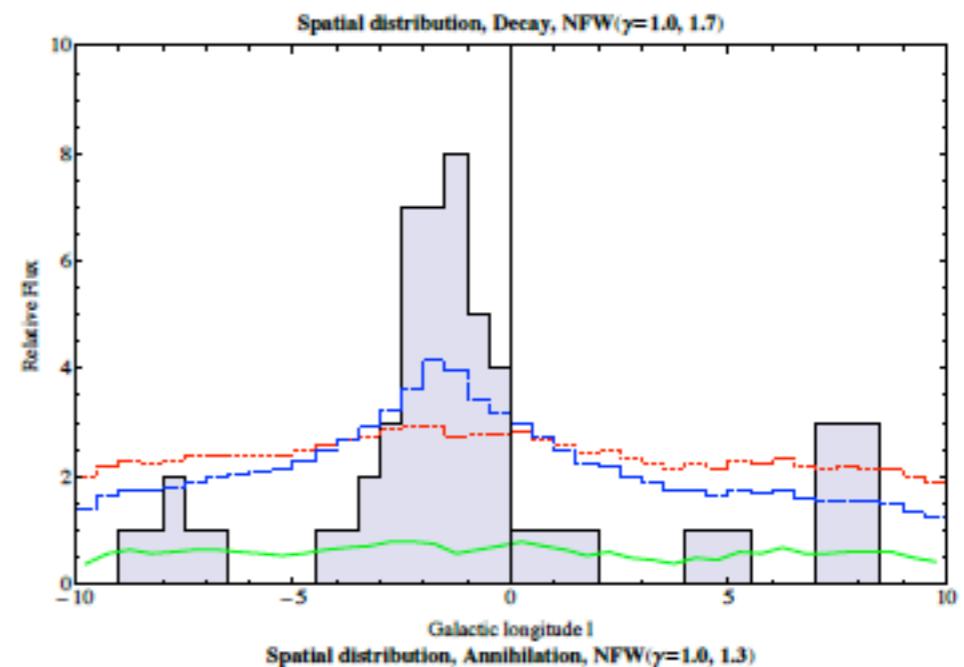
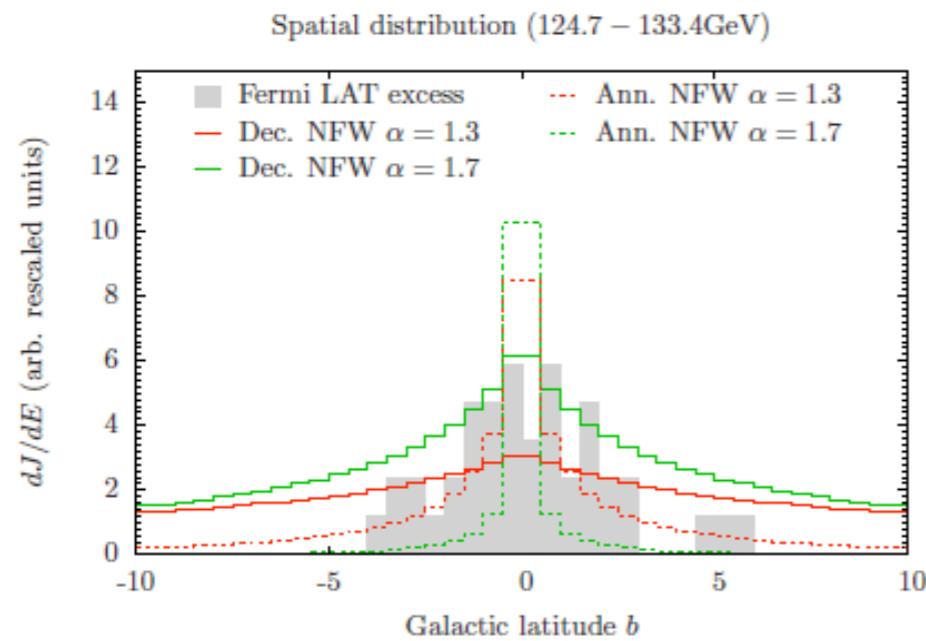
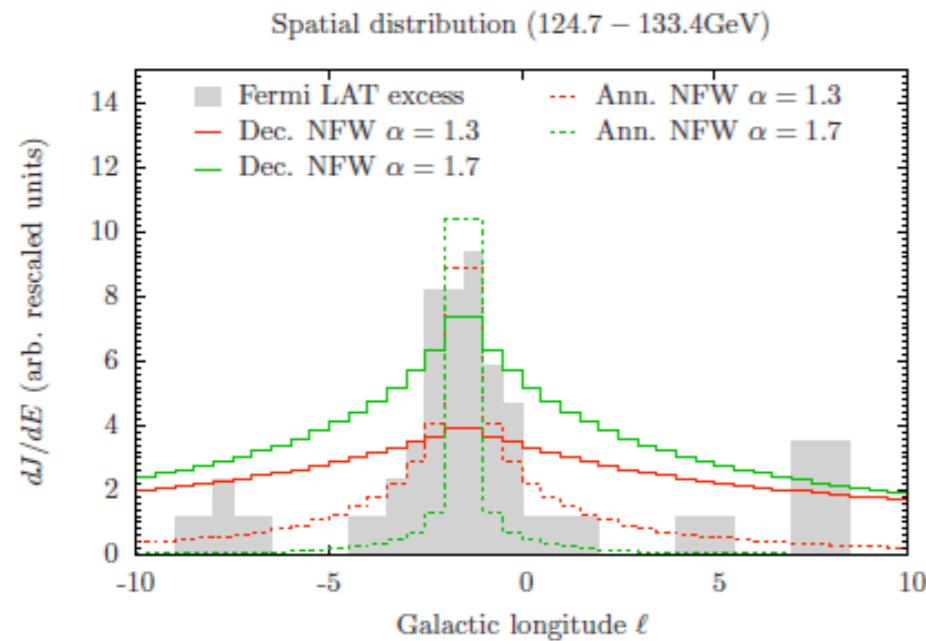
Gravitino Dark Matter



**W. Buchmuller, M. Garny** [arXiv:1206.7056]

**M. Endo, K. Hamaguchi, SPL, K. Mukaida, K. Nakayama** [arXiv:1301.7536]

# Annihilating DM vs. Decaying DM



**W. Buchmuller, M. Garny** [arXiv:1206.7056]

**J.C. Park, S.C. Park** [arXiv:1207.4981]